

# python crypto安装\_关于python安装pip及crypto库

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Capture The Flag (CTF) 常用到的crypto库, 有很多技术人员不知道怎么安装。而crypto库已经有三五年没有团队维护更新, 网络上很多旧版安装方法不可用。本篇记录了作者安装pip及PyCryptodome库的过程。最新安装测试于2020.7, 新版适用。Linux系统, Windows系统均有记录。

判断系统是否已安装pip:

```
pip --version
```

下载并安装pip, linux和windows系统的操作方法详见代码:

```
curl https://bootstrap.pypa.io/get-pip.py -o get-pip.py #下载安装脚本//Linux/Windows
```

运行安装脚本(此处pip关联的是python3):

```
sudo python3 get-pip.py #运行安装脚本//Linux
```

```
get-pip.py //Windows
```

升级pip至最新版:

```
sudo apt-get install python-pip //Linux
```

```
pip install -U pip//Linux
```

```
sudo easy_install --upgrade pip//Linux
```

```
python -m pip install --upgrade pip //Windows
```

安装PyCryptodome:

```
pip install PyCryptodome
```

测试:

```
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
```

```
import base64
```

```
aes_instance = AES.new(b'密钥', AES.MODE_ECB)
```

```
cipher = base64.b64decode('密文')
```

```
plaintext = aes_instance.decrypt(cipher)
```

```
print(plaintext)
```

//输出明文

Ps:

pip常用 命令

```
pip --version #显示版本和路径
```

```
pip --help #获取帮助
```

安装包

```
pip install name #最新版本
```

```
pip install 'name==1.0.4' #指定版本
```

```
pip install 'name>=1.0.4' #最小版本
```

升级包

```
pip install --upgrade name
```

卸载包

```
pip uninstall name
```

搜索包

```
pip search name
```

显示包信息

```
pip show
```

显示指定包信息

```
pip show -f name
```

查看已安装包

```
pip list -o
```

pip升级

```
pip install --upgrade pip//Linux
```

```
python -m pip install -U pip//Windows
```

对于包，使用==, >=, <=, >, < 以指定版本号。

PyCryptodome是PyCrypto的一个分支。基于PyCrypto2.6.1，多了以下特性：

Authenticated encryption modes (GCM, CCM, EAX, SIV)

Accelerated AES on Intel platforms via AES-NI

First class support for PyPy

SHA-3 hash algorithm

Salsa20 stream cipher

scrypt and HKDF

Deterministic DSA

Password-protected PKCS#8 key containers

Shamir's Secret Sharing scheme

Random numbers get sourced directly from the OS (and not from a CSPRNG in userspace)

Simplified install process, including better support for Windows

Cleaner RSA and DSA key generation (largely based on FIPS 186-4)

Major clean ups and simplification of the code base