

pwnable.kr-balckjack-Writeup

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MarkdownPad Document

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该题的代码奇长无比（788行）但题挺容易，并且比较有意思

首先从提供的网址<https://cboard.cprogramming.com/c-programming/114023-simple-blackjack-program.html>查看该题用到的代码如下：

田 日

```
1 // Programmer: Vladislav Shulman
2 // Final Project
3 // Blackjack
4
5 // Feel free to use any and all parts of this program and claim it as your own work
6
7 //FINAL DRAFT
8
9 #include <stdlib.h>
10 #include <stdio.h>
11 #include <math.h>
12 #include <time.h>           //Used for srand((unsigned) time(NULL)) command
13 #include <process.h>       //Used for system("cls") command
14
15 #define spade 06           //Used to print spade symbol
16 #define club 05           //Used to print club symbol
17 #define diamond 04       //Used to print diamond symbol
18 #define heart 03         //Used to print heart symbol
19 #define RESULTS "Blackjack.txt" //File name is Blackjack
20
21 //Global Variables
22 int k;
23 int l;
24 int d;
25 int won;
26 int loss;
27 int cash = 500;
28 int bet;
29 int random_card;
30 int player_total=0;
31 int dealer_total;
32
33 //Function Prototypes
34 int clubcard();           //Displays Club Card Image
35 int diamondcard();       //Displays Diamond Card Image
36 int heartcard();         //Displays Heart Card Image
37 int spadecard();         //Displays Spade Card Image
38 int randcard();          //Generates random card
39 int betting();           //Asks user amount to bet
40 void asktitle();         //Asks user to continue
```



```

81  printf("\n");
82  printf("\n      222                111                ");
83  printf("\n      222                111                ");
84  printf("\n      222                111                ");
85  printf("\n      2222222222222222      1111111111111111      ");
86  printf("\n      2222222222222222      1111111111111111      ");
87  printf("\n");
88  printf("\n");
89
90  asktitle();
91
92  printf("\n");
93  printf("\n");
94  system("pause");
95  return(0);
96 } //end program
97
98 void asktitle() // Function for asking player if they want to continue
99 {
100  char choice1;
101  int choice2;
102
103  printf("\n          Are You Ready?");
104  printf("\n          -----");
105  printf("\n          (Y/N)\n          ");
106  scanf("\n%c",&choice1);
107
108  while((choice1!='Y') && (choice1!='y') && (choice1!='N') && (choice1!='n')) // If invalid choice
entered
109  {
110  printf("\n");
111  printf("Incorrect Choice. Please Enter Y for Yes or N for No.\n");
112  scanf("%c",&choice1);
113  }
114
115
116  if((choice1 == 'Y') || (choice1 == 'y')) // If yes, continue. Prints menu.
117  {
118  system("cls");
119  printf("\nEnter 1 to Begin the Greatest Game Ever Played.");
120  printf("\nEnter 2 to See a Complete Listing of Rules.");
121  printf("\nEnter 3 to Exit Game. (Not Recommended)");
122  printf("\nChoice: ");
123  scanf("%d", &choice2); // Prompts user for choice
124  if((choice2<1) || (choice2>3)) // If invalid choice entered
125  {
126  printf("\nIncorrect Choice. Please enter 1, 2 or 3\n");
127  scanf("%d", &choice2);
128  }
129  switch(choice2) // Switch case for different choices
130  {
131  case 1: // Case to begin game
132  system("cls");
133
134  play();
135
136  break;
137
138  case 2: // Case to see rules
139  system("cls");

```

```

140         rules();
141         break;
142
143         case 3: // Case to exit game
144             printf("\nYour day could have been perfect.");
145             printf("\nHave an almost perfect day!\n\n");
146             system("pause");
147             exit(0);
148             break;
149
150         default:
151             printf("\nInvalid Input");
152     } // End switch case
153 } // End if loop
154
155
156
157 else if((choice1 == 'N') || (choice1 == 'n')) // If no, exit program
158 {
159     printf("\nYour day could have been perfect.");
160     printf("\nHave an almost perfect day!\n\n");
161     system("pause");
162     exit(0);
163 }
164
165 return;
166 } // End function
167
168 void rules() //Prints "Rules of Vlad's Blackjack" list
169 {
170     char choice1;
171     int choice2;
172
173     printf("\n          RULES of VLAD's BLACKJACK");
174     printf("\n          -----");
175     printf("\nI.");
176     printf("\n    Thou shalt not question the odds of this game.");
177     printf("\n        %c This program generates cards at random.", spade);
178     printf("\n        %c If you keep losing, you are very unlucky!\n", diamond);
179
180     printf("\nII.");
181     printf("\n    Each card has a value.");
182     printf("\n        %c Number cards 1 to 10 hold a value of their number.", spade);
183     printf("\n        %c J, Q, and K cards hold a value of 10.", diamond);
184     printf("\n        %c Ace cards hold a value of 11", club);
185     printf("\n    The goal of this game is to reach a card value total of 21.\n");
186
187     printf("\nIII.");
188     printf("\n    After the dealing of the first two cards, YOU must decide whether to HIT or
STAY.");
189     printf("\n        %c Staying will keep you safe, hitting will add a card.", spade);
190     printf("\n    Because you are competing against the dealer, you must beat his hand.");
191     printf("\n    BUT BEWARE!");
192     printf("\n        %c If your total goes over 21, you will LOSE!.", diamond);
193     printf("\n    But the world is not over, because you can always play again.\n");
194     printf("\n%c%c%c YOUR RESULTS ARE RECORDED AND FOUND IN SAME FOLDER AS PROGRAM %c%c%c\n",
spade, heart, club, club, heart, spade);
195     printf("\nWould you like to go the previous screen? (I will not take NO for an answer)");
196     printf("\n          (Y/N)\n          ");

```

```

197     scanf("\n%c",&choice1);
198
199     while((choice1!='Y') && (choice1!='y') && (choice1!='N') && (choice1!='n')) // If invalid
choice entered
200     {
201         printf("\n");
202         printf("Incorrect Choice. Please Enter Y for Yes or N for No.\n");
203         scanf("%c",&choice1);
204     }
205
206
207     if((choice1 == 'Y') || (choice1 == 'y')) // If yes, continue. Prints menu.
208     {
209         system("cls");
210         asktitle();
211     } // End if loop
212
213
214
215     else if((choice1 == 'N') || (choice1 == 'n')) // If no, convinces user to enter yes
216     {
217         system("cls");
218         printf("\n                I told you so.\n");
219         asktitle();
220     }
221
222     return;
223 } // End function
224
225 int clubcard() //Displays Club Card Image
226 {
227
228
229     srand((unsigned) time(NULL)); //Generates random seed for rand() function
230     k=rand()%13+1;
231
232     if(k<=9) //If random number is 9 or less, print card with that number
233     {
234         //Club Card
235         printf("-----\n");
236         printf("|%c  |\n", club);
237         printf("|  %d  |\n", k);
238         printf("|   %c|\n", club);
239         printf("-----\n");
240     }
241
242
243     if(k==10) //If random number is 10, print card with J (Jack) on face
244     {
245         //Club Card
246         printf("-----\n");
247         printf("|%c  |\n", club);
248         printf("|  J  |\n");
249         printf("|   %c|\n", club);
250         printf("-----\n");
251     }
252
253
254     if(k==11) //If random number is 11, print card with A (Ace) on face
255     {

```

```

---
256 //Club Card
257 printf("-----\n");
258 printf("|%c  |\n", club);
259 printf("|  A  |\n");
260 printf("|   %c|\n", club);
261 printf("-----\n");
262 if(player_total<=10) //If random number is Ace, change value to 11 or 1 depending on dealer
total
263     {
264         k=11;
265     }
266
267     else
268     {
269
270         k=1;
271     }
272 }
273
274
275 if(k==12) //If random number is 12, print card with Q (Queen) on face
276 {
277 //Club Card
278 printf("-----\n");
279 printf("|%c  |\n", club);
280 printf("|  Q  |\n");
281 printf("|   %c|\n", club);
282 printf("-----\n");
283 k=10; //Set card value to 10
284 }
285
286
287 if(k==13) //If random number is 13, print card with K (King) on face
288 {
289 //Club Card
290 printf("-----\n");
291 printf("|%c  |\n", club);
292 printf("|  K  |\n");
293 printf("|   %c|\n", club);
294 printf("-----\n");
295 k=10; //Set card value to 10
296 }
297 return k;
298 }// End function
299
300 int diamondcard() //Displays Diamond Card Image
301 {
302
303
304     srand((unsigned) time(NULL)); //Generates random seed for rand() function
305     k=rand()%13+1;
306
307     if(k<=9) //If random number is 9 or less, print card with that number
308     {
309 //Diamond Card
310 printf("-----\n");
311 printf("|%c  |\n", diamond);
312 printf("|  %d  |\n", k);
313 printf("|   %c|\n", diamond);

```

```

314 printf("-----\n");
315 }
316
317 if(k==10) //If random number is 10, print card with J (Jack) on face
318 {
319 //Diamond Card
320 printf("-----\n");
321 printf("|%c  |\n", diamond);
322 printf("|  J  |\n");
323 printf("|   %c|\n", diamond);
324 printf("-----\n");
325 }
326
327 if(k==11) //If random number is 11, print card with A (Ace) on face
328 {
329 //Diamond Card
330 printf("-----\n");
331 printf("|%c  |\n", diamond);
332 printf("|  A  |\n");
333 printf("|   %c|\n", diamond);
334 printf("-----\n");
335 if(player_total<=10) //If random number is Ace, change value to 11 or 1 depending on dealer
total
336     {
337         k=11;
338     }
339
340     else
341     {
342         k=1;
343     }
344 }
345
346 if(k==12) //If random number is 12, print card with Q (Queen) on face
347 {
348 //Diamond Card
349 printf("-----\n");
350 printf("|%c  |\n", diamond);
351 printf("|  Q  |\n");
352 printf("|   %c|\n", diamond);
353 printf("-----\n");
354 k=10; //Set card value to 10
355 }
356
357 if(k==13) //If random number is 13, print card with K (King) on face
358 {
359 //Diamond Card
360 printf("-----\n");
361 printf("|%c  |\n", diamond);
362 printf("|  K  |\n");
363 printf("|   %c|\n", diamond);
364 printf("-----\n");
365 k=10; //Set card value to 10
366 }
367 return k;
368 }// End function
369
370 int heartcard() //Displays Heart Card Image
371 {
372

```

```

372
373
374 srand((unsigned) time(NULL)); //Generates random seed for rand() function
375 k=rand()%13+1;
376
377 if(k<=9) //If random number is 9 or less, print card with that number
378 {
379 //Heart Card
380 printf("-----\n");
381 printf("|%c  |\n", heart);
382 printf("|  %d  |\n", k);
383 printf("|    %c|\n", heart);
384 printf("-----\n");
385 }
386
387 if(k==10) //If random number is 10, print card with J (Jack) on face
388 {
389 //Heart Card
390 printf("-----\n");
391 printf("|%c  |\n", heart);
392 printf("|  J  |\n");
393 printf("|    %c|\n", heart);
394 printf("-----\n");
395 }
396
397 if(k==11) //If random number is 11, print card with A (Ace) on face
398 {
399 //Heart Card
400 printf("-----\n");
401 printf("|%c  |\n", heart);
402 printf("|  A  |\n");
403 printf("|    %c|\n", heart);
404 printf("-----\n");
405 if(player_total<=10) //If random number is Ace, change value to 11 or 1 depending on dealer
total
406     {
407         k=11;
408     }
409
410     else
411     {
412         k=1;
413     }
414 }
415
416 if(k==12) //If random number is 12, print card with Q (Queen) on face
417 {
418 //Heart Card
419 printf("-----\n");
420 printf("|%c  |\n", heart);
421 printf("|  Q  |\n");
422 printf("|    %c|\n", heart);
423 printf("-----\n");
424 k=10; //Set card value to 10
425 }
426
427 if(k==13) //If random number is 13, print card with K (King) on face
428 {
429 //Heart Card
430 printf("-----\n");

```



```

431 printf("|%c  |\n", heart);
432 printf("|  K  |\n");
433 printf("|   %c|\n", heart);
434 printf("-----\n");
435 k=10; //Set card value to 10
436 }
437 return k;
438 } // End Function
439
440 int spadecard() //Displays Spade Card Image
441 {
442
443
444     srand((unsigned) time(NULL)); //Generates random seed for rand() function
445     k=rand()%13+1;
446
447     if(k<=9) //If random number is 9 or less, print card with that number
448     {
449         //Spade Card
450         printf("-----\n");
451         printf("|%c  |\n", spade);
452         printf("|  %d  |\n", k);
453         printf("|   %c|\n", spade);
454         printf("-----\n");
455     }
456
457     if(k==10) //If random number is 10, print card with J (Jack) on face
458     {
459         //Spade Card
460         printf("-----\n");
461         printf("|%c  |\n", spade);
462         printf("|  J  |\n");
463         printf("|   %c|\n", spade);
464         printf("-----\n");
465     }
466
467     if(k==11) //If random number is 11, print card with A (Ace) on face
468     {
469         //Spade Card
470         printf("-----\n");
471         printf("|%c  |\n", spade);
472         printf("|  A  |\n");
473         printf("|   %c|\n", spade);
474         printf("-----\n");
475         if(player_total<=10) //If random number is Ace, change value to 11 or 1 depending on dealer
total
476         {
477             k=11;
478         }
479
480         else
481         {
482             k=1;
483         }
484     }
485
486     if(k==12) //If random number is 12, print card with Q (Queen) on face
487     {
488         //Spade Card
489         printf("-----\n");

```

```

487     printf("-----\n"),
490     printf("%c  |\n", spade);
491     printf("|  Q  |\n");
492     printf("|   %c|\n", spade);
493     printf("-----\n");
494     k=10; //Set card value to 10
495 }
496
497 if(k==13) //If random number is 13, print card with K (King) on face
498 {
499     //Spade Card
500     printf("-----\n");
501     printf("%c  |\n", spade);
502     printf("|  K  |\n");
503     printf("|   %c|\n", spade);
504     printf("-----\n");
505     k=10; //Set card value to 10
506 }
507 return k;
508 } // End Function
509
510 int randcard() //Generates random card
511 {
512
513
514     srand((unsigned) time(NULL)); //Generates random seed for rand() function
515     random_card = rand()%4+1;
516
517     if(random_card==1)
518     {
519         clubcard();
520         l=k;
521     }
522
523     if(random_card==2)
524     {
525         diamondcard();
526         l=k;
527     }
528
529     if(random_card==3)
530     {
531         heartcard();
532         l=k;
533     }
534
535     if(random_card==4)
536     {
537         spadecard();
538         l=k;
539     }
540     return l;
541 } // End Function
542
543 void play() //Plays game
544 {
545
546     int p=0; // holds value of player_total
547     int i=1; // counter for asking user to hold or stay (aka game turns)
548     char choice3;

```

```

549
550     cash = cash;
551     cash_test();
552     printf("\nCash: %d\n",cash); //Prints amount of cash user has
553     randcard(); //Generates random card
554     player_total = p + 1; //Computes player total
555     p = player_total;
556     printf("\nYour Total is %d\n", p); //Prints player total
557     dealer(); //Computes and prints dealer total
558     betting(); //Prompts user to enter bet amount
559
560     while(i<=21) //While loop used to keep asking user to hit or stay at most twenty-one times
561         // because there is a chance user can generate twenty-one consecutive 1's
562     {
563         if(p==21) //If user total is 21, win
564         {
565             printf("\nUnbelievable! You Win!\n");
566             won = won+1;
567             cash = cash+bet;
568             printf("\nYou have %d Wins and %d Losses. Awesome!\n", won, loss);
569             dealer_total=0;
570             askover();
571         }
572
573         if(p>21) //If player total is over 21, loss
574         {
575             printf("\nWoah Buddy, You Went WAY over.\n");
576             loss = loss+1;
577             cash = cash - bet;
578             printf("\nYou have %d Wins and %d Losses. Awesome!\n", won, loss);
579             dealer_total=0;
580             askover();
581         }
582
583         if(p<=21) //If player total is less than 21, ask to hit or stay
584         {
585             printf("\n\nWould You Like to Hit or Stay?");
586
587             scanf("%c", &choice3);
588             while((choice3!='H') && (choice3!='h') && (choice3!='S') && (choice3!='s')) // If
invalid choice entered
589             {
590                 printf("\n");
591                 printf("Please Enter H to Hit or S to Stay.\n");
592                 scanf("%c",&choice3);
593             }
594
595
596             if((choice3=='H') || (choice3=='h')) // If Hit, continues
597             {
598                 randcard();
599                 player_total = p + 1;
600                 p = player_total;
601                 printf("\nYour Total is %d\n", p);
602                 dealer();
603                 if(dealer_total==21) //Is dealer total is 21, loss
604                 {
605                     printf("\nDealer Has the Better Hand. You Lose.\n");
606                     loss = loss+1;
607

```

```

600         casn = casn - bet;
608         printf("\nYou have %d Wins and %d Losses. Awesome!\n", won, loss);
609         dealer_total=0;
610         askover();
611     }
612
613     if(dealer_total>21) //If dealer total is over 21, win
614     {
615         printf("\nDealer Has Went Over!. You Win!\n");
616         won = won+1;
617         cash = cash+bet;
618         printf("\nYou have %d Wins and %d Losses. Awesome!\n", won, loss);
619         dealer_total=0;
620         askover();
621     }
622 }
623 if((choice3=='S') || (choice3=='s')) // If Stay, does not continue
624 {
625     printf("\nYou Have Chosen to Stay at %d. Wise Decision!\n", player_total);
626     stay();
627 }
628 }
629     i++; //While player total and dealer total are less than 21, re-do while loop
630 } // End While Loop
631 } // End Function
632
633 void dealer() //Function to play for dealer AI
634 {
635     int z;
636
637     if(dealer_total<17)
638     {
639         srand((unsigned) time(NULL) + 1); //Generates random seed for rand() function
640         z=rand()%13+1;
641         if(z<=10) //If random number generated is 10 or less, keep that value
642         {
643             d=z;
644         }
645     }
646
647     if(z>11) //If random number generated is more than 11, change value to 10
648     {
649         d=10;
650     }
651
652     if(z==11) //If random number is 11(Ace), change value to 11 or 1 depending on dealer total
653     {
654         if(dealer_total<=10)
655         {
656             d=11;
657         }
658
659         else
660         {
661             d=1;
662         }
663     }
664     dealer_total = dealer_total + d;
665 }
666

```

```

667     printf("\nThe Dealer Has a Total of %d", dealer_total); //Prints dealer total
668
669 } // End Function
670
671 void stay() //Function for when user selects 'Stay'
672 {
673     dealer(); //If stay selected, dealer continues going
674     if(dealer_total>=17)
675     {
676         if(player_total>=dealer_total) //If player's total is more than dealer's total, win
677         {
678             printf("\nUnbelievable! You Win!\n");
679             won = won+1;
680             cash = cash+bet;
681             printf("\nYou have %d Wins and %d Losses. Awesome!\n", won, loss);
682             dealer_total=0;
683             askover();
684         }
685         if(player_total<dealer_total) //If player's total is less than dealer's total, loss
686         {
687             printf("\nDealer Has the Better Hand. You Lose.\n");
688             loss = loss+1;
689             cash = cash - bet;
690             printf("\nYou have %d Wins and %d Losses. Awesome!\n", won, loss);
691             dealer_total=0;
692             askover();
693         }
694         if(dealer_total>21) //If dealer's total is more than 21, win
695         {
696             printf("\nUnbelievable! You Win!\n");
697             won = won+1;
698             cash = cash+bet;
699             printf("\nYou have %d Wins and %d Losses. Awesome!\n", won, loss);
700             dealer_total=0;
701             askover();
702         }
703     }
704     else
705     {
706         stay();
707     }
708
709 } // End Function
710
711 void cash_test() //Test for if user has cash remaining in purse
712 {
713     if (cash <= 0) //Once user has zero remaining cash, game ends and prompts user to play again
714     {
715         printf("You Are Bankrupt. Game Over");
716         cash = 500;
717         askover();
718     }
719 } // End Function
720
721 int betting() //Asks user amount to bet
722 {
723     printf("\n\nEnter Bet: $");
724     scanf("%d", &bet);
725

```

```

726 if (bet > cash) //If player tries to bet more money than player has
727 {
728     printf("\nYou cannot bet more money than you have.");
729     printf("\nEnter Bet: ");
730     scanf("%d", &bet);
731     return bet;
732 }
733 else return bet;
734 } // End Function
735
736 void askover() // Function for asking player if they want to play again
737 {
738     char choice1;
739
740     printf("\nWould You Like To Play Again?");
741     printf("\nPlease Enter Y for Yes or N for No\n");
742     scanf("\n%c",&choice1);
743
744     while((choice1!='Y') && (choice1!='y') && (choice1!='N') && (choice1!='n')) // If invalid choice
entered
745     {
746         printf("\n");
747         printf("Incorrect Choice. Please Enter Y for Yes or N for No.\n");
748         scanf("%c",&choice1);
749     }
750
751
752     if((choice1 == 'Y') || (choice1 == 'y')) // If yes, continue.
753     {
754         system("cls");
755         play();
756     }
757
758     else if((choice1 == 'N') || (choice1 == 'n')) // If no, exit program
759     {
760         filerresults();
761         printf("\nBYE!!!!\n\n");
762         system("pause");
763         exit(0);
764     }
765     return;
766 } // End function
767
768 void filerresults() //Prints results into Blackjack.txt file in program directory
769 {
770     FILE *fpresults; //File pointer is fpresults
771     fpresults = fopen(RESULTS, "w"); //Creates file and writes into it
772     if(fpresults == NULL) // what to do if file missing from directory
773     {
774         printf("\nError: File Missing\n");
775         system("pause");
776         exit(1);
777     }
778     else
779     {
780         fprintf(fpresults, "\n\t RESULTS");
781         fprintf(fpresults, "\n\t-----\n");
782         fprintf(fpresults, "\nYou Have Won %d Times\n", won);
783         fprintf(fpresults, "\nYou Have Lost %d Times\n", loss);
784         fprintf(fpresults, "\nKeep Playing and Set an All-Time Record!");

```

```
785     }
786     fclose(fpresults);
787     return;
788 } // End Function
```

[View Code](#)

虽然代码足足有近800行，但根据代码的流程逐渐分析，还是能分析出以下信息：

1. 游戏规则

1. 玩家在每轮游戏开始之前设置赌资；
2. 玩家的任务是通过hit（继续加扑克牌）或者stay（等待）使自己的点数之和等于21；
3. 卡片1~10的点数即为相对应的数字，卡片J, Q, K的点数为10，卡片A的点数为11；
4. 当自己的点数大于了21，或者自己的点数小于了庄家的点数，玩家输；则要从赌本中减去赌资；
5. 当玩家的点数之和等于21时，玩家胜；玩家就从庄家处赚取同赌资金额的金钱；

2. 当玩家的赌本大于1000000时，胜利，即可拿到flag；

由以上分析，首先先到了三种方法作弊（或者相信自己的人品无穷大，可以通过自己的努力能成为百万富翁）：

1. 直接修改赌本为 ≥ 1000000 ；
2. 通过修改，使自己每局都能获胜，那么需要。
3. 在每局结束时动手脚，增加赌本

分析代码，前两种想法没有找到相应的漏洞，第三种方法，分析**betting**函数：

```
1 int betting() //Asks user amount to bet
2 {
3     printf("\n\nEnter Bet: $");
4     scanf("%d", &bet);
5
6     if (bet > cash) //If player tries to bet more money than player has
7     {
8         printf("\nYou cannot bet more money than you have.");
9         printf("\nEnter Bet: ");
10        scanf("%d", &bet);
11        return bet;
12    }
13    else return bet;
14 } // End Function
```

- 可以看出函数对输入的赌资只做了是否小于赌本的判断，那么我们就可以输入一个负的大小合适的赌本（大小合适指不会数据溢出），如**-1000000**；
- 那么，如果我们输掉了那一局，我们的赌本就要减负的1000000，就是加正的1000000，就可以拿到flag；

经过几次探索，拿到flag如下：

□

则flag即为**YaY_I_AM_A_MILLIONARE_LOL**

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