

无线网络NS2 仿真实验环境组建

原创

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1 篇文章 0 订阅

订阅专栏

结合网上其他人的一些帖子经验和自己的真实操作来搭建这个仿真实验, 做了好久才完成, 以下借用以下别人帖子写的一些步骤~

1. 更新系统

```
sudo apt-get update #更新源列表
```

```
sudo apt-get upgrade #更新已经安装的包
```

```
sudo apt-get dist-upgrade #更新软件, 升级系统
```

2. 安装ns2需要的几个包

```
sudo apt-get install build-essential
```

```
sudo apt-get install tcl8.5 tcl8.5-dev tk8.5 tk8.5-dev #for tcland tk
```

```
sudo apt-get install libxmu-dev libxmu-headers #for nam
```

3. 下载安装包, 并复制到需要安装的目录

官网下载地址: <http://www.isi.edu/nsnam/ns/>, 这里下载allinone

```
tar xvfz ns-allinone-2.35.tar.gz
```

```
cd ns-allinone-2.35
```

```
sudo ./install #进行安装
```

第一次安装报错:

```
linkstate/ls.h:137:20: note: use 'this->erase' instead
```

```
make: * [linkstate/ls.o] Error 1
```

Ns make failed!

修改ls文件: ns-2.35/linkstate/ls.h

即cd ns-2.35/linkstate, 然后gedit ls.h

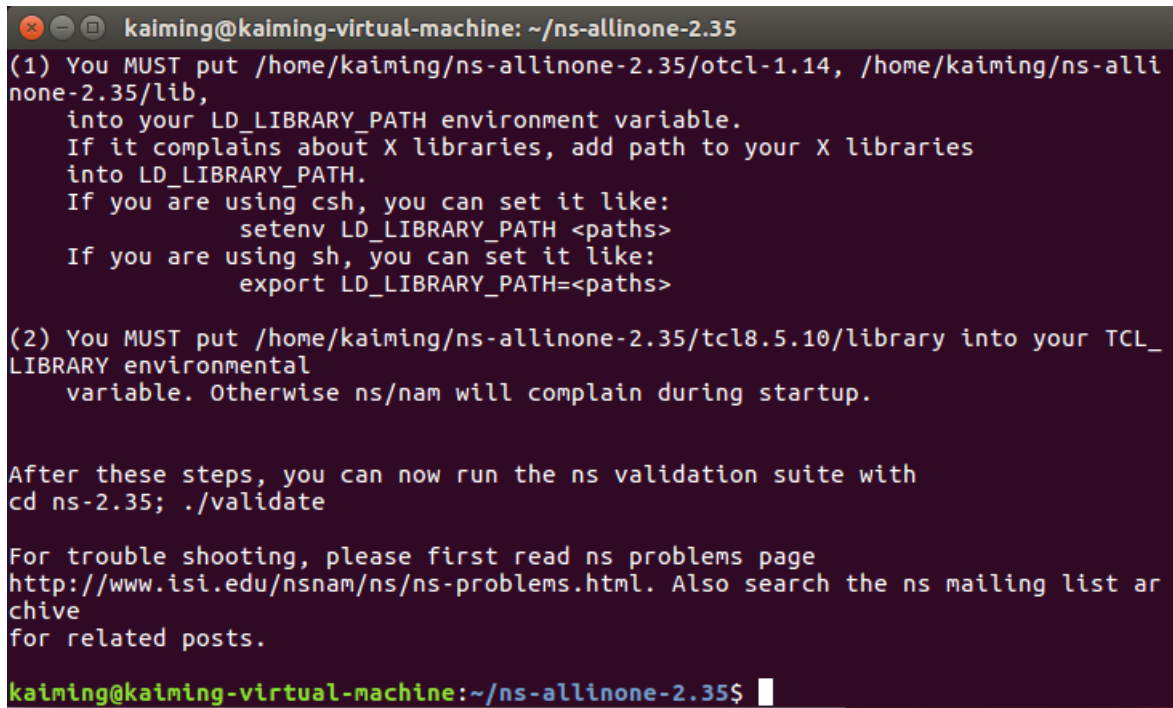
第137行

```
void eraseAll() { erase(baseMap::begin(), baseMap::end()); }
```

改为: `void eraseAll() {this->erase(baseMap::begin(), baseMap::end()); }`

保存后 `sudo ./install` #重新安装顺利完成

安装过程需要一会。安装正确的话应该可以看到:



```
kaiming@kaiming-virtual-machine: ~/ns-allinone-2.35
(1) You MUST put /home/kaiming/ns-allinone-2.35/otcl-1.14, /home/kaiming/ns-allinone-2.35/lib,
    into your LD_LIBRARY_PATH environment variable.
    If it complains about X libraries, add path to your X libraries
    into LD_LIBRARY_PATH.
    If you are using csh, you can set it like:
        setenv LD_LIBRARY_PATH <paths>
    If you are using sh, you can set it like:
        export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=<paths>

(2) You MUST put /home/kaiming/ns-allinone-2.35/tcl8.5.10/library into your TCL_
LIBRARY environmental
    variable. Otherwise ns/nam will complain during startup.

After these steps, you can now run the ns validation suite with
cd ns-2.35; ./validate

For trouble shooting, please first read ns problems page
http://www.isi.edu/nsnam/ns/ns-problems.html. Also search the ns mailing list archive
for related posts.

kaiming@kaiming-virtual-machine:~/ns-allinone-2.35$
```

4. 配置环境变量

修改当前用户环境变量 (对应的文件为'/home/用户名'中的.bashrc, 并非'/ns-allinone-2.35'底下的空白.bashrc)

输入命令: `gedit ~/.bashrc`

在文件末尾添加

```
## add path for ns2
```

```
export PATH="$PATH:/home/用户目录/安装文件夹/ns-allinone-2.35/bin:/home/安装文件夹名/ns-allinone-2.35/tcl8.5.10/unix:/home/用户目录/安装文件夹名/ns-allinone-2.35/tk8.5.10/unix":
```

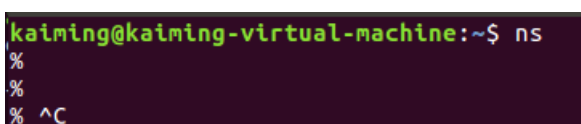
```
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH="$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:/home/用户目录/安装文件夹名/ns-allinone-2.35/otcl-1.14:/home/用户目录/安装文件夹名/ns-allinone-2.35/lib":
```

```
export TCL_LIBRARY="$TCL_LIBRARY:/home/用户目录/安装文件夹名/ns-allinone-2.35/tcl8.5.10/library"
```

//注意两个环境变量路径之间要用冒号: 隔开

5. 验证ns2安装

关闭终端, 重启终端, 输入ns, 出现%, 说明ns2安装成功, 如下图:



```
kaiming@kaiming-virtual-machine:~$ ns
%
%
% ^C
```

按CRL+C停止

注意: 环境变量配错的话, 会提示程序“ns”尚未安装。 您可以使用以下命令安装:

```
sudo apt-get install ns2
```

请勿通过该命令安装，还是回到第4步修改环境变量吧！

6. 安装nam

进入nam目录：`cd ns-allinone-2.35/nam-1.15`

进入后sudo `./configure`，然后`sudomake`

注意,此处会出错

提示为“installation of tcl seems incomplete or can't be found automatically”，如下图：

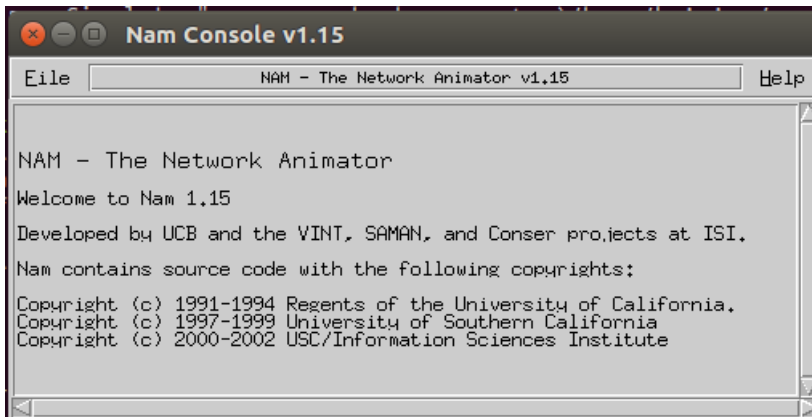
```
checking for tclsh8.6.5... no
checking for tclsh8.6... /usr/bin/tclsh8.6
configure: error: Installation of tcl seems incomplete or can't be found automatically.
Please correct the problem by telling configure where tcl is
using the argument --with-tcl=/path/to/package
(perhaps after installing it),
or the package is not required, disable it with --with-tcl=no.
kaiming@kaiming-virtual-machine:~/下载/ns-allinone-2.35/nam-1.15$
```

解决方法：

```
sudo ./configure--with-tcl=/home/用户目录/文件存放目录/ns-allinone-2.35/tcl8.5.10 --with-tcl-ver=8.5.10 --with-tk=/home/用户目录/文件存放目录/ns-allinone-2.35/tk8.5.10 --with-tk-ver=8.5.10
```

最后sudo `make install`

命令行输入`nam`弹出`nam console`说明`nam`安装成功。



注意：如果通过“`sudo apt-get install nam`”安装的`nam`,执行`nam`命令会报异常

“段错误，核心文件已转储”，如下图：

```
kaiming@kaiming-virtual-machine:~/下载/ns-allinone-2.35/ns-2.35/tcl/ex$ nam
Can't find a usable init.tcl in the following directories:
:/home/kaiming/下载/ns-allinone-2.35/tcl8.5.10/library: /home/kaiming/ã.%%/ns-allinone-2.35
/lib/tcl8.5 ./lib/tcl8.5 ./lib/tcl8.5 ./library ./library ./tcl8.5.10/library ./tcl8.5.10/library

This probably means that Tcl wasn't installed properly.
已放弃 (核心已转储)
```

遇到该问题的网友可以“`sudo apt-get remove --purge nam`”卸载`nam`及其配置后按第6步安装。

7. 测试example.tcl和simple.tcl

中端输入命令：cd ns-allinone-2.35/ns-2.35/tcl/ex/

ns example.tcl，结果显示如下（如果出现了数据，证明ns2运行正常）：

```
kaiming@kaiming-virtual-machine:~/下载/ns-allinone-2.35/ns-2.35/tcl/ex$ ns example.tcl
0 delay=0
1 delay=0.075198896355555836
2 delay=0.14036090311111046
3 delay=0.18700956444444308
4 delay=0.23536785066666494
5 delay=0.28330976711111172
6 delay=0.33064953742222519
7 delay=0.37698112284444979
8 delay=0.42498596977778563
9 delay=0.47332022613335162
10 delay=0.52062097066669533
11 delay=0.56711607751114967
12 delay=0.61545838933338282
13 delay=0.66368562631117112
14 delay=0.71083429546673627
15 delay=0.75707166151118865
16 delay=0.80554185955564217
17 delay=0.85349646222230757
18 delay=0.90085145600008143
19 delay=0.94752994986674266
kaiming@kaiming-virtual-machine:~/下载/ns-allinone-2.35/ns-2.35/tcl/ex$ ns simple.tcl
```

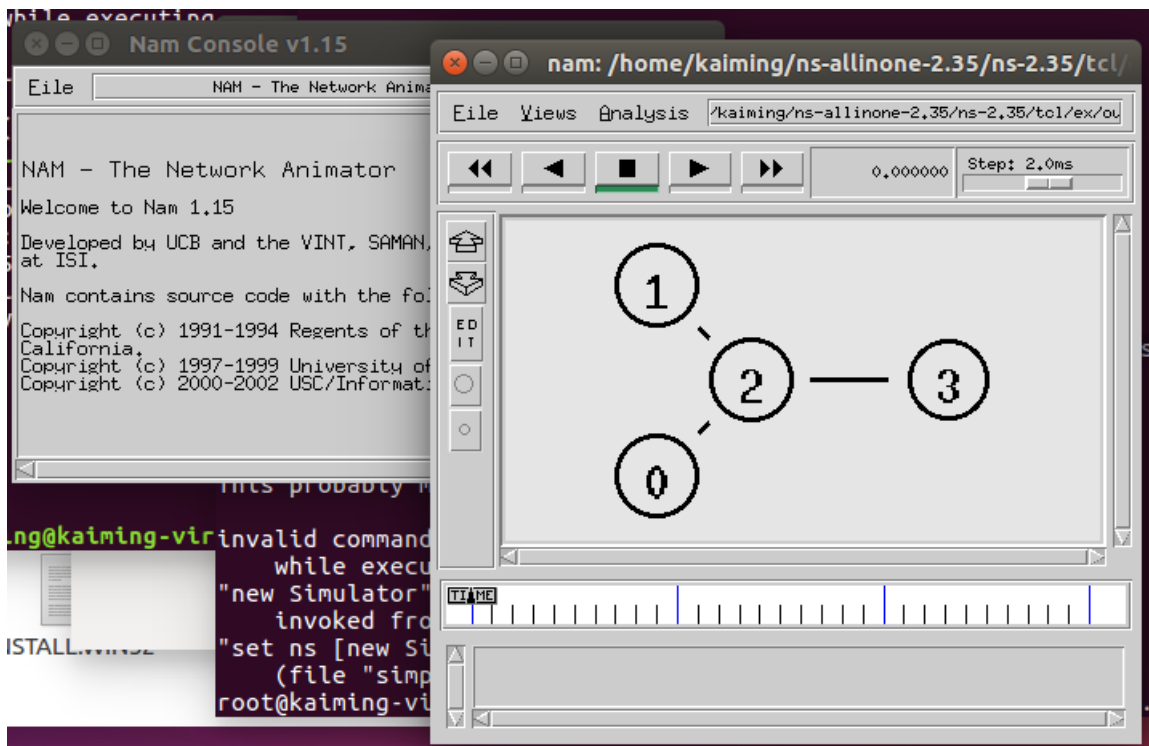
接着输入：ns simple.tcl，结果如下：

```
kaiming@kaiming-virtual-machine:~/下载/ns-allinone-2.35/ns-2.35/tcl/ex$ ns simple.tcl
210
0.0037499999999999999
running nam...
kaiming@kaiming-virtual-machine:~/下载/ns-allinone-2.35/ns-2.35/tcl/ex$ Can't find a usable init.
tcl in the following directories:
    :/home/kaiming/下载/ns-allinone-2.35/tcl8.5.10/library: /home/kaiming/ä¼¸/ns-allinone-2.35
/lib/tcl8.5 ./lib/tcl8.5 ./lib/tcl8.5 ./library ./library ./tcl8.5.10/library ./tcl8.5.10/library

This probably means that Tcl wasn't installed properly.
```

说明tcl没有正确安装，有可能是环境变量没有修改好，比如路径不对或者符号不是英文的。

显示下图则全部安装成功！



很可惜我这里是通过图形界面打开的，并不是直接通过命令打开，在网上看了许多其他人的安这步骤做了很久都不行，总会报错说段存储错误之类的，如果有人可以通过命令可以打开欢迎留言！

致谢原文：<https://my.oschina.net/u/2523942/blog/534613>